THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

"First the blade; then the ear, 🎉 🎁 then the full grain in the ear,

The Monitor's view

Back to SALT

Former Defense Secretary James Schlesinger rates the chances of a new strategic arms range cruise missiles. agreement as less than 50-50. Even given these slim odds, we are glad to read that Washington and Moscow are trying to get the stailed SALT negotiations on track again.

There are obvious political problems for President Ford. After the firing of Mr. Schlesinger, he will be open to even more criticism by defense hard-liners regardless of what agreement he produces. He will therefore have to submit a tough accord that can run the gauntlet of approval by the Defense Department, the Joint Chiefs of Staff, and

In any case, the President appears to think that he stands to gain more political advantage than disadvantage by coming up with a SALT treaty in an election year. There is talk of a Kissinger trip to Moscow or even another Ford-Brezhnev meeting to try to get a break-

Let's review briefly where SALT stands. At Vladivostok in late 1974 the two leaders set a limit of 2,400 offensive strategic delivery vehicles for each side. Of these, 1,320 missiles could have MIRVs, the cluster of nuclear warheads that can be independently targeted.

A major stumbling block now is what should Well, it's happened again. Another selfbe counted under the 2,400 limit. Washington assured observer has come forth with positive wants to include the Soviet Backfire bomber, a proof that the enigmatic and elusive Loch medium-range aircraft which, if refueled in Ness monster really exists beyond the imagiair. could drop bombs over the United States. nation of man. The Russians, for their part, are concerned about American development of the so-called cruise missiles. They would like to ban all but those with short range.

Ironically, Henry Kissinger kept the cruise missile in the budget only as a bargaining chip. The Defense Department wasn't interested in it. Because of technological developments, however, these subsonic missiles now have a number of features that the military services find extremely attractive. her family of prehistoric leftovers, such They are astonishingly accurate. They can announcements of course only heighten the travel farther on much less fuel than was once the case. They can be fired from airplanes. ships or submarines and are hard to shoot down because they fly so low. They can effectively carry either nonnuclear explosives capable of exploding at great depths or miniaturized nuclear warheads. And - they are relatively cheap.

The United States is not yet deploying these guided missiles but it is thought they will become operational in a few years' time. If there is no SALT pact, there will obviously be for Scotland?") and otherwise intruding on a reaction by the Soviet Union, which will also rush to further develop and deploy these weapons. Disarmament experts point out that American cities and aircraft carriers would become highly vulnerable if Soviet offshore chipped away.

Furor at the UN

U.S. Ambassador Daniel Moynihan has man- prisoners, a resolution they were expected to aged to create such a furor in the international consponsor. substance so much as style.

envoy without suffering polifical damage. One five months ago precisely because we thought prickly purge in a season is enough to roll the a U.S. stance of candor and blunt speaking waters. Moreover, Mr. Moynihan's outspokenness has made many Americans less would enable him to carry this off without unhappy about the UN and thereby benefited offending people. Mr. Ford at a moment when he is wooing Somehow that wit has not been called into conservative opinion.

his duties, he would do well to temper his candid diplomatic points and to take an approach. The name-calling, emotional tactics independent stand without giving offense. he has employed have been counter. We agree with Mr. Moynihan that the U.S. productive. They have alienated the "third should not be "supersensitive" about the world" nations at a time when the West is feelings of new nations, or "passive" and trying to reach accommodations with them on "compliant" in the UN forum. But in the very critical economic, energy, and other ques- article in Commentary where Mr. Moynihan tions. They sour the new spirit of conciliation raises these propositions he also suggests that enunciated by Henry Kissinger. They have the U.S. can seek "common cause," with the even irritated relations with America's West-third world. There exists, he wrote, the

ago about coordinating and concerting poli- possibility that does not exist at all with the cies with the West European allies. Yet the totalitarian powers.

and sea-based ships were equipped with long-

Hence a postponement of SALT two or more years will only compound the complexity of problems that will have to be dealt with. One problem, for instance, is that once deployed it is hard to detect by satellite what the range of a cruise missile is

The net effect would be to make a SALT treaty all the more difficult to reach and unravel the preliminary accords already agreed upon. Some argue that from a security point of view the United States might even find itself worse off.

In short, another nuclear genie seems to be out of the bottle, and before it can work its mischief on the cause of disarmament a strong, concerted effort should be made to get it back in. To do this, President Ford will have to take his case to the American people and show that SALT is in the U.S. interest. This won't be easy in 1976, but the President should look to the good sense of Americans generally and not the political rhetoric of his opponents in vigorously pushing forward.

Hello, Nessie

Ever since St. Columba announced the first sighting in A.D. 565, humans have made such claims with marked regularity, basing their bellef nowadays on such newfangled devices as sonar, submarines, and automatic strobelighted cameras. This time it's the Academy Applied Science in Boston, which will shortly disclose its photographs at a symposlum in Edinburgh.

Rather than dispel the myth of Nessie and mystery and work to the advantage of Scotland's tourist bureau. But we're a bit apprehensive about these more authoritative find-

It's not that we doubt the existence of Nessie (or her cousins Yeti and Bigfoot). Quite the contrary. In this age, far more incredible things have proven true.

Our concern is that by photographing, measuring, weighing, interviewing ("Tell me, Nessie, what is your opinion on independence the privacy of what seems to be a shy but altogether lovable beast, a major bit of the fairy-tale mystery that bemuses adults and children alike on planet Earth will have been

The United Nations does not need unneces- allies were not consulted in advance when Mr. sary controversies. It has enough legitimate Moynihan recently introduced a resolution ones. It can therefore only be regretted that calling for a worldwide amnesty for political

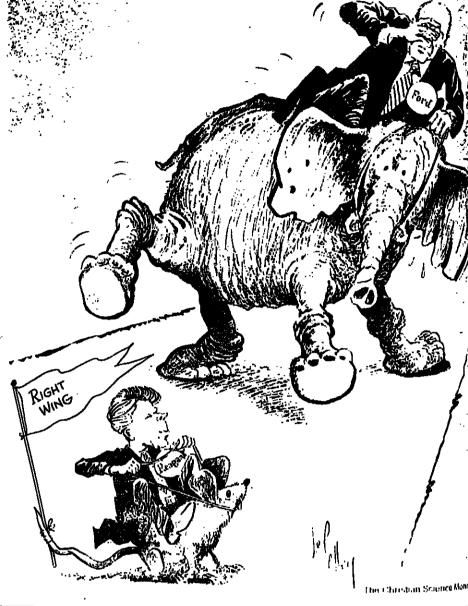
This is not to say that Mr. Moynilian should President Ford could not have dismissed his before the UN. We welcomed his appointment abandon a firm and forceful line on issues

use, or at least not accompanied by diplomatic However, as Mr. Moynihan carries on with tact. Surely it is possible to make strong,

"strongest possibility of an accommodating We recall what a cause was made not so long relationship at the level of principle at

except a mouse'

'They say an elephant isn't afraid of anything



Assassination plots and remedies

was perfect. But it does have a self-correcting sought "plausible deniability." That is, they form of government. And it almost seems to spoke in expheritsms and ambiguitles, so that have set out to start its third century with all it was difficult to say who actually authorized the sins of the past brought to light so that the what. future can be brought back into line with the founders' noble vision.

not blind the world to the fact that in America | good proposal. Other machinery for lines of such abuses still can be made public.

exposed deceptions of Watergate and Vietnam determine whether responsibility for over followed by a litany of others, be numb to the seeing secret activities is exercised more Senate intelligence committee's confirmation effectively than in the past. of assassination plots that had begun to seem Surely, for example, there should be no tack

against foreign leaders — during both Republican and Democratic administrations -- only is morally wrong. It also opens, the took place in the Cold War context. This does government to blackmail. The committee not justify the plots, as the committee rightly says. But "those involvement advancing the peared to believe they were advancing the committee advanci best interests of their country."

that the plotters were not advancing the best interests of their country. Not pragmatically have found for example to the law: it is they found for example to the law: it is the law in the la they found, for example, that they could not invites every man to become a law unt control dissident groups they encouraged. himself." Certainly not morally.

It is good to hear President Ford's spokes-man say that Mr. Ford "absolutely abhors expose wrongdoing within its govern-ment, however wrenching and disillusioning, ment, however wrenching and disillusioning. government officials' being involved in consideration of those lines of the exposures may be. If effective steps are sideration of those kinds of things." But Mr. now taken to prevent further abuses, Ford's opposition to releasing the report whole effort will have been worth it in terms of appeared to contradict his assurances of confidence restored and integrity regained supporting open government. To make such These are weapons more powerful in the assurances credible he needs to follow world than poison pens and contaminate through now in behalf of legislation to correct diving suits. the misuse of secrecy and secret agencies in

Senate committee was the way government Lundon Once \$7 to the Art Street Street

No one said the United States of America officials, presumably including presidents,

Monday, December 1, 1975

This means of evading responsibility must be attacked in the forthcoming legislation. A The abhorrent nature of the past governmental abuses most recontly disclosed should if a to the one on atomic energy, sounds like a flar to the one on atomic energy, sounds like a accountability can help. But the quality of the Nor should the American people, seeing the leadership up and down the line will finally

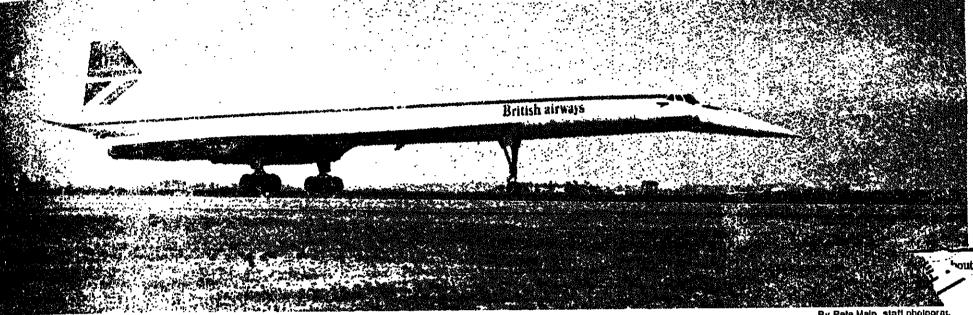
understandings permitting the CIA to recruit The committee recognizes that these plots Mafta figures again. The unholy alliance

"Crime is contugious," says the committee, What the committee convincingly argues is quoting former Justice Brandels of the Su-

Thus it has been important for the U.S. to

WEEKLY INTERNATIONAL EDITION

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR



Controversial Concorde lands at Boston's Logan airport in 1974 promotional visit

Concorde: U.S. thumbs down? Britannia would

Staff correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

Washington The first faint rumblings of a U.S. "no" to the Angio-French Concorde now may be coming from Washing-

The government's top pollution fighter, Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Administrator Russell E. Train, told a congressional subcommittee Tuesday (Dec. 9) that his "preliminary view" is that "any landings of the Concorde at John F. Kennedy (airport in New York City) would be undesirable, and any landings at Dulles tairport in Washing-

ton) look increasingly questionable. Many speculate that his testimony may foreshadow a full-fledged EPA reversal of an carlier position at Department of Transportation hear-

ings Jan. 5 on the Concorde decision and ultimate disapproval from Secretary of Transportation William T. Coleman Jr. by his self-imposed deadline of Feb. 6.

He said his agency has "decided to re-evaluate" its stand last February which to effect acquiesced to four Concorde round-trip flights a day at New York and two at Washington starting April 1.

The reasons: new data on the planes's noise, coupled with nagging worries on its air pollution.

"It was thought that the Concorde would have a noise pattern roughly equivalent to the [standard] Boeing 707," Mr. Train explained. But new figures from the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA), he said, show that "on takeoff the Concorde would be perceived as at least twice as loud as the Boeing 707, and four times as

loud as the Boeing 747 and the DC-10 | jumbo jets |."

Calling the case for admitting the Anglo-French plane to the United States "discredited," Concorde foe Rep. Lester L. Wolff (D) of New York told the rune House subcommittee that he has "hope of seeing the course of our government turned away from Concorde and back toward the interests of the American

The new data show that Concorde's taking off at Dulles airport would blanket a swath of northern Virginia up to five miles wide and 63 miles from the airport — potentially 485 square miles — with a noise level equivalent to a subway train pulling into a station.

⋆ Please turn to Page 10

Israel nudged on PLO Angola: Soviet

Staff correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor United Nations, New York

Public support, private pressure. As seen from here, that seems to be the Ford administration's current, somewhat ambivalent attitude toward Israel. Two Security Council meetings and another one scheduled.. for next month are cited here as illustrating : the U.S. effort on the one hand to nudge the Israeli government toward a new Palestinian policy and on the other to reassure Israelis of continued American backing.

In this view it is the private pressure for. change that is by far the most significant of the two American "faces."

The public avowals of support, including the U.S. veto Dec. 8 of a "one-sided" condemnation of last week's Israeli air strikes into Lebanon, are described as an essential show of American understanding at a highly sensitive period for the Israeli Government of Prime Minister Yilzhak Rabin.

Israel has ruled out any talks with guerrilla groups such as the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) it sees the PLO as a 'colorie of feuding terrorist gangs' dedicated lo Israel's ultimate destruction.

The PLO's diplomatic successes here, just after a terror bomb killed six people in Jerusalem last month, make the issue all the more politically explosive for Mr. Rabin.



By a staff correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor United Nations, New York

Angola's two comparatively pro-Western tions have suffered serious political and military reverses.

But American and other experts who make this assessment do not view these setbacks as irreversible.

Rather they are seen as yet another tilt of the Angola seesaw, with the end result of the civil war as unpredictable as ever and dependent on the extent of outside inter-

"It could go on for three weeks, three months, or three years," commented one well-informed source here. Certainly there is little sign yet of the sort of stalemate that diplomats hope might prompt negotiations.

Instead, these sources say, the Angolan battlefield is threatening to become much wider and more dangerous in effect a Southern Africa battleground.

For, as South African involvement deep in Angola becomes increasingly obvious, black.
African attitudes are crystalizing against it.
Hence the war veers toward a black white confrontation as well as an East-West one, with the Soviet Union backing the majority. Vacaer Arefat

waive the rules

By Francis Renny

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

Recent visitors here from formels incombeen heard weight that whether the British government and remembers that its people voted, only a few months ago, to stay in the Common Market. . . .

One Market official complained to this reporter that when he was not studying United Kingdom requests to be allowed to depart from the rules, he was studying complaints from other members that Britain was departing from them without asking at all. A Conservative speechmaker taunted that, now incapable of ruling the waves, Britannia was specializing in waiving the rules.

Part of the British answer is that Brussels is a lot too fond of rules some of them nonsensical, others prepared without consulting Britain and hardly applicable to British conditions. There is certainly a fundamental and historic clash of traditions: the continental Europeans, brought up under the Roman, Napoleonic and Hitlerite empires, are much more inclined to treat bureaucrats with respect.

There are three main issues over which the Wilson government has been getting into trouble. The first was over representation at the December 16th conference on International Economic Cooperation. Attendance was to be limited to 27, and the Common Market had been promised one seat to represent all its members. Britain, however, lemanded an extra seat for itself on the grounds that it was in the process of becoming Western Europe's one big oil producer and so had special interests to protect.

Foreign Secretary James Callaghan did not make himself loved by veiled threats that if Britain did not get her way, then nobody from the Market should go. His attitude reflects Labour Party suspicions that the non-oil-producing Eight covet Britain's oil and would dearly love to "Europeanize" it. Continental social democrats are often shocked at what they regard as their British brothers' chauvinism. Inevitably there was a compromise solution, but it was bound to leave a legacy of depht and of disinglination to help Britain out of its economic woes.

The second issue between the British and the continentals concerns the import restrictions contemplated by the Labour government to protect jobs in industries threatened by foreign competition. The bedrock foundation of the European Community is free and unfettered trade among its members, and for a newly confirmed member to start picking away at those foundations is seen as heresy and treason—especially by the Germans. To the socialist government of Britain, the Germans are a great deal too fond of unrestrained market forces,

But again, the British are unimpressed. They don't (they say) intend. to do anything without consulting their European partners, if only to see whether retaliation against British exports would cancel out any advantages. In fact's good deal of bluff is suspected. The British go on to point out that the continentals can't have things both ways: they shouldn't urge Britain to balance its books, and then cry out in horror when it takes steps towards doing so.

Third, the Wilson government has been in trouble for dragging its feet towards the objective of a more democratic Community - in rest towards the objective of a more democratic Community in particular, towards direct elections (instead of government nonlinations) for the European partiament. This might seem a curious thing for participation conscious Labour to oppose, and Mr. Wilson would highly the was not opposed to it only that (with Scottish and Welsh and Welsh). devolution to worry about) Britain would be hard put to it to meet the larget date of 1978.

+ Please turn to Page 10

Arctic	15
Asia	· 14
Defense	4
Europe	3
Middle East	5
Soviet Union	6, 7
United States	10, 11, 12

FEATURES

	J	
ı	Arts	21
	Books	21
- 1	Chess	20
1	Commentary	31
1	Editorial	32
I	Education	22, 23
	Let's Micial	13
V	Home	20
İ	Home Forum	28, 29
İ	Lecture	24, 25
1	Opinion	30
1	People	19
ı	Translations	
I	_	26, 27
Ì	Travei	18
1		



PARTHENON IN PERIL

Traffic and industrial fumes are threatening to turn Greece's crowning glory into a heap of dust and rubble.

See Page 16

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Founded in 1908 by Mary Baker Eddy An International Dally Newspaper

Board of Trustee

lor of the weekly international Edition Pamela Marsh Assistant editor: Slephen Webbe

Published delly except Baturday, Sunday and Holidays in the S.A. Weekly international Edition (available outside of North merica only) is composite of selected material in delly forth merican editions and material prepared exclusively for the investigate Edition.

emetional Edition. Subscription Reles North American Editions — One year \$40, six months \$24, three months \$12, single copy 284.

International Edition — One year \$25, abs months \$12.50.

and executed.

International Edition — One year 3-20, mix program with a single copy 600 (U.S.).

Sortice mail postpaid throughout the world. Air mail rates

Prime Minister Harold Wilson was one of

STATE OF

3

report of the prospers with the G.P.O., London, England.
Registered as a newspaper with the G.P.O., London, England.
Address of the News, Circulation, or Advertising Representative in your community will be sant promptly on request.
For best service, changes of address should be received four
weeks in advence. Changes are made for two weeks or more at

en address. rising rates given on application. While endeavoring to only relable advantagments, The Churisten Science Pub-Socially will not be responsible to the public for adver-ts, and the right to decline or discontinue any advantage

ment is reserved THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY One Norway Street, Boston, Mass. U.S.A. 02115 Phone: (617) 262-2300

FOCUS

A pet show in a class of its own

By Gerald Priestland

Camden, London "We only want rodents with twitchy whiskers — if they don't twitch, they're disqualified!"

At this, a score of children hoisted cages of rates, mice, gerbils and guinea-pigs into their arms and made for the judging ring. The man with the microphone was conducting the London Borough of Camden's Second Annual Light-hearted Pet Show.

Said chief judge and local vet Freddle Peters: "It's actually an anti-show: it's meant to neutralize the solemnity of the high class cat and dog shows and give the children a chance to take pride in the animals they love, however scruffy they

The heart of Camden, in North London, is the old village of Hampstead. Hampstead has been a centre for artists and lovers of beauty more than 200 years, and never more so than now. A disused public library has been turned into the borough arts center, and on this particular Sunday being between exhibitions — the display rooms were crammed with decorative and expressive pets.

I had better declare my own interest by explaining that my 14-year-old daughter was exhibiting a rabbit, a basset hound, and a female Burmese cat.

The arts center was crammed with life: some of it on two legs and some on four. There were 50 or more convivial dogs, as many cats - looking introverted and philosophical — and two or three dozen petrifled rabbits. Birds, rodents, reptiles and the lower forms of life were past number. It was far and away the happiest happening in a bleak week.

In the principal gallery, the judge's table was so besieged by pet-loving toddlers that those with animals to exhibit could hardly make their way through. "Competitors only in the ring," cried the man with the microphone. Mr. Peters and his two lady assistants had finished with twitchy whiskers and moved on to the class for Cats with the Longest Whiskers. There was some danger of getting scratched. Peters wielded a steel tape-measure cir-

currepectly. "Allowing for curvature," he confided. "I make that eleven-point-five centimeters." A tabby named Tellecherry Peppercorn McCavity Esquire (alias 'Pepper") was stuffed snarling back into his basket.

Next class: "The pet most like its owner. Cats, dogs, rats, anything! If you've got the same color hair as your hamster, bring him along. . . ." One boy brought a frog. Several girls brushed their hair over ther eyes and tried to look like old English sheepdogs. Everywhere, iolling tongues and begging paws.

There followed a class for Unusual Markings. This produced a rather nasty salamander, some stripey birds, a classic American-style calico cat, and an astonishing white cat with a tabby tail and exclamation-mark eyebrows.

After that: The Dog with the Waggiest Tail. Several entries eyed the ring and stopped wagging entirely. There were groans for a bulldog with no tail to wag at all. Our basset, named Humphrey, met his best friend - a mongrel called Rusty and both tails thrashed like metronomes just as the judge approached them. The family hopes ran high.

"All waggy dogs out friendliest pels in now," called the microphone. Naturally, half the wagging dogs stayed on, to be joined by a torrent of pets including the frog and some cage bound mice that only wanted to be alone. There followed the Most Unusual Pet. This brought in two dragonfly larvae from Epping Forest two torpid Cornish newts in a tennis-ball box, the frog (again) and a jolly dog with three legs, called Peter.

In rapid succession, and not as easy to distinguish as you might have thought, came The Scruffiest Mongrel and The Best Kept Dog. A class for The Sleekest Cat was kept carefully apart.

After much conferring in a corner, the judges emerged to announce the prizes (illuminated certificates and packets of petfood). The Cuddliest Rabbit, Hamster or Guinea-pig went by acclamation to a white rabbit called Snowbell. Rusty and Humphrey duly came first and second in the Wagging Tail class, but on the way out of the ring Rusty was bitten on one paw by a jealous Labrador and had to be given first aid by the judge.

The Longest Whiskers prize went to an elephantine black pussy called Mr. Furry (thirteen-point-five-centimeters) and the Twitchiest Whiskers award to Jemima Gerbil with Joey Mouse second and Hazel B. Gerbil third.

The salamander was rated Most Unusual. the tabby-tailed white cat was deemed the most Unusually Marked, and a snub-nosed little girl managed to pull a face that was almost indistinguishable from the bulldog's, thus securing the Pet Most Like Its Owner prize.

Modesty obliges me to put the most outstanding award last: my daughter's Burmese Mi-Nyoo (which is the appropriate Burmese meaning "Little Miss Brown") romped away with the Sleekest Cat prize. The only trouble is, it turns out to be the one variety of eat food she refuses to eat. That's eat's all over.

Englishmen cry for law and order

By Francis Renny Special to The Christian Science Monitor

The killing by terrorist gunmen of the London publisher Ross McWhirter has given new impetus to the cause for which he stood: the defense of old-fashioned law and order. Not everyone can be unreservedly enthusiastic about the direction in which that impetus may be employed, but it can hardly be

VIEW FROM LONDON

Ross McWhirter was an athlete, publisher and (with his twin brother Norris) joint editor of the celebrated "Guinness Book of World Records." He also held an Oxford degree in Law, and was devoting his time increasingly to a campaign on constitutional grounds against socialism, bureaucracy, nationalization and "extremism of both left and

He set up a non-union printing and publishing organization so that a paper could be circulated in the event of a Fleet Street strike; and he had begun some practical exercises in the use of court injunctions to breek strikes. What seems to have brought down the wrath of the IRA upon him was his launching an appeal for a fund to pay rewards for information leading to the arrest of terror-bombers. He believed that they should be tried for treason

the first to express his horror at the killing — a doorstep assassination of a type all too familiar to Ulstermen but entirely new in London. However, the rush of right-wing conservatives to pay tribute to Mr. McWhirter has somewhat muted the regret which many Labour supporters must also feel. Ross McWhirter now stands sanctified as a martyr not just for individual liberty, but for the Right. Opposi-

tion leader Margaret Thatcher, who knew him — away in a few years. Public apathy is not be on first-name terms and who shares his views sole reason, although the British seem to have on capital punishment, said the killing re- an almost pathological aversion to standing doubled her determination to see that the law and being counted. They seem afraid d of the gun did not prevail. Another dis- making fools of themselves, and people who ciplinarian M.P. said England should weep for are not afraid tend to get written off as "mi the death of law and order.

Five days after the murder, brother Norris McWhither was launching a National Association for Freedom to promote a Freedom Charter drafted by Ross. One of its main oints was "The right to live under the Queen's Peace," Norris protesting that in two of the United Kingdom's four capitals (London and Belfast) mothers and children could not go Christmas shopping or families celebrate an anniversary in a restaurant without fear of

Norris McWhirter told a press conference ever highly motivated the organizers, any that his brother's murder might make people organization dedicated to "law and order" realise they must devote greater resources to tends to attract — at the back of the hall—s the maintenance of law and order. The police small near-fascist fringe baying for the wife were "a magnificent thin blue line against as well as the noose and for "sending anarchy." But they were under intolerable foreigners back where they came from strain, 20,000 under strength, and poorly paid. Ordinary people know this, and it se "in a phildsophical mood, the surviving away. brother said he felt Britain, in its sickness.

But some right-inclined people this reporter might be shead of other countries because she has talked to do admit that the McWhirter would find the way out of it carries because she has talked to do admit that the McWhirter would find the way out of it earlier. Asked if he felt that he was now a target; Norris replied simply: "I've had a good life. I owe something simply: "I've had a good life. I owe something to add) in the Labour party and the legal to Ross's memory. After all Loss blanching to add) in the Labour party and the legal.

L'Isle (a holder of the Victoria Cross and — including getting people to elect them to former Governor General of Australia) said it govern — it should not be necessary, they was to become a reliable point of the foliable points. was to become a rallying point for the silent confess, to set up special organizations to fight majority. It planned to take further legal socialism and thuggery.

actions against infringement of constitutional

One North London businessman sale

While paying all due tribute to the McWhir- we needed. It's time we showed some to ter brothers for their principles and their rage about the way things are going. But courage, commentators have already been wife added: "It's a pity this is taking a desirementation that the transfer of the staking a desirement of the staking a desiremen remarking that the precedents for private and party turn. Some people will use that it campaigns against wrongdoing are not too write it off." ing Britain" campaign to various strike-breaking private armies, all seem to melt

The police are usually dublous of the effects of offering rewards for information. Apart from the moral fact that people ought to give information without roward, they feel that money is no substitute for an intelligence notwork carefully built up over the years. Nor is it likely to make it any easier for the police to penetrate the clannish and highly disciplined ranks of the IRA.

A positive drawback to rightist activism is that - just like the activism of the left - it tends to get infiltrated by extremists. How-

to Ross's memory. After all, I am his twin."

Also supporting the association, Lord de try. But if the Tories had been doing them to

"McWhirter's death has given us the shakely

Prancis Renny is a langtime Briller reporter

Portugal awakes from its long nightmare

By Helen Gibson Special to The Christian Science Monitor

For the first time in months a quiet, almost holiday atmosphere has started to prevail in

throw of the government, the streets are filled with Christmas shoppers. 'Futty Santa Clauses selling plastic reindeer have replaced the bearded soldiers who once marched with the

The moderate military men, who put down a leflist military revolt with astonishing speed and efficiency two weeks ago, have done everything in their power to promote this public serenity.

With quiet assurance, they have muzzled the most strident voices of the mass media and taken the heat out of politics at least for the moment. Even the rebels have not come out too badly. For instead of launching a major witchhunt, the government simply arrested about 120 ringleaders and sent the rest of the rebels home.

couldn't have gone on the way we were for much longer," a local storeowner said.

The military leaders also seemed to want a rest and an end to the shrill crisis publicity that previously surrounded all governmental actions, Prime Minister Jose Pinheiro de Azevedo set the tone for the new attitude by angrily telling newsmen filming the arrivals for the Revolutionary Council meeting to "get lost." He said individual members of the government and military were no longer important and that President Francisco da Costa Gomes was the only man worth filming.

The new Army chief, Gen. Antonio Ramalho Eanes, carried this theme forward. When asked for an interview, he refused, saying it was high time the military quit acting like movie stars and start doing their jobs.

Another big change in the capital was the reduced number of newspapers - only three afternooners instead of the usual eight dailles — on the streets. Television and radio were different, too. Instead of long accounts of Hungarian farm communes, Lisbonites were receiving a steady cliet of Western films and light music instead of revolutionary songs.

The government produced this change by shuiting down Lisbon's radio and television studios and beaming all programs from the conservative northern city of Oporto. The state-run but Communist-controlled newspapers also have been shut down pending the Prointment of new administrators.

For the political parties, this quiet period also was proving to be a time for reflection and consolidation. The Communists, for one, have some heavy readjustments to make. On Nov. / suffered their most stunning since the left-wing Army captains overthrew the authoritarian right-wing Salazar-Caetano regime 19 months ago. The stranglehold the ommunists had over the media has been broken. The infiltration and subversion they practiced in military units throughout the ^{country} has been halted and crushed.

The two other major parties, the Socialists and centrist Popular Democrats also have had o recrient themselves. For the Popular Democrats this has not been too hard a task. They have always wanted the Communists out of the coalition government, and the Communists' obvious responsibility in the uprising has given them plenty of new ammunition.

For the Socialists, the new situation has party, with its pronounced Marxist wing, cannot back the Popular Democrats in their the Irish Republic offers aid and sanctuary to caused greater adjustment problems. The calls to oust the Communists for fear of IRA terrorists. appearing too far to the right. On the other | Irish Government ministers heatedly claim hand they cannot ignore the Communists' that Southern measures to durb the IRA are role in the revolt, which was led by wellknown pro-Communist officers.



Shades of the Biltz: London restaurant takes no chances against IRA bombs

'Francoism without Franco'

ebels hime. "It is calm at last, but it was about time. We Madrid police smash peaceful amnesty rally

By Richard Mowrer Special correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

Left-wing militancy and police aggressiveness are combining to build up tensions in

post-Franco Spain. Some 4,000 prison inmates were set free following King Juan Carlos's partial amnesty of Nov. 25, among them 235 political prisoners. But now the flow is reversing itself with recently freed prisoners being put behind bars

The reason, explains security police headquarters, is "an intensive campaign of agitation conducted, on various pretexts, by clandestine organizations of a Communist na-

One of the men freed by the royal amnesty and again in custody is Marcelino Camacho, Spanish working class hero and leader of the illegal labor organization, The Workers' Com-

Another prominent arrest is that of a worker priest, the Rev. Francisco Garcia Salve, who was taken away by police within minutes of getting off the train that had brought him to Madrid from prison in Zamora.

About a hundred arrests were made Sunday orison, calling for a total amnesty.

Riot police dispersed people with baton charges and tear gas. Persons quening up at a bus stop in the predominantly workers' suburb near the prison were chased away by helmeted police carrying machine pistols at the

A woman was told to get out of a public telephone booth. A three-man television camera crew of the American ABC network were handcuffed and held for four hours.

Overt left-wing militancy which has aroused the ire of the authorities took these forms:

 On his release from prison Mr. Camacho, a Marxist, gave a press conference in which he insufficient. At Madrid's university he ad-

 Fr. Garcia Salve was met at the railroad station by a jubilant crowd of several hundred supporters who, according to the police, shouted Communist slogans. The priest crowd's welcome and was arrested.

dressed some 2,000 students.

None of the "provocative" acts by promiwhen crowds attempted to demonstrate nent leftists or would-be demonstrators inpeacefully outside Madrid's Carabanchel volved physical violence. But police reaction, it seemed to observers in the Carabanchel prison area, was unnecessarily brutal. It could antagonize West Euopean democratic opinion against the "new" Spain of King Juan Carlos.

Europe

[Opposition sources said Sunday's police action could spark off unprecedented opposition to the government, Reuter reported. [Left-wing opposition groups have called for general strikes throughout Spain this week to

fight what they term "Francoism without Franco' under King Juan Carlos. [The sources said Mr. Camacho's arrest

could mobilize thousands of Madrid workers into responding to the general strike call.

[Meanwhile, Premier Arias Navarro was expected to announce his new government denounced the King's partial amnesty as being this week, possibly including some liberals, to set in motion and carryout reforms promised by the King in the new era without Franco.

[Among those tipped for Cabinet posts is the Count of Motrico, Jose Maria de Areilza, a former ambassador to the United States and France, who is known to have maintained a climbed onto a bench to acknowledge the dialogue with the opposition during recent

Britain abandons internment in Northern Ireland

By Jonathan Horsch Special correspondent of The Christian Science - Monitor

Internment without trial in Northern Ireland ended as it began, with a highly controversial bang.

In the Irish Republic its abrupt end, despite continuing violence north of the border and in deal exists between the British Government and the Provisional IRA

For months Roman Catholic politicians north and south have criticized the British Government's dealings with the IRA. They feel such contacts undermine their own position and so make any political settlement more difficult.

"Currently the Dublin government is particularly sensitive about British moves following

Ireland. They say the failure to extradite

international legal restrictions, not to pro-IRA means.

In the past year Northern Ireland's courts sympathy

sought the end of internment nonetheless many it seemed a direct surrender to the IRA - and possibly an indication that Britain will eventually accept two further IRA demands England, is seen as confirmation that a secret for an amnesty for all IRA prisoners and a Violence in Turkey formal British agreement to phased withdrawai from Ireland.

Britain's defenders see British policy as fully honest and consistent. Ending inter-

Rees said ending internment was possible

known IRA terrorists to face charges in because of the new success in arresting and Northern Ireland and Britain is due to convicting terrorists through normal legal

Roman Catholics North and South who long have dealt with 1,136 men and women charged with specific terrorist crimes. With the concriticize the means and timing of its end. To viction rate nearing 80 percent, this is considered a far more effective and acceptable way to combat terrorism.

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

Istanbul Turkey nment at a stroke means Britian has finally Increasing student violence throughout Turceased to operate a policy first introduced by key is causing fears here of new military hard-line Northern Irish Protestants - and a Intervention or the imposition of martial law

with a dawn swoop by British troops that and other cities is a reminder to most Turks of netted 337 Roman Catholics suspected of being the period of threat at the beginning of the IRA terrorists. The objective was to curb 1970s. That led military commanders in 1971 to sectarian violence but instead it led to far oust Suleyman Demiral's rightist government.

worse rioting and killing.

When releasing the last internees British. Many politicians and newspapers find administrator for Northern Ireland Merlyn present conditions similar to those that led to for falling to restore order. military intervention four years ago.

Cruise missile puts the cat among the pigeons

By Takashi Oka Staff correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

strategic-arms-limitation talks (SALT) between the United States and the Soviet Union.

North Atlantic Treaty Organization, which holds its semiannual ministerial-council meeting in Brussels this week.

sophisticated version of the Germans' World War II V-I or "buzz bomb."

This miniature pilotless airplane, which has way. its own jet engine and swept-back wings, is only about 14 feet long, weighs 2,000 pounds, cruiso missile presents enormous comand will have a range of up to 2,000 miles. It can carry a nuclear warhead with 200 kilotons included in the SALT talks. The Americans of explosive power — the equivalent of 200,000 are seeking a separate agreement which tons of conventional explosives.

VID Thanks to a new precision-guidance technew Soviet supersonic bomber, code-named nology called terrain-contour matching, and to ceramic materials in its airframe which make detection by radar difficult, it can sweep version, the cruise missile is a strategic in low across enemy territory, following the contour of the terrain, and home in on a target ignored. But to include it in the SALT II talks with a margin of error not exceeding 30 feet.

Not being an intercontinental ballistic missile (ICBM), it can be launched from prac- yet shown. tically anywhere — from a ship at sea, a lorry with a ramp, an airplane like the B-52 bomber. Its warhead does not have to be nuclear. Its sides have been talking about weapons that accuracy is so great that conventional war- could be seen and counted. Each knew how heads could be used with devastating effect many intercontinental ballistic missiles the against almost any desired target, chewing up other had. Each had a pretty good idea how runways, blasting missile emplacements, burmany bombers, or missile-carrying submarowing underground to explode later.

The cruise missile is being developed for the could cheat the other for long. U.S. Air Force by Boeing and for the Navy by A cruise missile, however, could be carried General Dynamics and Ling-Terrico-Vought. in the back of a lorry, and no one would be the

By Dana Adams Schmidt

Staff correspondent of

The Christian Science Monitor

There are enough indications that the Soviet

Union is willing to agree to some compromises

on strategic-arms-limitation talks (SALT) that

Secretary of State Henry A. Kissinger feels

justified in going to Moscow in the week

That is the assessment voiced here by well-

While the sources reveal no details, they

believe the Soviets are willing to make

sufficient concessions on the dispute of the

Soviet Backfire bomber and U.S. cruise

missiles to renew hope for a SALT 2 agree-

ment and a visit to Washington by Soviet

proposed compromise is that the Soviets

In return, the United States would agree not

to count the Backfires, of which the Russians

are believed to have thus far built 50 in the

2,400 total strategic-delivery vehicles allowed

airborne refueling for this aircraft. :

before Christmas.

placed administration sources.

leader Leonid I, Brezhnev.

or if refueled in the air.

SALT 2: a deal in the offing?

some U.S. experts regard as of only peripheral to divulge State Department recommenda-strategic importance. Probably designed for tions for covert U.S. operations abroad be

could reach large parts of the United States if The Pike committee has offered a stage also

flown at subsonic speeds from eastern Siberia, for charges by retired Adm. Elmo R. Zum-

years, it is only since the Viadivostok meeting In his approach to SALT 2, Dr. Kissings

r if refueled in the air. walt, former chief of naval operations, that the While cruise missiles have been known to: Secretary has condoned gross violations of

use against European and Chinese targets, it tween 1962 and 1972.

1.500- and 2,000-mile variety that could be political objectives,

the United States and to the U.S.S.R. for SALTI

between President Ford and Mr. Brezhnev that the United States has begun to develop the

New concessions

International Institute for Strategic Studies here, and an expert in nonnuclear weapons London strategy, thinks that one of the cruise missile's A revolutionary American missile to be most effective theaters of operation could be flight-tested in February is complicating the European. There a range of no more than 600 miles is required, and conventional warhead versions would give West Germany and It also could cause fresh tensions within the other NATO allies the option of fighting back against a conventional Warsaw Pact attack without crossing the nuclear threshold.

But if West Germany acquires nonnuclear The weapon is the cruise missile - a highly cruise missiles on its own, there could be friction within NATO and a fear that the Germans may be preparing to go their own

> plications. The Soviet Union insists it be would trade off the cruise missile against the "Backfire," by NATO.

There is no question that in its nuclear weapon of immense power. It cannot be would require a degree of trust between Washington and Moscow that neither side has

As defense experts here point out, SALT talks have progressed thus far because both rines, the other could deploy. Neither side

fired from airplanes or from submarines

These fly at low altitudes, are hard to detect

by radar, and are programmed to follow with

great accuracy the terrain of a predetermined

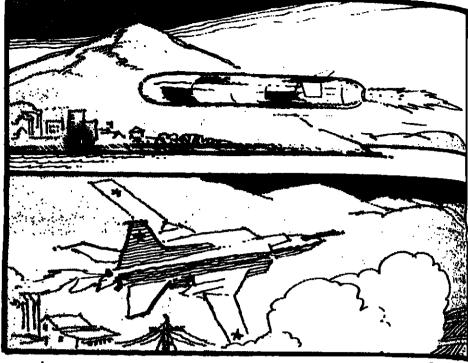
While the United States has argued that the

Vladivostok agreement applied only to ballis-

tic missiles (since cruise missiles were not

emerges as a man willing to make technical concessions for what he regards as major

course to their target.



Cruise missile (top) and Backfire bomber: SALT bargaining counters

wiser. It costs under a million dollars, com- tactical battlefield weapon? Should it agree pared with the \$10 million a Minuteman 3 that the cruise technology is not to be shared

If the cruise missile is included in SALT Germany? talks, the question of confidence cannot be "I want to see the issues studied more avoided. MIRVs (multiple independently-tar- carefully before we sign away some ingetted reentry vehicles) already have com- csting ontions," says Mr. Burt, plicated the ICBM counting picture. And, Some day the Soviets, too, will have the speaking of confidence, some defense experts missile, although they are considered govern here recall that the Soviet Union has not even ally to be behind the United States in carried out the relatively simple confidence miniaturization and precision-guidance less building provisions of the Helsinki declaration nology. More ominously, several other later - notification of certain Warsaw Pact maneu- trialized countries, if they wished to, could

of reaching a firm SALT II agreement with sions such as the Matador and the Sharkink 1 the Soviet Union (2,400 missiles on each side), late 1950s because they were too large to promise to give up the cruise missile? Should slow, too vulnerable. Ballistic missiles kan it give up the nuclear version and call it a the rage.

with its NATO allies, especially with West

Should then the United States, for the sake The United States abandoned earlier we

The Swedes have a word for it

The word: Ansvar.

The translation: Responsibility.

The meaning: A charge, trust or duty for which one is liable to be called to account.

The result: An international insurance group striving to combat the effects of alcohol in present day society. The benefits: That small but essentially responsible section of the public non-drinkers - are offered insurance at favourable rates.

The conclusion: A sound social concept; a logical business development; an attractive proposition that you may like to look into.

Ansvar

To: Answar Insurance Co. Ltd Ansvar House, St Leonards Road

MALCOLM PARRY

specialises in ladies' fashions of dis-

visit and have the pleasure of shop-

ping at your leisure and then to enjoy

the facilities of the restaurant, well

known for its Smorgasbord-table, and

Parking is easy in this delightful un-

American Express Cards etc.

Malcolm Parry Ltd

Chipping Sodbury

21a High Street, Chipping Sodbury,

Bristol, BS17 6BA

Tel. Chipping Sodbury 312622

afternoon tea of home made scones.

spoilt Cotswold market town.

inction and quality. Why not p

NATO brass tackling problem of arms standardization

Duplication may cost 15-nation alliance a whopping \$10 billion a year

By Takashi Oka Staff correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

mentioned), and that the new American weapon system is excluded, experts also Standardization of armaments will be one of concede that several thousand of these weapthe major topics of the first ministerial ons installed in bombers and submarines meeting of the North Atlantic Treaty Organiwould make nonsense of the Vladivostok zation (NATO) which Donald Rumsfeld will be attending in his new capacity as U.S. U.S. officials also concede that in view of the Secretary of Defense. limited utility of the Backfire and devastating

France, which participates in the political potential of cruise missiles, the Soviet Union but not the military structure of NATO, has has strong arguments for rejecting in Septemapparently agreed to join an ad hoc group to ber the U.S. proposal simply to raise the Vladivostok ceiling for an equal number of discuss standardization.

Other sources believe that one feature of the Backfire bombers and cruise missiles. Dr. Kissinger attaches a great importance assure its European allies they will get a fair are under pressure because of inflation and would promise not to establish Arctic bases for to SALT 2. Should it fail, he sees the chnology of both sides overwhelming the orders results from this process. Arms pro. that many feel should no longer be identified possibilities of agreement and leading to curement must be a "two-way street," British intolerable costs in terms of economics and Defense Minister Roy Mason has emphasized, the danger of global war.

This is the context in which he hopes to shift this week with the Eurogroup conferring on Monday, Defense Ministers on Tuesday and Wednesday, and foreign ministers are the problems that defense mentille Mr. 2,400 total strategic-delivery vehicles allowed attention away from the sling and arrow each side under the 1974 Vladivostok agreed directed at him by House Intelligence Comment, U.S. long-range cruise missiles would mittee chairman Otis G. Pike and others. Mr. Wednesday, and foreign ministers on Thurs-day and Friday be either included in that ceiling or under a Pike was to report to the House this week on somewhat heightened ceiling.

his proposal to bring contempt charges
The Backfire is a new Soviet bomber which
against Dr. Kissinger because he has refused

day and Friday.

Eurogroup bring together the defense minsters of ten European members of NATO with

Their French colleague is not press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The press

The pres isters of ten European members of NATO with the exception of France, Portugal, and Iceland. It started out as a European effort to show the United States what the allies on this side of the Atlantic were doing in their own defense. But it has gradually turned into a forum for discussing defense problems peculiar to Europe.

France has never participated in the group. What the French want, and what some of the other major Europeans seem moving toward, is an independent body bringing together the major, arms producing nations of Europe.

Britain, France, West Germany, and so furth.

Georg Leber — are discussing this west for President Colleague is not present for President Giscard d'Estaing has rejett de l'Estaing has rejett de

There have been instances of bilateral and multilateral cooperation in production of aircraft, tanks and other military material, but never in a systematic way.

What this could cost France in terms of lost orders was brought home graphically lest summer when four European allies decided to re equip their air forces with an American fighter plane, General Dynamics F-16, instead of the French Mirage.

For the 15-nation Atlantic Alliance as a whole, including the United States, it has been estimated the cost of duplication and lack of It is a delicate question for the United standardization comes to \$10 billion a year. At States, which wants standardization but must a time when defense budgets in all countries

Legislators who would be in full suffere NATO meetings are being held in Brussels frequently fight tooth and nell to retain fonday. Defence and the conferring on

Rumsfeld, Mr. Mason, or West Germany's

Rabin stirs hornets nest

By Francis Ofner Special correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

Israeli Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin faces debates on the Middle East. a wave of criticism from some voices on the home front on two counts:

1. His uncompromising stand against allowing the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) to participate in Middle East peace the site of the biblical residence of the kings of Israel. It lies close to the important West Bank

2 His concessions to Israeli nationalist extremists who last week set up an illegal settlement at Sebastia, in the Israeli-occupied West Bank of the Jordan River

The storm of criticism now raging around the premier could have major political repercussions in the next few weeks.

Some of the rank-and-file members of the premier's Labor Party have raised doubts about his capacity to continue to lead the country Others, however, see Mr. Rabin's latest actions as proof of his new toughness, in the light of the UN Security Council's deci-Tel Aviv. Israel sions to invite the PLO to attend council

> On the issue of the Sebastia settlement, the premier is being accused of a complete aboutface. Sebastia is revered by orthodox Jews as city of Nablus, but is outside the zone of occupied territory that Israel would claim for security reasons under an eventual peace

defiance of an official ban. Their action two to three months' time. touched off a riot by Arab students in Nablus Monday, after which the Israeli authorities clamped a curfew on the city.

Two days after the settlers arrived at Sebastia, one of Mr. Rabin's close aides told me: "Maybe it will take a little while, because we want to avoid the use of force. But Mr. Rabin is absolutely determined the people of Sebastia must go back.''

At the weekly Cabinet meeting on Sunday the premier's policy was fully endorsed. The Cabinet even rejected a motion by Minister of Welfare Zevulun Hammer to forbid the use of force when evicting the settlers.

But after a night of negotiations - conducted by Defense Minister Shimon Peres and Last week some 1,000 Israeli ultra-nation- camp near Sebastia and to remain there until ciples.

alists installed themselves at Sebastia in the Cabinet reviews its settlement policy is

The settlers hailed this as a victory and their eader Rabbi Levinger said: "We have achieved virtually all we wanted." Pointedly he recalled that the Jewish settlement of Kiriat Arba, near Hebron, south of Jerusalem. had begun in exactly the same way. Today Kiriat Arba numbers several hundred people.

When the Sebastia "compromise" became known, there were excited scenes in the Labor Party group in the Knesset (Parliament). Leading figures of the party were concerned because the premier had not consulted them or even informed them of his policy switch.

Knesset member Yossi Sarid asked: "Does this mean that from now on anyone can settle approved in detail by Mr. Rabin - the settlers wherever his fancy takes him? The governwere allowed to take up lodgings in a military ment has made a mockery of its own prin-

Arafat: 'U.S. will recognize PLO'

By John K. Cooley Staff correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor Beirut, Lebanon

Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) chairman Yasser Arafat has reaffirmed his support of a two-state solution in which Israel could coexist with a Palestinian state. But he shied away from a detailed question about the future of United States relations with the PLO.

Yet in an exclusive written interview with The Christian Science Monitor Mr. Arafat said, "It is inevitable that the United States will change its present policy of nonrecognition" of the PLO and its refusal to deal with it toward a peace settlement in the Middle East.

The scheduled Jan. 12 UN Security Council debate on the Middle East with PLO participation, Mr. Arafat said, "is in complete accordance with the UN General Assembly resolution calling for participation of the PLO in all international conferences or meetings held on the Middle East."

The resolution scheduling the Jan, 12 debate along with the decision to admit PLO spokesmen, said Mr. Arafat, justify "the struggle of the Palestinians." It is a new recognition of the right of the Palestinian people to return to their homeland. We are steadily gaining in international recogni-

"Therefore," Mr. Arafat continued, "It is impossible even for the dearest friends of Israel to support it in its aggression, as it is beginning to be totally isolated on the international scene. The United States cannot share this isolation:

"The United States cannot continue to oppose the world community. Some 87 percent of the people of the world now support the PLO and the Palestinian people. This support comes from broad masses of the world's people, whose governments in some cases voted against us or abstained from

supporting the recent basic resolutions in favor of the Palestinians. We know this, even though some governments may vote against or abstain again in the debate starting Jan.

Mr. Arafat did not answer a question written for him about the future of U.S.-PLO relations, in the light of such recent developments as the U.S. role in recent Security Council debates or the Nov. 12 "Saunders document" issued by the U.S. State Department acknowledging Palestine as the central issue in the Mideast conflict.

Mr. Arafat recalled that the Palestine National Council (the quasi - parliament of the PLO) decision taken in Cairo in June, 1974, still stands. That, he said, "showed the readiness of our people to accept establishment of an independent national authority on any part of Palestinian soil which may be

"We consider this," he added, "as a step toward establishing a democratic state on all Palestinian territory on which Jews, Muslims, and Christians live, or in which the Jews live with their Palestinian brothers, the Muslims and Christians, with the same rights and duties."

Mr. Arafat went on: "The victories achieved by the Palestinian revolution on the international level, crowned by the condemnation of Zionism as a form of racism and racial discrimination - a just resolution (of the UN General Assembly) - has put into doubt the colonialist-expansionist policy of Zionism.

What the Zionists wanted to do in their massive campaign which has resulted in hundreds of innocent victims including women and children is to strike down the growing Palestinian victories and to terrorize our people who are rising up against Israel in the occupied territories.

Electronic fence team

By a staff correspondent of The Christian Science

Washington Nine Americans are climbing around the barren rocks of Sinai between the Gidi and Mitla passes this week preparing the way for a team of 200 other Americans who will establish an "electronic fence" between the forces of Israel and Egypt.

. Their purpose is to determine the exact locations for the three U.S. and one Egyptions which the United States will help establish. The group expects to visit

similar Israeli and UNEF (United Nations Emergency Force) installations. UNEF patrols the area and will be responsible for the security of the main American team. The nine-man group, headed by Nicholas G. W.

Thorne — a tough foreign service officer and 20-year Marine veteran - reports back to Washington by Dec. 14. By that time, the White House is expected to have: appointed a director for the overall project and preparations will begin to send the first U.S. team into the Simil

of Piccadilly Circus, Right in the beart of

London, the world's greatest sports and leisurewear store. Winter sale commences Saturday, January 10th, ends Saturday, January 24th. Many wonderful reductions in all departments.

of PICCADILLY CIRCUS SW1

TEL:: 01-930 3181

P E.

Russia after permanent space base?

By Kenneth W. Gatland Special to The Christian Science Monitor

After their successful docking of the pilotless Soyuz 20 spacecraft with the 19-ton Salyut 4 space station, the Russians are expected to go ahead with experiments aimed at erecting a permanent space base.

The plan, European observers say, is to launch the central "hub" of the platform first. Separate laboratory modules that would plug into docking ports, drawing on the power and facilities of the mother station, would follow.

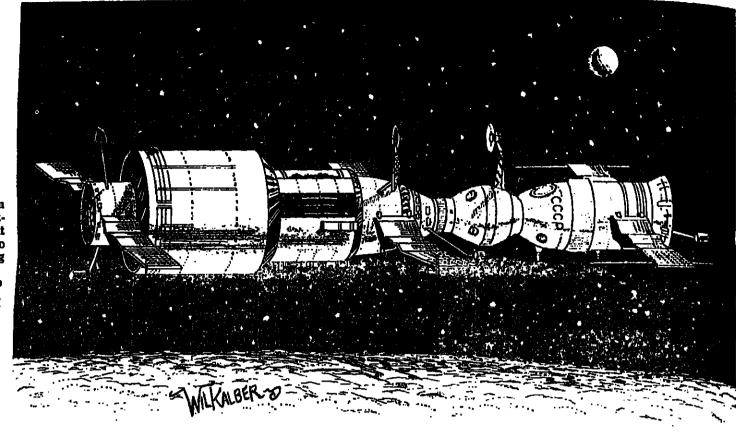
A modification of the existing Soyuz ferry will keep the orbital stations supplied with fuel, air, food, and other consumables. Later, this experience will be applied in winged

shuttles and space tugs.

Although Tass, the Soviet news agency, stated that incoming data were being processed from the Soyuz 20 mission, little was immediately released on the results of last month's experiment except that it involved "the testing of unit construction and on-board systems of two space vehicles in joint flight." Soyuz had approached the space station using a system of mutual radio gudiance under computer control. At the time the vehicles were orbiting between 213 and 228 miles above the earth at 51.6 degrees to the equator.

Salyut 4, launched nearly a year before, had previously been visited by two crews, each of two men, for a total of three months. It had been orbiting unmanned since July.

Two cosmonauts, Lt. Col. Gennady Sarafanov and Flight Engineer Lov Demin, had tested the automatic docking system when they flew to the Salyut 3 space station in August, 1974. On that occasion, however, the yards of each other, putting their craft out of them operating it is necessary to have



Salyut 4 (left) and Soyuz 20: a successful docking

control. The fault recurred when the cosmonauts repeated the docking attempt, and they were forced to abandon the mission.

About that time Maj. Gen. Vladimir Shatalov, who heads the Russian cosmonaut group, revealed that Soyuz was being developed as a "universal spacecraft" — for carrying crews, fuel, and provisions to scientific stations and for the assembly of complex space structures in orbit. Ships of this type, he said, "undoubtedly will become assembly sites for large space stations to be set up in orbit."

Later, in the Moscow publication Nauka I Zhizn, General Shatalov described long-life orbital stations as "man's highway to outer automatic radio ranging system developed a space." But he emphasized that such stations fault when the two vehicles were within 55 "will be only part of a space system. To keep

transport ships making regular flights from where oil and gas may be found were earth to orbit and back." The favored system pinpointed, and 84 in Uzbekistan, he says. 'is an unmanned first stage and a piloted stage of aircraft type which returns to land at an air

scribed some of the observations carried out survey. This has led to a scheme of rational from the Salyut 3 space station last year. livestock grazing and "oasis farming." Large parts of the Soviet Union were photographed, he says, paying special attention to the region of the Caspian Sea and Uzbekistan.

required a number of engine burns to compensate for the effect of air drag, was widely regarded as a military reconnaissance test of to the southern regions, space technology will high-resolution camera equipment.

source-related. In the Caspian region 67 places influence on the environment."

Salyut 3, he adds, made a major contribution to agriculture. Millions of gallons of water just below the surface of the parched lands of Meanwhile, academician Leonid Sedov de- the Caspian area were found by the space

The same flight provided data on possible earthquake hazards along the route of the Boikal-Amur railroad, allowing the buildersto In the West this low-altitude mission, which — take due account of the danger.

"In realizing such giant undertakings astiproject of diverting the flow of northern was be useful not only in the quest for the most Mr. Sedov describes the mission as re- economic solutions, but also in studying is

Peking wants U.S. to stay in Asia

Only a major U.S.-China development would shake up Soviets

By Elizabeth Pond Staff correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

Nothing short of a quantum jump — either forward or backward - in the relationship between the United States and China is likely to alter the basic triangular big power landscape as seen from the Kremlin.

here as they appraise the results — or nonresults — of President Ford's visit to make them less likely to be prodded into

A quantum jump did occur in 1972 when then President Nixon ended the Washington's long boycott of Peking. The initiation of a have little effect on Soviet negotiating of direct U.S.-Chinese tie was then instrumental strategic arms limitation talks with the U.S.: in getting Washington's desired summit and letente with Moscow.

At that time - in the aftermath of serious Soviet-Chinese military clashes — the U.S. This same equation may not hold for jumped from being irrelevant to Soviet- Peking, of course. Heightened Chinese con-Chinese relations to being a real but unknown

0 🛷

C

W. T.

3

American supplying of military equipment to China — which Soviet officials apparently do not anticipate - might constitute another quantum leap. But other purely bilateral affairs - even full normalization of U.S.-Chinese relations — would not cause serious Soviet concern, Russians have been saying given the present mood on both sides.

In the other direction, a cooling of U.S.-Chinese relations could suggest to Moscow that now was the time to ease out the Chinese by moving ahead on detente with Washington. Or it could reduce the urgency of reaching accommodations with Washington.

Soviet anxiety about China and the ancient "Tatar yoke" is so emotional and deep rooted that Moscow would still fear potential Chinese-American collusion as long as any tie

On the other hand, the Soviets now have a much more realistic sense of the probable limits of U.S.-Chinese cooperation than they That is the view of some Western diplomats did when Washington and Peking first sudconcessions to the U.S. by any signs of increased U.S.-Chinese chumminess.

> In this analysis, U.S.-Chinese relations will question between Moscow and Washington that is decided in the bilateral context.

cern about Soviet-American detente as manifested in the post-Vietnam era could reach the point where improved U.S.-Soviet relations would have a negative impact on U.S.-Chinese

As seen from Moscow, however, this has not happened yet, and forward motion in other areas of U.S.-Soviet relations is improbable, From here it seems that Peking's concern

about lack of American resistance to expanding Soviet influence is occasioned espe-cially by Chinese Soviet rivalry in Indo-China following American withdrawal from there. North Vietnam is viewed as having tilted toward the Soviet Union - and Moscow's

more abundant economic aid. And this week's from Peking's engerness to have a continued abdication of the Laotian King is viewed as American presence in Asia - from Japan increasing Hanol's — and therefore Moscow's down to the Indian Ocean island of Diego - influence in the region.

have not gone forward with the symbolic enough to counter Peking with its own friendship treaty, partly as a result of Soviet presence and bilateral relations in Southeast protests against the "anti-hegemony" clause Asia, and continues to call for total American the Chinese insist on including in the treaty. withdrawal from the region. And Indian-Soviet relations have gotten closer since Prime Minister Indira Gandhi declared situation is static, with some 45 Soviet the emergency there, with the Soviet Union divisions on the Soviet side, There are 10 specifically supporting Indian border claims
against China following an October border border guards, with troops stationed back at border guards, with troops stationed back at border guards.

That China feels on the defensive is clear fense in depth."

Gareta -- as a buffer to Soviet expansion. In addition, Chinese-Japanese relations Moscow, on the other hand, feels itself strong On the Chinese-Soviet border itself, the

urban or semi-urban areas for China's "de-

LIVING CHRISTIAN SCIENCE \$7.95 THE CROSS AND THE CROWN

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE ITS ENCOUNTER WITH AMERICAN CULTURE

AS THE NIGHT THE DAY by Mary Coburn

Biography of a young widowed mother whose cour-age turned incredible hardships into a triumphant career in the threatre of the early 1900's. Mall or Phone: The

THE MAIL BOX Mon Department 9, Harrington Park, NJ 07640 BOX Add 600 handling in N.J. add 5% sales (ax (201) 768-8189 Free 1976 Catalog Available

for the FIRST READER NORTONS GUIDEFOLKS.

 An orderly approach to reading a
 Christian Science church · Saves time...makes work casier...

> Over 300 pages, indexes and Used by Readers in many chi throughout the world

For not information Guilde (a) m Publishers Button (1997) Matron (1997)

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR Christmas Greetings from ... CHANNESBURG South ORETORIAGE LEE Price Dostoyevsky can breathe again By Elizabeth Pond Staff correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor Moscow Moscow Moscow Moscow Moscow Moscow Moscow Moscow Moscow Moscow Moscow Moscow Moscow Moscow Moscow Moscow Prickly for Soviet ideologues, an have gone through various cycle

the store that pioneered, and still promotes, ioyous Christmas shopping in South Africa

HERMERS OF ROSEBANK

welcomes you for your Gents Outlitting at their NEW Branch "The FIRS" Oxford Road, Rosebank Phone 42-9535. And for Gents & Juvenile

clothing at their Lower Rosebank Branch cor. Keyes & Tyrwhitt Avenues Phone 47-3391.

AUS make your car shopping easier

nermers

Soviet Union

plete Soviet edition of Dostoyevsky since

Moscow prickly for Soviet ideologues, and his works

One of Pravda's leading commentators has have gone through various cycles of cendevoted his column to rebutting a French sorship and tolerance under Soviet rule. report that the Soviet Union would discontinue The first complete edition of his works since 1930 was published during the "thaw" under publishing a current edition of Dostoyevsky. Yuri Zhukov, who writes authoritative in- Nikita S. Khrushchev in 1956-58. Any new

ternational commentary in the Communist edition of Dostoyevsky, even a partial one, is volume "academic edition" of Fyodor Dos- here. appeared over the past several years, and Mr. "The Possessed" has been published in the Zhukov assured readers that the remaining 17 Soviet Union since 1958, and Russian involumes are under preparation for publishing. tellectuals have been eagerly awaiting the

The edition, which will be available only to reappearance of this novel in the current subscribers, numbers about 37,000, a low edition. for the great 19th-century novelist.

Party newspaper and broadcasts it on Moscow instantly sold out in the Soviet Union, and it is TV, asserted in Pravda Dec. 2 that the 30- always difficult to find his works in bookstores toyevsky's collected works is continuing. Some of his books — the ones that especially Thirteen volumes of this edition, the one Le trouble party ideologues - are even more Figure reported would be discontinued, have rare than others. For example, no copy of

Stalin began his cultural purges in the 1930s. The religious, mystical Dostoyevsky has been

figure in comparison with the Russian demand In his Prayda article Mr. Zhukov noted that

there have been 229 Soviet publications of Mr. Zhukov did not point out that this Dostoyevsky's works in 25 languages and 20 academic edition is of particular interest to million copies in the Soviet Union over the

Christmas Greetings from. JOHANNESBURG South PRETORIA LEF Africa



ALWAYS

AT YOUR

SERVICE!

GREATERMANS

. Rutherford Moulding Company

(Pty.) Ltd.

A. Norminton (Proprietor)

WOOD MACHINING — MOULDINGS — BEADS - PICTURE FRAME MOULDINGS -ARTISTS STRETCHERS JOINERY MACHINED TO ORDER

.O. Box 28253,

elephone: 830-3852

Work: 134 Side Road West Turffontein

JOHN WEINBERG

"The Greatest Name in Hardware" PARTHENON

Stockists of

President St., Germiston --- 51-6966

Everything for the Builder, Plumber and Painter

THE DRYDEN ENGINEERING CO.

Member of the Dryden Group Engineers, Contractors, Importers Manufacturers of: Flash and Fluidised Dryers, P.F. and Stoke-lired Furnaces De-watering Plants, Graphite Equipment, etc.

Head office: Simmonds and Trump Streets
Johannesburg

FATTIS and all the CRIAY, SMITH SHOPS

PREPARE FOR A FEAST

WITH A VISIT TO

Parkview: Gray Smith Hill Fisheries **Kensington Superex Dunkeld Stores**

MILTON'S CAR SERVICES

for CITROEN and PEUGEOT Sales and Services corner Conrad Drive & Mackay Avenue *****

our ASSOCIATE COMPANY

PRICES GARAGE corner IVY Road & GRANT Avenue Norwood

728-1236

VERNON KROG Innuma Miter = 165 Bloff St. Ext

BEDFORD · ISUZU · CHEVROLET Trucks CHEVROLET - OPEL Cars 834-3821/5 or 218001/213561 ext 842/2

RONALD SANDERS

Exclusive House Furnishers

Tel: 42-4151

57 de Villers St. JOHANNESBURG — Tel. 23.7553 207 Bree St. JOHANNESBURG — Tel. 22.0765 STER CITY cor. Beatrix & Pretorus Sts., PRETORIA





MONITOR advertisers appreciate YOU

EIGHT PROGRESSIVE STORES IN NEW ZEALAND

D. I. C

at Your Service in

HAMILTON WANGANUI PALMERSTON NORTH WELLINGTON LOWER HUTT **CHRISTCHURCH** DUNEDIN INVERCARGILL

FARMERS



Remember You Can Operate on Your Account at Any D.I.C Branch

Where satisfaction is guaranteed

FOR VALUE: LOOK FOR THE WYNDHAM

LABEL ON FARMERS' EXCLUSIVES ...

CUBA STREET, WELLINGTON

1ACKSON STREET, PETONE

HIGH STREET, LOWER HUTT

MAIN ROAD, UPPER HUTT COASTLANDS, PARAPARAUMU QUEEN STREET, MASTERTON

For all your Printing Requirements

For all individual

Group Travel

PERSONAL ATTENTION

BY TOTALLY

EXPERIENCED STAFF

Atlantic-Pacific

Travel International

4th Floor, 246 Queen St.

Banded Member N.Z. Travel Association

Tel: 33768

Auckland

ATLANTIC-PACIFIC

Valley Printing Co. Ltd.

57 Victoria St., PETONE

Telephone 685 451

P.O. Box 38181, Petone



Hallensteins

real value in Men's and Boys'

clothing and footwear throughout New Zealand.

Hallensteins is New Zealand's biggest and best-known name in Men's and Boys' clothing. Hallensteins fame has been built on value — real value. With 50 shops, Hallensteins buy big at keen prices and pass the savings on to you — our customers. You'll find a Hallensteins Men's and Boys' clothing and footwear shop practically anywhere in New Zealand, and 16 of these locations have a full Women's Children's footwear department also.

Join the hundreds of thousands of New Zealand people who shop and save at Hallensteins.



Earning Deposits 30 Days and under 3 months 3 Months and under 12 months

ANZ Bank Interest

5.00% p.a. 5 50% p.a. 12 Months and under 2 years 6.00% p.a. 2 Years and under 3 years 6.50% p.a. 3 Years and under 4 years 7.00°: p.a. 4 Years and under 5 years 7.25% p.e. 5 Years and over

Interest carned on your ANZ interest carning deposits qualifies for a Tax Exemption of up to \$100







472 Queen St. (Opp. Myers Park) QUALITY GROCERS

Free Delivery

Fresh Milk & Cream Daily

Delicious Fruit Drinks

Tel. 375-259

Pronto Print

and Copy Services Ltd.

122 Parnell Rd.

Auckland

Phone 375-557

For last efficient service

PHOTO COPYING

QUICK PRINTING

MENSWEAR STORE

ROSS WEST

94 QUEEN STREET TEL. 372-101

Courteous Service

The Store Behind the No PIANO TRADERS LID.

REAL ESTATE

Property Auctioners Valuers Residential & Commercial Real Estate

Land Subdivision & Development With offices Covering the whole of the

S. GEORGE NATHAN & CO. LTD.

Phone 729.319

Wellington district at your service.

ILLAWARRA CONSTRUCTION LTD.



HOUSE BUILDING ALL ADDITIONS AND REPAIRS

DAVID W. COE

25 ANICH ROAD MASSEY, AUCKLAND TEL.: HSN 37228



Custom-made Carpets of unequalled Colours & Qualities Loop, Plush or Velvat

P.O. Box 37-146 Parnell Auckland 1. N.Z.

Ion's Hardware

Ltd. Stocklats of BUILDERS AND GENERAL HARDWARE

MORRISON MOTOR MOWERS DULUX PAINTS, etc.

a large selection of Gift Wafe

Richard Jones SHIRT & TROUSER CENTRE LTD.

182 Queen St., Anchisad



Tel. 373-770

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

221 High St. Lower Hutt New Zealand

COCOCO



PHONES 699.794 63572

Conwells DRY CLEANERS

For Prompt Personal Service

Agencies in City

152 VIVIAN ST. WELLINGTON Phone 556556

P. H. Jauncey Studios

PHOTOGRAPHERS

Commercial Portraiture

Weddings

Colour



PIANOS and

ELECTRIC ORGANS

Lovely Showrooms Great Selection Sincere helpful service 50 WILLIS ST. by Specialists

WELLINGTON 90 Mount Eden Rd., Auckland Tel. 689-644 PHONE 737-582

SCOTTS ST. GEORGE

Floral Studio

17 Manners St. WELLINGTON

Phones: SOFT DRINKS 45396 and 45813





For the Entire Family Choose From Our Quality Selection

Alterations On Premises Backmore's

HERETAUNGA STREET HASTINGS, N.Z. TELEPHONE 84142

shopping is a lot easier

when you have first read the advertisements in The Christian Science Monitor

HASTINGS

GRIFFITHS FOOTWEAR LTD.

Specialists in Shoes for All the Family

ieretaunga Street W Next Bank of N.Z.

HASTINGS

Napier, Hastings, Walros Walpukurau, Dannevirke and Gisborns



"MEET ME AT JAMES SMITH'S CORNER"

the corner of Wellington's busy Cuba and Manners Streets. Spend half a day there,

enjoy a pleasant morning or afternoon tea

or maybe a scrumptious, midday steak. And

for 'take-home' meats, pastries and salads

etc., there's nothing to equal the famous "Hertnons" in James Smith's.

Pamper yourself to a special treatment in

the City's only Elizabeth Arden beauty salon or visit our exclusive Starlight Hairdressing

Browse around the City's largest fashion floor in air-conditioned comfort or preview our tashion Boulique exclusive.

Educational Equipment

for Young Children

116 pleces which simply in

terlock to build many things, including a 4' x 4' playhouse.

timber Graft Itd.

imbercraft, Ltd.

104 Leith St.

Dunedin, N.Z.

Construction sets in

native NZ timbers Timberloc Building Set

Explore our international Cosmetic lane fea-

turing specially shops for all the famous brands including Estee Lauder.

Take a tour of the furnishing floor or take a peep at Wellington's only Rosenthal collection in our China department.

If your interest lies in Tapestry Embroidery or rug making, stop by Nancy's, the only department of its kind in Wellington.

Yes! You'll find everything you'd ever want

in the big store on the Corner of Cuba and Manners Streets (Also at Porirua, John-

sonville, Paraparaumu, Levin and Upper

Taylor's

SANITONE DRY CLEANERS

Processing units and Depots throughout Wellington, Hutt Valley and West coast

Suede, Leather, and Drapery Cleaning

Think Tirst



Monday, December 15, 1975

REMEMBER TO CALL IN AT FARMERS'-IT'S NEW ZEALAND'S LARGEST DEPARTMENT STORE!

There's always something to see and do at Farmers' friendly store. You can choose handsome Maori souvenirs and gifts from the finest selection in Auckland, have them engraved with your personal message while you wait, and past them on their way from the Post Office in Farmers'. For after-shopping relaxation enjoy a pleasant meal, and the lovely view, in Farmers' spacious Harbour View Lounge. Give Farmers' exciting store pride of place on your visiting list.

HOBSON ST., AUCKLAND, NEW ZEALAND



\$ The Rare and the Beautiful in Worldly Gifts!

\$ Latest Fashion Arrivals for Women, Men, Children!

\$ Everything for the Home!

EASIEST, MOST CONVENIENT CREDIT SYSTEMS OF ALL! Kirkcaldia and Stains Limited, Lambton Quay, Wallington

NEW ZEALAND

Pinesse. Durnishing

Thomson

Lewis

& Co. Ltd.

WELLINGTON, WANGANUL

& PALMERSTON NORTH

C.M.L. BUILDINGS LAINGS ROAD LOWER HUTT For Distinctive Furniture & Fabrics there is no substitute for Quality. You can get the advice of a fully trained DECOR CONSULTANT AT FURNISHING FINESSE.

SANDERSON FABRICS, FURNITURE, CARPETS, IMPORTED WALLPAPERS, LIGHTING & DRAPES

"THE **MOTORIST**"

OF MONITOR ADVERTISERS FOR ALL

MOTORING REQUISITES

10 BRANDON ST. WELLINGTON PHONE 728.833 H. Z. PAINT & VARHISH CO. LTD

FARMERS CO-OP ASSN. LTD.

DEPARTMENTAL STORES

LAND and ESTATE AGENTS

REAL ESTATE ALL MAIN CENTRES

3

0

4

2. Parkway Arcade Takapuna 496119









& OFFICE EQUIPMENT EVERYTHING FOR YOUR OFFICE Airedale St. PO Box 1060 Auckland 1 New Zealand Phones 74 811 or 74 812

SUPPLY CO. LTD DISTRIBUTORS STATIONERY

351 LAKE ROAD, TAKAPUNA Tel: 496-414

United States

New look at a long-standing industrial poison

Staff correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

A struggle now shaping up on whether to ben some highly toxic industrial chemicals may affect the lives and eating habits of people around the world, scientists say.

A decisive battle over a group of chemicals called PCB appears to be mounting in the Midwest, particularly in the Lake Michigan region where potential PCB hazards to fish, wildlife, and man are undergoing serious

A similar controversy caused the ban of the pesticide DDT in the United States several years ago.

PCBs are a stable, fire resistant, and electrically insulating chemicals—important to the safe operation of some types of electrical transformers and capacitors; the only known substitutes are highly flammable.

They are also used in lubricants, waterproofing chemicals, carbonless duplicating paper, and ink. Other applications include plasticizers, fluorescent light starters, sealants. adhesives, and hand soaps. The chemical gets into the environment by vaporization, leaks, and spills.

Like DDT. PCBs linger in the environment before breaking down and are poisonous.

A five-region council of Midwest states

except those determined necessary by public

One month later in Wisconsin, where the DDT battle began, state officials held public hearings on the need for a statewide PCB ban. No decision has yet been announced.

• In Michigan a bill is pending in the state Legislature that would ban all PCB use except in electrical transformers and capacitors. The state Natural Resources Commission has announced a total PCB ban, calling for action by state officials if the federal Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) moves too slowly. The state Water Resources Commission has adopted a milder resolution supporting a ban on all uses except where "socially, economically, and environmentally acceptable substitutes are unavailable."

The Illinois Pollution Control Board has scheduled public information hearings next year on a proposed PCB ban

The most recent action came here in Chicago when the PCB controversy was aired at a three-day meeting sponsored by the EPA. The intent," said Dr. John L. Buckley, general chairman of the conference and a consultant in the EPA Office of Research and Development in Washington, D.C., "was to lay passed a resolution in September urging state on the table what we know today . . . so we can

ence illustrated a growing concern over the similar to DDT in chemical construction. But effects of PCBs on the environment.

conservationists alike said they expect the natural forces. As a result, scientists say by conference to have a major effect on the longdelayed federal Toxic Substances Control Act environment has either exceeded - or some now pending in Congress.

The tone of the conference was set by EPA Administrator Russell E. Train, who told PCBs have been building up in fish page participants that PCBs "are polluting our environment to a far greater degree and at Michigan and Lake Ontario to striped basis higher levels than we have presently New York's Hudson River. Since 1972 the

But the sharpest words came from Na- consumers not to cat more than one salme thaniel P. Reed, Assistant Secretary of the Interior for Fish and Wildlife and Parks. "I am thoroughly disgusted by the gnashing of teeth, wailing, and rubbing of hands," he said. 'To the agencies which have the enforcement responsibilities — a word on behalf of the bewildered but concerned American people:

"Get on with it." Concern over PCBs is by no means limited to the Midwest - or to the U.S. for that annual sales of 85 million pounds. matter. In the St. Lawrence River, Canadian scientists have monitored dangerously high concentrations of PCBs in eels. As a result, the government is considering the cancellation of commercial eel fishing licenses there, said John Graham of the Canadian Fisheries

and Marine Services.

No formal action was taken, but the conference known as polychlorinated biphenyls - a PCBs linger longer, are toxic at lower level When it ended, chemical officials and are far more resistant to breakdown h will exceed that of DDT.

Evidence is growing that high quantities of lations ranging from the game fish of late state of Michigan has warned fishermen at meal per week.

Experiments have also suggested that PCE interfere with the process of photosynthesis necessary to plant life.

The sole U.S. manufacturer is the Montanto Company of St Louis, which has made the compound for some 45 years. This year Monsanto sold 40 million pounds of the chemical, a voluntary cut from previous

From page 1

★Waiving rules

Diplomats of other members think there's at least a clue here: that Mr. Wilson does not want Welsh and Scottish nationalist delegate tearing up the United Kingdom on the florg Strasbourg; and that in general he does not want a bunch of smart-aleck internationals playing at statesmen behind his back.

To these three EC complications may be added a fourth, involving the continental members of NATO. They fear that, with pa another round of defense cuts being mades London, Britain will not be capable of astaining its minimum commitments to faropean defense. The last round proposeiss? savage reductions in anti-submarine optiities, always a special responsibility of Biain with its view of the Atlantic and North Sta. and these were only restored after costerable NATO pressure. It is feared that this time the same cuts may be pushed through despite the opposition.

Perhaps the most ironic thing about Bit ain's rows with her partners is that they arise from its taking much the same nationalistic attitude as France under the late President Gaulle. The president took the view that he had not been elected by his people to give away their interests to others, but to use every possible machinery (including that of the Common Market) to make life better for the French, Says Mr. Callaghan: "There are a number of issues where I believe, in political matters, the nine can work togother. Bash eally, we shall always all of us continue to start from the angle: Is it in our own country's interest?"

From page 1

*Angola: Soviet guns turn tide

black African side, and the West risking an reassessment of its approach without specifiunpopular tacit alliance with the factions cally recognizing the MPLA. But on Dec. 5 backed by South Africa.

A critical change occurred Nov. 25 when Nigeria suddenly recognized the Sovietbacked Popular Movement for the Liberation of Augola (MPLA) as the rightful govern-ment. The Nigerian announcement cited South African involvement as the reason for ending its previously evenhanded approach.

On Nov. 28 Ugandan President Idi Amin in his capacity as chairman of the Organization of African Unity said he had sent messages to the leaders of the other two Liberation movements, the National Union for the Total Independence of Angola (UNITA) and the National Front for the Liberation of Angola (FNLA). The messages asked these two uneasy allies about South African involvement and said that the OAU majority might have to reassess its stand.

FNLA leader Holden Roberto replied Dec. 1 that there were no South African mercenaries in his army. But, simultaneously, two FNLA officials in Rome declared that the South Africans had been brought in by UNITA. The

UNITA response, if any, is not yet known.

Tanzania went the whole way and recognized

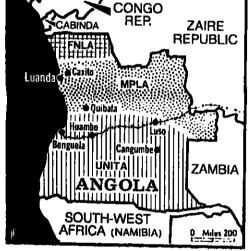
Diplomats here do not expect the Angola issue to be brought to the UN in the foreseeable future, least of all to the Security Council where the Chinese, Soviet, and U.S. vetoes could be called into play.

But the slide away from the FNLA-UNITA position in black Africa is considered highly significant here. It confronts the U.S. and the West with a difficult dilemma:

Do they let the Soviet Union gain a strategic foothold on the southwestern corner of the continent (Angola) potentially like Moscow's established foothold in northeast Africa (Somalia)? Or do they heed South Africa's quiet pleas for help in Angola and risk alienating majority black African opinion for perhaps years to come? The military picture, too, has changed

The combined FNLA-UNITA assault from the north and south on the slice of territory held by the MPLA has been halted and in places turned well back.

The main reason for this appears to be the Ethiopia was next to move. It announced a massive input of Soviet weapons, plus more



than 3,000 Cuban troops, on the MPLA side. Three fronts now emerge: in the northwest the MPLA has regained the initiative and retaken Caxito. In the center-west the MPLA has retaken Quibala after pushing the UNITA motorized column back some 100 miles.

In the center-east the battle is zigzagging back and forth over the vital Benguela

E No

★U.S. nudges Israel on PLO

But it seems clear, as one Western diplomat fed the Israelis' fears of an erosion of U.S. views of many diplomats — is to persuade the here put it, that "the United States is trying to backing. These concerns were first aroused by Israelis and the PLO to talk to each other. turn the corner on the Palestinian question" — the American failure to veto the original i.e., is beginning to look for a way to bridge the decision to bring the PLO into a January

Washington's official position remains that the U.S. will not recognize the PLO unless it accepts the fact of Israel's existence and the two basic Mideast Security Council resolutions --- 242 passed in 1967 and 338 passed in 1973.

However, U.S. Secretary of State Henry A. Kissinger's reported private request to the Rabin government to participate in next that Mr. Rabin may react to the PLO month's Security Council meeting is viewed as part of the attempt to "turn the corner."

political price extracted Nov. 30 by the a popular move and pave the way for new Syrians in exchange for their agreement to extend the mandate for the UN peace force in before any Israeli-Jordanian agreement could the Golan Heights. The council majority also be signed, announced that the PLO would attend the January session.

Consequently, Israel decided to boycott the meeting and has apparently rebuffed Dr. be the necessary prerequisite for continued Kissinger's plea for a change of heart, The Kissinger request is also expected here to have

Both the Israelis and the Egyptians are said here to view the American failure to veto as a "stab in the back." The Egyptian Government reportedly sees the evolving American position on the PLO as undermining its own policies, in particular the recent Sinai agreement with Israel.]

Some diplomatic sources here also suggest onslaught and American pressure by reaching out in a different direction, toward King The counsel meeting was scheduled as the Hussein of Jordan. This, it is said, could prove Israeli elections — a promised prerequisite

> Dana Adams Schmidt reports from Washington: For Secretary of State Kissinger movement on the Pelestinian issue appears to diplomatic movement in the Middle East.

The only practical way to get it - in the risks burning the stew."

arms limitation talks, secondly to keep the negotiations going in the Middle East and avoid war. The Soviet Union, which has just had a visit from PLO chief Yasser Arafat, is seen by Middle East diplomats as the only outside force that could influence the PLO to accept Security Council resolutions 242 and 338 - as the Russians, the Egyptians, the Jordanians and the Syrians have - and thereby recognize Israel's right to exist and so open the way to talks with the Israelis. While the PLO is mainly influenced by its own Internal dynamics, some diplomats think the prospect of more overt Soviet backing could bring the PLO around.

Others argue that the greatest influence on the PLO toward moderation would be an American move to begin talking to the PLO. In the words of one diplomat, the difficulty for both sides at present is that the excessive heat of the argument makes it unpalatable for all, "Indeed," one diplomat persists, "the heat

From page 1

*Concorde

Dr. Kissinger will probably go to Moscow Similar contour maps for Kennedy sirper estimates that Concordes would salurate are not yet completed, but Cons residential areas of his Long Island constituency 5 to 25 miles from the sirport with a noise level "approaching that of a jackham

Air pollutonts also disturb federal officials "We are concerned about air emissions & well as noise emissions," said EPA Assistant Administrator Roger Strelow.

Carbon-monoxide levels in both New York and Washington already exceed national air quality standards, Mr. Train said, and more than six daily flights threaten "potential long" term health and climatic effects."

The Concorde, in which the British French have invested \$2.5 billion, would have the flight time from the Eastern United State to London and Paris, from seven hours three and one-half, it cruises at 1,350 miles three and one-half, it cruises at 1,350 miles at hour analysis. hour, or about I wice the speed of sound.
First commercial service is scheduled begin Jan 25 between London and the Mose

Eastern gulf state of Bahrain.

Foreign policy: what Ford has accomplished so far

By Godfrey Sperling Jr. Staff correspondent of

The Christian Science Monitor With the Ford party in the Pacific

President Ford's extensive foreign travels are probably over until (or if) he returns to the White House after the 1976 election. So it is a good moment to make this assessment of his foreign policy since he took over the presidency from Richard Nixon 16 months ago:

· Mr. Ford probably has achieved the minimum goal he set out for himself — that of indicating and reaffirming the U.S. intention to maintain a continuity of its ties with the global powers in particular, and with other nations with which it has a relationshin.

. But this is by no means to say that such U.S. ties are as strong as they were in the early days of Richard Nixon - nor that the President has been able to do much to improve the perception of the United States

The Chinese leaders, for one, wonder whether Mr. Ford is suspicious enough of the Soviet Union. They had no such doubts about Mr. Nixon. In fact, a U.S. official now discloses that the Chinese leaders are asking: Does Ford have "fire in his belly" when it comes to the Soviet Union?

· Furthermore, the President has encountered great difficulty in persuading nations abroad that the United States now has the intent and the will to carry out its global

Citing the remnants of Watergate and the divisions between the White House and Congress, a senior U.S. official now has said this domestic turbulence has definitely weakened U.S. credibility abroad. These factors, he says, tend to make it difficult to show the authority that lies behind American policy.

This official was speaking only a few hours after leaving the Peking summit. Obviously his remarks applied there as well as else-

He did not mention the Vietnam war — andthe American public's current revulsion commitment abroad.

This public attitude, too, is well known abroad and cuts deeply into the credibility of the stated intentions of the U.S. administration to meet responsibilities entered into with other nations.

• It now is known that the Ford administration feels that the American balance-ofpower policy has been shaken by U.S. domestic uphonvals. Other great powers - the Ford adminis-

tration now is understood to believe - feel

These great powers (according to current high-level U.S. thinking) are quite aware of committed to fulfilling such responsibilities the post-Watergate credibility gap between and who will do all in his power to carry them high government officials and the people, and out.

this, too, makes them wonder whether the President is in a position to make commitments that the American people, through Congress, will implement.

"We're in an uncertain situation," the senior official said, "largely because of what we are doing to ourselves.'

 The impact back home of the President's missions abroad has, curiously, made few discernible eddies in U.S. public opinion. His decisive action in the Mayaguez incident did shore up public confidence in the chief executive — but he accomplished this without leaving the country.

Former President Nixon achieved his tremendous electoral victory in 1972 largely on the strength of his opening of doors in both Peking and Moscow — as well as with the perhaps premature promise that he gave out just before the election that peace was as

But if President Ford is to win support because of his foreign-policy efforts, it will not likely be because he is discerned as an imaginative and outstanding leader in foreign

However, his efforts abroad may have been successful enough to cause many people to conclude that he is doing an adequate job in foreign affairs - and this, of itself, might become a plus for him with the electorate which will probably have to choose between Mr. Ford and someone completely devoid of any involvement in shaping foreign policy.

On the other hand, many Americans may fault him — and vote against him — for doing so much traveling without achieving (as they would see it) too much in the way of results.

. The President's final visits on this trip, to ndonesia and the Philippines, were aimed largely at building bridges with nations that . could conceivably help serve as a deterrent to communist aggression in their part of the

The meetings seemed to go well, with Indonesia being assured of more U.S. aid, and with the Philippines and the U.S. apparently against the U.S. getting involved in any activity that might draw it into another troop making progress toward an amicable settlement of the U.S. base question. The United States now appears willing to give up its sovereignty over these bases in return for assurances that it can retain autonomy on

> Perhaps the President's personal diplomacy built goodwill on these stops - and in Peking, too. But the question remains: has Mr. Ford really done much to strengthen U.S. lies abroad since he took office?

Perhaps — say those traveling with him the President should be given some good that the U.S. to call itself a world leader and marks for trying. Perhaps his personal assurstill have these internal troubles is, of itself, an ance that the U.S. is not retreating from global responsibilities has, at least, convinced other nations that here is a President who is



United States

More Americans asked to give

By Lucia Mouat Staff correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

American generosity has not kept pace with he needs of charitable institutions, according to a new study which also suggests a remedy.

The two-year study by the Commission on Private Philanthropy and Public Needs recommends stepped-up tax deduction incentives to middle- and lower-income givers in order to Mr. Filer. increase the \$25 billion Americans gave to charities last year.

Specifically, the Filer Commission (headed current deductions allowed for givers with time.

incomes of \$15,000 or below.

Contending that philanthropy should not be a "fancy hobby horse for the rich," Mr. Filer said that the changes in tax law would spell a loss to the Treasury of \$9.1 billion but add \$11.7 billion to charitable coffers — "going after all to the public interest." Under current laws, the federal government loses \$5.8 billion for a \$7 billion gain for charitable institutions.

"We almost drowned in paper," concludes

The report issued at the beginning of a major philanthropic conference here was delivered to the House Ways and Means by John D. Filer chairman of Aetna Life and Committee which is due to study the whole Casualty) would like to see a doubling of the question of philanthropy and taxes in a short

Forced-busing casualty: Boston's children who refuse to go to school

By Kristen Kelch

Staff writer of The Christian Science Monitor

Blond, brown-eyed Sally, a 16-year-old high school student from South Boston, spends most of her time these days flipping through the record stacks at Jordan Marsh Department Store or window shopping along Tremont Street, across

from the Boston Common. She is one of nearly 6,000 students the Boston School Department is looking for.

Sally, like the others, is enrolled in the school system, but she has not attended class all year.

She says she is not in public school because she is against forced busing, ordered by federal court as a desegregation measure. Her parents would like to earoll her in one of the new private schools set up by anti-busing parents in several of the city's neighborhoods, but they cannot afford the \$500 ayear tuition.

Sally isn't Roman Catholic, so she insists that parochial schools are not for her. Although she says she will not enter Madison Park High School, where she was assigned last summer, Sally admits that the life of a boycotter can get oretive. prétty dull

But I made such a big deal about boycotting to my friends

that I feel like I have to see this thro

A citywide school desegregation plan, ordered last spring by U.S. District Judge W. Arthur Garrity Jr., and implemented this fail, has resulted in thousands of students being bused daily into schools in black and white neighborhoods

with yirtually no racial strain. But for Sally and many of her neighbors, anti-busing sentiment is as strong today as it was a year ago, when racial fighting at South Boston High School made national news

Evidence of the school's resistence to desegregation can be demonstrated by a recent request to Judge Garrity by the NAACP that the school be closed permanently, The NAACP's lawyers said the school's atmosphere was too hostile to black

Although observers close to the judge say they do not expect him to close the school, "Southle" residents have not been convinced. Many say the community will react violently if Judge Garrity orders the school closed. His ruling is expected

oon. The atmosphere in South Boston High School has been described as prison like. Students file by metal detectors each morning in a weapons check. Ninety state policemen line the haliways and stairwells:

incidents inside the school so far this year involving 103 white students and 105 blacks.

Black student attendance is at a record low. During the first week of school an average of 266 black students attended classes daily at South Boston High School. Now the average attendance is about 140. Projected black enrollment is 430.

South Boston High School holds fond memories for hundreds of "Southie" residents. Many will admit they are against change in South Boston, and desegregation means

"They are afraid the black people are going to come in here and take over the school and then everything else in the community," says one South Boston mother. "But if they would just stay in the community and send their kids to school quietly the black people could never come in here in great

enough numbers to take anything over." Many South Bostonians say that the hard-core activists are small in number. Yet those activists have infinidated some parents who are willing to send their children to school.

One South Boston woman, who asked not be be identified, said her front yard became the site of several anti-husing demonstrations after it became known that she was against poycotting and the alternative private schools.

Criminals repay victims

Staff correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

Washington Victims of crime in the U.S. can expect new aid from an untapped resource — criminals.

For today's thief, burglar, or defrauder, new prison programs and many court judges are tailoring the punishment to fit the crime. And hundreds of victims are surprised to

find they now receive cash for stolen goods from the very person who pilfered or destroved their property.

At least 10 U.S. cities and six states have begun campaigns since 1972 to give criminals the opportunity to undo the wrong done to their victims - through direct cash payments or by volunteer work for the victim, a Monitor survey finds.

The aim is to restore the victim while aiding the offender. Previous victim compensation programs, now run and paid for by 14 states, have attempted to aid only victims of violent crimes - even without capture of the crimi-

President Ford is urging Congress to pay victims of violent crimes from a fund composed of fines paid by convicted federal

Minnesota's victim restitution program, often copied by other states, has had 87 convicts work 600 hours and pay over \$14,000 to victims of their property crimes since 1972.

Contracts are written in tense face-to-face meetings between victims and offenders as a condition for probation from prison. But once confronted with the damages of his deed, the ex-offender then is willing to work to meet his debt, say Minnesota officials.

"He [the criminal] had never faced up to the fact that his history of burglaries had caused other people problems," says a Minneapolis crime victim. She recovered \$24 for a broken lock and shattered window pane after meeting in prison with the burgler of her

Now, two years after we talked about his offense, he is married, has a college degree, and works as an accountant." she said.

Georgia's one-year attempt at repayment for property crimes has yielded \$23,000 for often, say court spokesmen,

tracted for by ex-offenders.

Officials estimate another \$200,000 was paid this year by court orders from judges who coupled restitution with other punishment. "Many victims of crime are relatively poor and often uninsured," says Georgia correction official Bill Read. "Restitution pays those victims and makes the offender accountable to his actions."

In Iowa a 1974 law mandates restitution for all crimes. But officials say the expense of collecting and disbursing payments for victims costs as much or even more than what victims eventually receive.

Benefits, however, lie in the personal contacts, say Iowa prison officials. Eyeball-toeyeball meetings often end up assuaging the cry of victims for harsh sentences while impressing on criminals the impact of their

But eye-for-an-eye restitution is often made to an impersonal corporation or neighborhood grocery store. And when victims already have claimed losses with an insurance company, the offender often pays an insurance agent. Officials add that many victims want no contact with the offender to avoid reminders of the crime.

Other problems with victim restitution include:

• The obligation to pay is limited by the offender's ability to pay. Many criminals are already destitute and forcing payment may drive them to steal again.

· Legal questions are raised on whether an offender can be denied liberty for not repay-Some judges worry that offenders will be

"There must be other punishment, too," says Boston Municipal Judge James Dolan. "We might as well eliminate the criminal process and go into small claims court if we carry this too far." Judge Dolan's court started a victim-restitution program in November using community mediation boards.

Returning Americans describe postwar life in South Vietnam

By Robert M. Press Staff correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

• Since the end of the war in South Vietnam, walking home, he noticed "people were back Chinh and thousands like him have returned to out in the streets. All the Thicu flags were their long-abandoned farm lands and villages, gone." Then a jeep went past bearing a flag of in spite of the dangers of unexploded mines buried in many of the fields.

• For Hai, a former noncommissioned officer with the South Vietnamese Army who once chauffeured American officials around Saigon, take-over by the Communists last spring left him peddling a bicycle taxi for a

These and other glimpses of life today in South Vietnam come from Thomas R. Hoskins Jr., a pacifist American doctor, who continued working there for six months after the Communists gained control.

9

6

and his wife, Julia Forsythe, who voluntarily returned to the United States up what was termed a "false economy in in October, were here recently on part of a Vietnam'; and (3) the need for Vietnam to speaking tour for their former employers in develop, especially industrially, South Vietnam, the American Friends Service Committee (AFSC).

Dr. Hoskins is quick to point out that the new government and its people "have a lot of problems," such as unemployment, inflation, an uncritical press, and the logistics of massive resettlement.

Within a few days of the take-over many buses resumed services and ran packed with families returning to yillages and other cities. street with helmets and uniforms strewn all "Finally the war was over and they could go back," says Dr. Hoskins.

government until their crops were ready. they thought it was very funny." "Others never want to leave the city, no ... The government wants U.S. help, and need matter what," he says. Some of them, he it, especially in locating and deactivating oredicts, will be forced to return to their mines, says Dr. Hoskins

villages later due to unemployment.

Dr. Hoskins was working at a clinic in Da Chicago Nang when the change of government oc-curred on March 29. That evening, while the Provisional Revolutionary Government (PRG) and "it suddenly dawned on me the change had occurred '

A few days later several PRG officials invited Dr. Hoskins to continue his work.

He was allowed to sit in on one of the "reeducation" classes the Communists gave to the clinic staff. Such indoctrination has been given in varying lengths and degrees of intensity to people of all walks of life.

The classes he attended consisted of three afternoon lectures by Communist officials on: (1) the history of foreign intervention in Vietnam; (2) how U.S. dollars have propped

The sessions in no way resembled what he would call "brainwashing," says Dr. Hoskins. Ms. Forsythe was in Salgon when the

Communists took over there April 30. Within hours of the take-over Saigon streets filled up with "people grabbing each other, crying, some just looking," Ms. Forsythe recalls. One of her slides shows a South Vietnamese tank abandoned in a downtown around it — left by fleeing soldiers.

"There had been so much talk about a blood Some returning families were given temporary rations and other support from the new liberation soldiers heard this for the first time

Alcoholism plagues U.S. forces in Europe

By David Mutch Staff correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

paper of the U.S. forces in Europe, began a precent of military liquor ends up on the black major series last week which exposes in market. Military outlets in Europe last year candor and detail the problem of overdrinking sold \$36.5 million worth of liquor. and alcoholism in the U.S. military.

This is the first time this publication. traditionally controlled closely by the mili- to try to cure the increasing number of tary, has been so frank about the problem. But alcoholies, many of whom are very young. One over the last year it has carried an increasing young man interviewed said he came to number of angry letters to the editor on the

Among the many facts brought out in the Dec. 2-4 series:

in Europe consume 212 times more alcohol per alcohol related. person than does the average U.S. resident.

 The military sells hard liquor, wine, and beer at from one-half to one-third the stateside

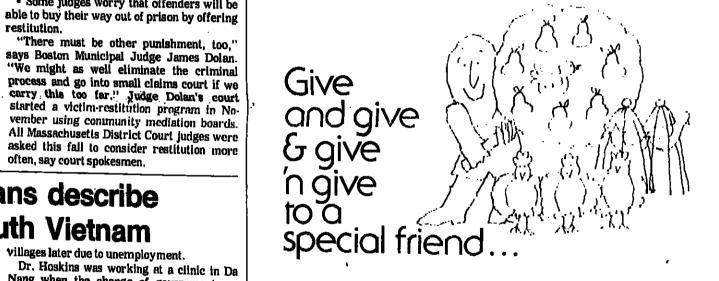
rationed, the system is easily circumvented. drinking parties. In fact clubs, recreation There is a thriving black market, for example, activities, libraries, craft and hobby shops, in West Germany, in which some German and sports activities are 50 percent dependent civilians make their entire living reselling on income from liquor sales.

THE CHINESTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

U.S. 6th Fleet in the Mediterranean estimates

Lt. Col. Edward K. Jeffer, chief of drug other drugs put together.

The series points out that military practice contradicts efforts to counter drug abuse. Besides supplying liquor cheaply and · While in theory the amount of sales is abundantly, military personnel often promote



Week after week. Send a subscription for The Christian Science Monitor to a classmate, a neighbor, someone you work with, a certain Ma. or Mr. The Monitor is a thoughtful gift which will go on plonting for a long time. The Monitor is as invaluable as the ideas it may give someone. It is the perfect gift for people who are expanding their thinking, who want to be involved in the world.

The Monitor is a global newspaper which opens up the world not only in the realm of politics, but in the arts, science, books, travel, education, and

It is a gift that gives so much. And you can be the one to give it. Just 496

Mr /Ms /Mrs./Mis					
Address	eng wiljager (f.). Sin ingeren			pt./Rm.	د رئتی دراه دروسی دراه
State/Country				nsi Codo	
- Sign my gift card t			• • •	- ··	ر در این این است. در این این این این این این این این این این
6 mos.	U.S Dollars 12.50 25.00	Brilish Pounds 6.00 12.00	W German Morks 31.25	Dulch Guildela 33 78	- منهدد د. د این این در در در در در در در در در در در در در
r-rom:		one of above curr	62.50 encies (air servics Bank draft encios	67.57 ' rates on requ ed (U.S. dollars	олт)
Mr./Ms./Mrs./Mis	В				e tegrade George

liquor for three times the price paid by the

Last year military customs officers handled 2,000 black market cases. Although there are The Stars and Stripes, the unofficial news- no hard figures, some observers estimate to

The Army, Navy, and Air Force are pouring millions of dollars into rehabilitation center Europe with \$800 to buy his mother an expensive present but drank up all the money.

A specialist in education and drugs with the Military personnel and their dependents—that well over half of all fleet problems are

· A study in the U.S. shows that over 10 abuse treatment at Army command headquarpercent of military veterans are alcoholics, ters in Heidelberg, told Stars and Stripes that alcohol is many more times harmful than all

financia

Halifax harbor: ice-free, deep, and booming again

By David R. Francis Rusiness and financial editor of The Christian Science Monitor

Halifax, Nova Scotia "Halifax is coming alive," exclaimed

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Mayor Edmund Morris. He was right. This port town and its sister city across Bedford Basin, Dartmouth, have been growing rapidly. Halifax has not seen such good times financially since World War II when it was the major gathering harbor for convoys of freighters taking cargoes to Brit-

A decade or so ago, Halifax was a rather dreary place. But today Mayor Morris, a native Haligonian, can boast of many devel-

• Two new bank towers completed (Bank of

Record budget for EEC

European Common Market ministers have approved a record EEC budget for 1976 of 7.56 billion units of account or just over \$9 billion.

The unit of account is the EEC's own accounting device.

Final approval will be given by the European Parliament, which sent a delegation to discuss the draft budget with the ministers at EEC headquarters in Brussels.

Montreal and Royal Bank of Canada): two more scheduled to be built soon (Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce, Toronto-Dominion Bank).

· A new container terminal that is the busiest in Canada and probably ranks third, fourth or fifth on the eastern seaboard of North America.

 A \$40 million high-rise complex known as Scotia Square with an underground mall and more than 100 stores and office towers. Another large shopping center scheduled for north Halifax.

· Numerous new apartment buildings, which Mayor Morris says have the highest occupancy rates in Canada.

· Restoration and renovation of a waterfront area that includes the Privateers' Warehouse. This warehouse, built about 1800, used to bulge with booty from American ships waylaid by Britain's legalized pirates.

What perhaps pleases Haligonians as much as anything is that their children can now find work in the city or nearby. For decades, many young men left Nova Scotia to take jobs in New England or Ontario. Some of these are now returning.

The population of Nova Scotia increased for the past three years to about 815,000. The Halifax-Dartmouth population has grown

about 255,000.

Canada. Further, the city has one of the lowest local consumption, the Premier speculates. unemployment rates in the nation — around 3

"Employment here is vibrant and good." Mayor Morris told the Monitor.

However, Halifax will not be able to rest on it laurels. It has fresh competition from a new container port at St. John, New Brunswick. That port has just won a competition for the container business of five Japanese shipping lines. That will take away about 15 percent of the business of the Halifax container terminal.

Further, the Halifax Shipyards Division of Hawker Siddeley Canada, Ltd., needs new orders. It will have completed the last drilling platform on its order book by the summer of

One other hope — that oil would be found in submarine detection. slowed, hurting this port somewhat.

are needed to justify a pipeline to major Aircraft Corporation for \$950 million.

some 40 percent during the last 16 years to markets in Montreal or Boston. A new find of gas on Prince Edward Island this fall lifted Instead of Halifax suffering a "talent hopes slightly of achieving this target. Withdrain." noted Mayor Morris, it now is import- out a major new gas find, a smaller pipeline ing skilled workers from other parts of could take the Sable Island gas to Halifax for

> Halifax and Dartmouth have attracted some new industry. Volvo has an assembly plant

> But the city's major attraction is its deep, ice-free harbor considered one of the finest in the world. Operated by the National Harbors Board, the port offers 32 berths and a frontage of 19,000 feet.

"There is not a hearth or home in this area that does not have some identification with admiralty," remarked the Mayor.

Besides commercial shipping, Halifax is headquarters for the Maritime Command of the Royal Canadian Navy and Canada's major naval port. The command's primary role is

large quantities offshore — has not been Besides the 20 warships that operate out of realized so far. Mobil Oil Canada, Ltd., located the harbor, long-range Argus aircraft fly out about 1.5 trillion cubic feet of natural gas off of a nearby base in the Annapolis Valley on Sable Island. But drilling operations have submarine surveillance patrols. These will be replaced starting in 1979. Canada last week Provincial Premier Gerald A. Regan esti- announced plans to buy 18 long-range Orion mates that 4 trillion cubic feet of gas reserves patrol planes and spare parts from Lockheed

Idle German oil ships may take water to the Middle East

By Thaddeus C. Kopinski Special to The Christian Science Monitor

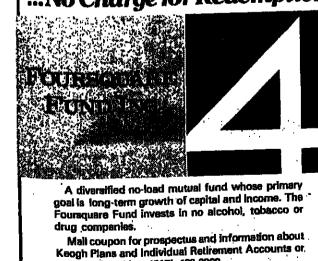
Bremen, Germany Hans-Ulrich Klein has an idea to put to use the half-dozen supertankers lying idle in the backwaters of Geltingen Bay near Flensburg - and their sister ships in other world ports

made superfluous by the changing face of the oil trade. Mr. Kiein's proposal is simply to convert the oil tankers into water carriers, with on-board purifying facilities, to supply the arid countries of the Middle East.

The tankers would need only to sail into the estuaries of major rivers, take on water and purify it chemically as they travel to their destinations, says Mr. Klein, an engineer with Preussag AG, the giant industrial conglomerate.

Preussag maintains that it can deliver water in this way 30 percent cheaper than it would cost to process sea water in any

Now... ...No-Load ...No Sales Commission to **Buy Shares** ...No Charge for Redemption



call Mr. Arnold at (617) 482-8260.



 Please send a free prospectus and other information on Foursquare Fund Please Include Information about ☐ Keogh plans ☐ IRA's

known desalination process, and negotiations with several countries, including Iran and Saudi Arabia, are under way.

Mr. Klein's idea is not as whimsical as it may seem at first glance, and at least three major shipping lines with redundant lankers on their hands — Oetker, Oldendorff, and Essberger - have expressed some interest in it. Meanwhile, those new supertankers moored in Geltingen

Bay await an uncertain future. Built within the last two years at a coast of more than 600 mililon marks (a quarter of a million U.S. dollars), they have

been caught in the squeeze between a worldwide decline in oil shipments and plummeting carrier rates. According to Heinz Spaeder, general manager of the Hamburg Essberger Lines, maintenance, docking fees and

keeping a skeleton crew on board, eats up 210,000 marks (\$84,000) a month for the brand-new Wilhelmine Essberger, a 240,000-ton tanker which had to be mothballed as soon as it left the shipyard. The owners are stuck with an additional 520,000 mark (\$200,000) monthly payment in financing costs. The abortive tanker boom in West Germany started in the

fall of 1972, when the federal government provided a 15 percent subsidy for the construction of supertankers. As a result, last year the shipping industry completed a record 2.1 million tons, or 6.4 percent of the world total,

exceeded only by Japan and Sweden. But at the same time as the tankers are being launched, one after another, the tonnage now available or still under construction far exceeds present demand.

That poses a serious problem for the West German shipping industry. Two-thirds of the country's shipyard capacity this

year is engaged in tankers, with most of the capital estments committed to the supertankers.

Howaldtswerke-Deutsche Werft (HDW), one of the country's big three in shipbuilding, is just about to complete its \$85 million super-berth in Kiel. When finished early next year it will be able to build 700,000-ton giants, and the company has already taken orders for four 470,000-ton units.

The company said that even if orders for the giant carriers are not forthcoming, it can use the docks to build several smaller tonnage ships simultaneously.

At Bremen's AG Weser shippard, the contract for one of two huge supertankers commissioned by the Hapag-Lloyd AG lines has been renegotiated to substitute six smaller general cargo carriers for a ship which probably would have ended up riding idly beside its sisters in Geltingen Bay.

The same trend to smaller boats is apparent at Bremer Vulkan, the last of the big three shipyards. The yard reported a Norwegian order for a 318,000-ton tanker has just been converted into two medium-size bulk carriers.

All three shippards concur that the trend has awung back to smaller, more specialized, sophisticated ships. The reopening of the Suez Canal, which cannot take anything larger than a 10,000 tonner is one factor. And with the amount of oil transport declining and transport rates cut in half, the prospects for the supertankers are dim.

But the industry points out that the structure of its present order book is much healthier than that of its main rivals, notably Japan.

JOHN H. HOAGLAND, Inc.

Wellesley, Massachusetts (617) 237-5777 Industrial Market Consultants

Research, Planning, Forecasting

John H. Hoagland, Chairman Robert H. MacLachlan, President In Paris, Philippe Dennery, Vice President

talephoae 307-85-69 In Tokyo, Yoshitaka Nishiyama relephone 541-53-01

EXCHANGE RATES

Australian dollar	1.260
Austrian schilling	.055
	025
Belgian franc	.118
3razilian cruzeiro	,116
British pound	2.024
Canadian dollar	989
Colombian peso.	.034
Danish krone	163
Danish krone	225
French franc	373
Dutch guilder	200
Hong Kong dollar	
sraell pound	160
talian lira	.001
Japanese yen	.003
Mexican peso	.080
Mexicali peac	.180
Norwegian krone	.037
Portuguese escudo	1.155
South African rand	
Spanish peseta	017
Swedish krona	.227
Swiss franc	381
Venezuelan bolivar	. 234
Vellezuelari politar	⊕ .382
W, German mark	

<u>Asia</u>

Hanoi seeks ties with U.S.

Staff correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

Washington Further signs of an effort by Indo-Chinese Communists to renew ties with the United States emerged recently in Washington and

 A group of Mennonite visitors to North Vietnam have returned to the U.S. and revealed that Premier Pham Van Dong in-dicated an interest in visiting the United

 North Vietnamese in Paris have been meeting with an American congressional delegation which concluded with suggestions of normalization of relations between the two

Four Mennonite central committee members who visited North and South Vietnam reported that Premier Dong not only expressed his hope to restore friendly relations with the United States but of his desire to visit the United States.

Along with an American Friends Service Committee delegation, the group was one of the first to visit both North and South Vietnam since the end of the war. The Mennonites said that they found the Vietnamese eager to heal the psychological and physical wounds of war.

While diplomats have reported that the North Vietnamese maintain that the United States is obligated under Article 21 of the Paris Treaty to assist in the reconstruction of Vietnam, and the sum of \$2 billion has been circulated as the value of assistance expected. the Mennonite delegation heard requests for U.S. governmental and private help without reference to the treaty.

The group urged that the State Department, which recently approved shipment of some

DAVID MURE & CO., LTD., 21-23 NON-ALCOHOLIC DRINKS. Write for Instruction

CAR RENTAL CHAUFFEUR-DRIVEN/SELF DRIVE, Wynn-Savis, 17 Raciley Mews, London W.S. D1 837 4588.

Cleaning services
WETTON CLEANING SERVICES,
LTD. 43 Gadogan Street, Chelsea
S.W.3. Tel. 01-589-7747 5226/778
(London Arez), Window, General
Cleaning, Paint Washing Interior, Exterior, Decorations, etc.

request with "BICKELS." S.A.'s larg-est coin dealers. Write or call — 151 Jappe Str., Johannesburg 2001. Transvasi, South Airlos.

DORIS PUSEY. High-class dress-making including Readers dresses. Atterations. Remodeling, 23 Loveday Road, West Ealing, W.13. Tel.: 01-

dressmaking

Chilworth Street, Paddington, W.2 price lifet and leaflets on the interTelephone 01-723 8217/8. Floor coveresting selection imported by LEIering specialists and consultants. Exering specialists and consultan

READ

RESPOND

TO .

MONITOR

WINTER HOLIDAY, Comfortable self-



Pham Van Dong — to visit U.S.?

private relief supplies to North and South Vietnam, swiftly normalize relations in all respects. This would require a White House declaration that the Trading with the Enemy Act is no longer applicable.

In Paris, a meeting between members of the U.S. House of Representatives Select Committee on Missing Persons and Vo Van Sung, North Vietnam's Ambassador to France. concluded with the announcement that the Communists would release the bodies of three American pilots killed in the Vietnam war.

The Vietnamese said there was no trace of some 850 other Americans listed as missing or help wanted held prisoner, according to Associated Press dispatches from Paris.

Besides seeking to clear up the missing-inaction question, the meeting seemed to lay the tentative ground work for further contacts between the two countries.

holiday accommodation

Mail course (Air Mail) with sales as-sistance. Fee Booklet: Children's Features (CSM), 67 Bridge St., Man-chester M3 3BQ, England.

MOUNTLANDS

a Christian Science House redited by The Mother Churc

urgently requires a Christian Science Graduate Nurse

to take charge on night duty

for full particulars apply to:

The Superintendent

The Superintendent

Mountlands Trust (Bowdon) Ltd.

2 Emills Road

Bowdon, Cheshire, WA14 2NS,

Telephone (201) 928 3886

post vacant

Burma's Ne Win: getting along with giant to the north

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

New Delhi China has checkmated the Soviet bid for influence in Burma, but it is not yet clear whether, having done so, it will ease its own support to communist insurgents there.

That support has not disrupted state-level relations between the two countries, as Burmese leader Ne Win's visit to Peking last month showed.

set to rest any Chinese doubts by declaring his countries broke diplomatic relations, although country would do nothing to alienate China's friendship by letting any of the superpowers have a foothold there. He said Burma was erament in 1949, In 1969 and 1970 there were opposed to any country setting up military number of border clashes, but President Me bases in another country and never had allowed any such base for hostile activities by them. Even as his drive against the against anybody, "nor shall we ever do so in the future.'

The joint communique issued at the end of President Ne Win's visit reaffirmed the people similar problems, Burma has not complained of each country have the right to freely choose or protested in public against Chinese support their own political, economic, and social to local communists. In Peking, President Ne

The communique was likely to annoy the tween his country and China, but said "wa Soviets. Last April the Soviet newspaper, should resolve them with patience, mulual Pravda, said China had failed to convert understanding, and accommodation—always Burma into one of its satellite states and determined that our friendship must prevail

therefore was instigating rebel activities in Burma's northeast, Prayda accused China of helping armed groups infiltrate Burmese territory for more than 10 years

That view seemed to be supported a fee weeks later when the Chinese Communic Party sent "fraternal" greetings to the Burmese party on the latter's 35th anniversary.

Chinese support for Burmese insurgency traces back to 1967 when its news media began calling for the overthrow of the Ne Win Immediately on arrival, President Ne Win regime. About the same time, the bo Burma had been the first Asian nation to recognize the new communist Chinese gov-Win counseled his people not to be provoked insurgency movement continued, the Bumese leader made up with Peking in 1971.

> Unlike other Southeast Asian countries with Win referred to occasional differences be-

CLASSIFIED ADS



The joy of being a B2 2639) 3/98 Eim Perk Gargens, Ondon SW10. DOOKS WANTED. 1st EDITIONS and anti-room, many outpoards, C.H. com-quarian books in good condition. CSM KP, 4 Grosvanor Pl., London SW17, J.H. WANTED. 1st EDITIONS and anti-room, many outpoards, C.H. com-munal garden. Walton-on-Thames Walton-on-Thames Walthametow, London, E.17. Tel.: 01-520 3368. All types of insurance specialists. Christian Science nurse.

Every day brings gratitude for the certainty that God alone heals. And fresh demands for maturity, strength and unselfed love.

Being a visiting nurse is an especially interesting challenge, in which calls come from all over a wide metropolitan area. It calls for an active, fearless. resourceful thought. Like all Christian Science nursing, brings forth the keenest expression of spiritual sense, and offers great opportunities for spiritual growth,

if you are a member of The Mother Church and you'd like to consider nursing as a career, find out about our Training Program for Christian Science Nurses. In a year's time you can be taking assignments as a practical nurse, and in three years, as a visiting nurse.

For information, write to one of the following: Personnel Department The First Church of Christ, Scientist

Christian Science Center, Boston, MA, U.S.A. 02116 The First Church of Christ, Scientist Department of Care Committee for Europe Room 308, Arundel House, 13 Arundel Street London, ENGLAND WC2R 3DX Equal opportunity employer.

post vacant

PHENDERH DEMESTIC and cateron associated respected from January Sa-for optic public bearding and day actional in possibility Surrey com-try and Community Tounge Only 18 miles from 1 CHOON Good rates of pay and holotoys Please apply by fetter with references or lelephon b the Heavak report Claramont School Charageont Drave, Ester, Suns KC1091 Y (1 shor o2761)

HAMIURICI OF RMANY Pregeders

seasonal rentals STRACT RESERVED TO COMPANY STREET

form (antiques.) brosse near se greed breach, smiling, Orchard, 19 garden, cleaning A yd Mộ \$2000 mo Hefs Hot T-25, One Noway tit , Bordon, MA 02115. small hotels & pensions

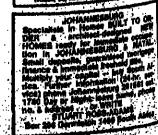
WILLIAM HOLEL 66/68 Invertes Francia London, W.2. Telephon OL 727 0682 or OL 229 6463, A very Ot 727 (1682) or 01-229 8403. A rock to the control table feed and breakfast only boted tall control honors. Baywaler Cardines. Baywaler Cardines, Baywaler to take stations Single from 15-25. Doublies from 26.50, billy in lunive of by Instand fax. All rooms with typhone and ratio Brocket

AFRICATION OF THE AND HOTEL LIFECT! ROome with beits & breektime of the to the hotel Jules.
Resum with 1/11 water, hel-boad
\$1' to 18 HOTEL MRABEAU New Flourn Harms with bath 8 kbc-protto \$15 to 20. Phone 028 76772. Lolox. Write Julen, GH-3920 Zemak, Switzerland, Indusive terms per dep

ATINCOTT HALL HOTEL HOVELD Family run & unit country from town centre & section Central Control front Gecladed garden. Lift Centr. beating Colour T.V. Tel. 783050. WORTHING, SUSSEX - CUMBER-I AND Hotol. On sea front weel of pless. 45 bodrooms C.H. Lill. Special forms for residents. Spend for bro-chure, Mrs. Chisnall. Resident Direc-



RESIDENTIAL REAL ESTATE ENTIRE BOSTON AREA 8. J. McDON31D INC. Momber Multiple Listing Service 196 SOSTRE POST IS. Window, MJ 82183, U.S.L. (MJ) 444-443



THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR CITY SHOPPING GUIDE.

cape province

(Pty.) Ltd.

LETTERPRESS

LITHOGRAPHY

Telephone 45.4245

Ambassador House

CAPE TOWN

Wesley Street,

the move By Ward Morehouse III **EDINA PRESS** Resolute.

Northwest Territories Chester West is moving again these days - town moving.
Mr. West is the "project

Arctic

towns on

manager" in charge of moving the Arctic Eskimo town n Resolute, which has 66 prefabricated buildings, about two miles to a new site. Before retiring from the Canadian Air Force, Mr. West helped move and extend north country military bases. including the one at Reso-

Now as a Department of Public Works engineer he is back on the job. Moving Resolute is only one in Canada's long saga of such townsite shifts in the Northwest Territories. Two other townsite moves are planned; one of these is already under

Arctic towns are moved and new ones built near old ones to take advantage of fresh natural resources such as game, and mineral deposits, and of an increasing number of government jobs in the far north. The site of Resolute is being changed because the old location lay directly under the flight path of an airport and because "the people wanted to move into a community they helped plan," Mr. West says.

When construction is complete in the 1980s the Canadian Government will have spent \$30 million to \$35 million transplanting and upgrading Resolute, according

to Mr. West. Only in 1953 were Eskimo permanently moved from Port Harrison in Quebec and Pond Inlet on Baffin Island to Resolute to harvest game

In 1970, the Canadian Government moved parts of Fort Rae, Northwest Territories, seven miles to the south, Fort Rae is near Yellowknife.

The population of Fort Rae had swelled to 1,300, and sanitary facilities could not be expanded further. The result: Now there is a "sub-Fort Rac.

SHOPPING **GUIDE**

south africa

CAPE TOWN

Timoney's LONG ST. GARAGE Ltd.

Petrol--Olls

1 Orange Street (Next Door Christian Science Cher

GERMISTON

SAYERS LINEN KIST for Your

TROUSSEAU and **BABY WEAR 8A PRESIDENT ARCADE**

RESIDENT ST. GERMISTON (Opp. Police Station) TEL.: 51-1529

CAPE TOWN

C.N.A. for the

largest selection of STATIONERY

BOOKS • TOYS GIFTS • RECORDS Head Office and Factory MAGAZINES

natal PIETERMARITZBURG Cowan's Radio

(PTY.) LTD. For all your Radio and Électrical Requirements.

Repairs a specialty.

182 Longmarket Street Phone 25081

IETERMARITZBURG

Grey's

Motor Repairs And Service Guaranteed Used Cars

D. Carrington

and Co.

WATCHMAKERS

AND JEWELLERS

Gifts for all occasions

Repairs a Speciality

Agents for Cyma Waiches

51-2258

Library St., Germiston

269 COMMERCIAL ROAD PHETERMARTIZHURG Phone 41581/2

urban" Fort Rae and a city

<u>africa</u> republic of

P.O. Box 2102 Phone 2-210

ERMISTON

SPEE DEE CENTRE

We specialize in SUEDE CLEANING

ASSOCIATED **INSURANCE BROKERS** 24 WESTERN COURT

WILLIAM C. SHIPMAN

LONDON Blackheath Village

Transvaal Graphite Co.

Grapbite and Plumbage Products for Foundry use Air Separated Tale Powder

GERMISTON

Refinery Road Branches throughout the Germiston Ext. 4 Phone 51.9567 Republic of South Africa

Member Interflora African Sterling Area TELEPHONES: 51.3023 and 51.2486

Cables & Telegrams
"BLOSSOM" 5b Pylon House Human Street, Germistor

GERMISTON

SERVICE STATION

transvaal

cape province

(Eslab. 45 Years)

Workshops—Storage Used Car Dealers

More than just CLEANING . . . Professional Dry Cleaning

CLEANERS

President & Obsthuizen Str.) Octmiston Phone: 51-1513

Insurances Effected the Leading Companies and at Lloyds

CHAPEL HILL, CLEVEDON. AVON PHONE CLEVEDON 5559

Vanity

Robert Easter

& CO.

Real Estate, Insurance

Financial Agents Growth Fund Dealers

Southern Building Society

-8518 Human St., Gormisto

Jollys

OF BATH

Fashions - Accessories

Fabrics & Furniture

IOLLYS PEACOCK

RESTAURANT

MILSOM ST., BATH

For Furnishings

FOUR THOUSAND

Longley

& Co.

ST LEONARDS RD. BEXHILL 4000

EXHILL ON SEA

Menswear

british isles

england

nent and House Loans

Fayre Shoes and Leather Accessories Gowns and Accessories

TEL. 01-852-3791

"GLORIA" OUTHEND-ON-SEA **SIMPSON & Fiorist** BARNES LTD.

> THE MAN'S SHOP

> > 109 BROADWAY WEST LEIGH ON SEA, ESSEX Opposite . Public Library, Leigh

OUTHEND-ON-SEA THE

HAT STUDIO WEDDING ORDERS

TEL. SOUTHEND 73110

A SPECIALTY Jenners Ltd., Princes St. Large and Small Head Fittings Available 95A LEIGH ROAD, LEIGH-ON-SEA

STOCKPORT

SHAWS

THE HOUSE OF FINE FURNITURE "

THE PRIVATE FIRM WITH THE PERSONAL SERVICE 5/6/7 The Square Hyde (061) 468-2849 1/11 Middle Hillgate Stockport

(061) 480-4227 **Monitor** advertisers value your

appreciation

Jordan & Cook

Experts in the Art

of House Furnishing

35/39 SOUTH ST.

WORTHING, SUSSEX

Mav We Quote You

for REMOVAL

and STORAGE?

TELEPHONE

WORTHING

WORTHING (0903) 35701

Jordan and

Cook Ltd

Specialists in

FLORAL

ARTISTRY

LIVERPOOL ROAD.

WORTHING

Telephone (0903) 32885

scotland

EDINBURGH

england

Neuanfertigungen fachmännisch prompt, preiswert

switzerland

CARROSSERIE WENGER

Alle Carrosserie

Reparaturen und

Alischwilerstr. 15 (beim Brausebad) Tel. 39 05 00 Klingentalstr. 77 (Fillale Kleinbasel) Tel. 32 04 03

ERNST Comestibles FISH - POULTRY

all Good Foods and Drinks FREIENHOFGASSE 5

TEL, 03322024

Jenners of Edinburgh

Where quality and style come first . . . for you, your children

Edinburgh

These

Advertisers

look

forward

serving you!

europe

<u>belglum</u>

BRUSSELS .

Boutique

or your bome

Albrecht

PHONE 23 57 47 Blankets Travelling Rugs

Complete Trousseaux

Watches and Jewelry

and other famous Surss uniches. EllE'n for your dresses Friendly and and outfit from the top Courteous Service.

EllE'n pour vos tol lettes de réveillons! Elle'n e specialiste de la jupel 714, chée de Waterloo

Bruxelles (Bascule)

Response to an ad means another ad

Kowä Damenwäsche **Hausbekleidung**

CORSETS ZURICH, Bahnhofstr. 44

> Münsterhof 4 BASEL,

Freistr. 6

Schläpfer

Table and Bed Linen

Hugentobler

OMEGA, TISSOT

nouns in pret à porter! Limmatquai 108, ZÜRICH Phone 32.14.87

FEBRUAR W

Q

3







Parthem in Peril

Can nylon wrapper or plastic dome it from destructive fumes?

By Peter S. Mollas Special to The Christian Science Monitor

The Acropolis at Athens would seem an almost impregnable monument to the flow of human history. But today, a combination of traffic and industrial fumes is threatening to do what 2,500 years could not: turn these historic chunks of marble into a heap of dusty

Greece is debuting how to save its ancient marble temples and statuary there and elsewhere from rreparable damage by air pollution.

Experts say that over the last few decades the unique sculptured monuments have been hurt more by pollution than they were by exposure to the weather during the previous four centuries.

And the worst pollutants are fumes from airplanes and automobiles.

First to be rescued will be the Parthenon and other monuments of the Acropolis, the "glorious rock" that crowns Athens and is visited by millions of tourists a year. And second on the list of priorities is the Temple of Apollo at Bassae, whose fluted columns are among the best preserved of the treasures of ancient Greece.

Recommendations studied

The Ministry of Science and Culture has carmarked \$1.6 million for restoration of the Acropolls over a fiveyear period. But the salvage plan still has to be worked

A five-man team of Greek specialists, headed by Professor of Archaeology Nicholas Platon, is studying a mass of recommendations,

international organization of the uniternational organization of the accumulation of the Acropolis would be uniternated up the determination of the Acropolis would be uniternated uniternational organization of the organization of the Acropolis would be uniternated uniternational organization of the organization of the Acropolis would be uniternated uniternational organization of the organization of the organization of the organization of the organization of the organization of the organization of the organization of the organization of the organization of the organization of the organization of the organization of the uniternation of the organization of the uniternation of the organization of the

taken so far.
In fact, the problems to the problems of the same time before specific are an adopted.
Professor Platon says to realism steps must be

He denied press and the Acropolis was as some of the statues of settle Acropolis was as good as made. Such actions considered only as a last resort—as "asold peration," he said.

Another expert said of the Acropolis monuments would only then the British argument that the famous the British argument that the famous than be returned to the British Museum than be returned to

Greece.

Between 1801 and the permission of the Turkish Sultan, Lord Flaved a number of priceless sculptures in Expells and sent them to England. A few years were sold to the

It also will soon har the report containing short-term and log of the states antiquity experis from the large containing antiquity experis from the large containing tried several times, without success, to have the statues are tried several times.

Marble is a durable stone, but it loses much of its resistance to the elements when its man-made polished surface erodes as the result of physical, chemical, and biological reactions. Rain, wind, and temperature changes attack marble, each in its own way — causing cracks on the polished surface that grow with time, especially as water freezes and expands.

The penetrating water, whether from rain or humidity, also sets in motion damaging chemical reactions. As air pollution has increased, sulfur and carbon hydrites have settled on the marble, forming crusts. When the crusts come into contact with the water, sulfuric acid is formed. The sulfuric acid turns marble into a dusty gypsum.

Also worrying the experts are the steel bars that were placed inside pillars and statues of the Acropolis between 1890 and 1930 for extra support.

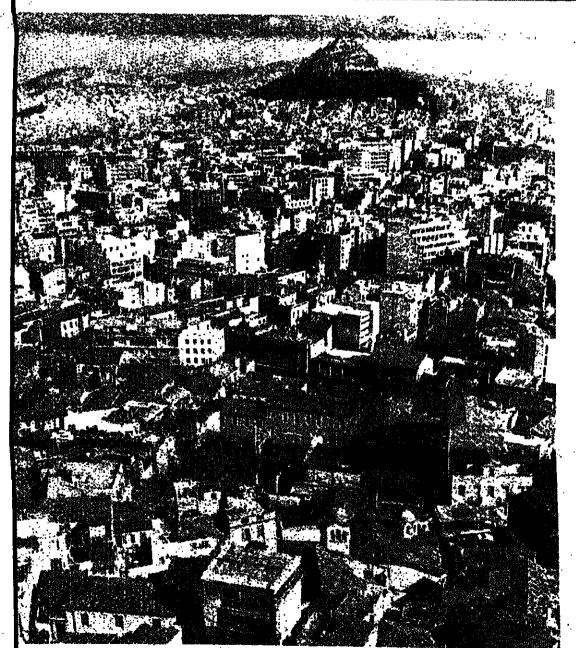
There are no accurate records of the exact placement of these bars, and, over the years, oxidation has set in resulting in expansion and therefore cracking. (The ancient Greeks also used iron bars for support, but covered them with lead to guard against oxidation.)

Now a team is trying to locate all the bars through cobalt radiation so they can be replaced with another metal, like titanium.

Other teams are conducting seismological and wind velocity studies through models. And a team of architects is making large-scale impressions of all the Acropolis monuments for detailed studies.



Bastion of the Temple of Athena Nike — endangered monument



Athens: source of fumes that turn eroded marble to dust

Em P

trave

Turkey's a ski sensation

The Christian Science Monitor Culture- and art-conscious vacationers who have put themselves on the trail of the Hittites, Assyrians, Phoenicians, and Romans have always found Turkey a highly interesting land. But as a goal for skiing, Turkey is nothing short of a small sensation - even for one who is acquainted with all the slopes between Mont Blanc and Aspen.

Just before Bursa (40 miles from Yalova on the Marmara Sea) the head of Mt. Ulu Dag can be seen rearing up through fog and mist. Named Mount Olympus by the Greeks, this ski mountain is a broad-shouldered block of about 7.500 feet; its lower part is heavily forested. but up above the snow sparkles auspiciously quite a contrast to Bursa, a typically southern city with its flat, red-tiled roofs, cedars, cypresses, and minarets.

Bursa is said to have been founded at the initiative of Hannibal, who found refuge with King Prusias, from whom the name of the city is derived. Bursa, with its large caravansary, was known as an important center of trade; its camel markets were famous, and no less celebrated were its thermal springs, already renowned at the time of the Romans. The city has many treasures from that epoch, among which is the Green Mosque, its green and blue ceramic tiles bearing magnificent testimony to Ottoman art.

From Bursa the road winds steeply up to the Ulu Dag ski area. Between 2,400 and 3,000 feet one finds the first snow, which increases measurably in depth higher on the mountain. Then comes Ulu Dag itself: three to six feet of snow, six lifts, six hotels in Alpine architectural style with 1,000 beds, sporting goods stores, discotheques - in fact this Asian ski center seems to have been built in Bayarian

Turkey. But the country wants to get into the ski business in a big way: There is a plan to develop a 5,000-bed ski center, with a funicular and many lifts, in the Taurus Mountains, 25 miles from the coast.

There are 45 ski instructors at Ulu Dag, and there is no complaint on record about unemployment, although Turkey has only 15,000 skiers. For the average Turk, skiing is absolutely foreign and prohibitively expensive - an all-day lift pass costs \$8; a hotel with two

The highest point accessible by lift is Kusaklikaya, at 6,900 feet. From here the ski slope extends through a softly rolling, treeless snowy landscape; although the mountains attain heights of up to 7,500 feet, they have the definite character of hill country, lacking any kind of Alpine formations. The Kusaklikaya trail (length 2 miles, with a 1,200-foot vertical drop) is advertised as a real thriller, with a fast steep slope on the upper half. The slopes served by the other lifts are simple, intended primarily for beginners.

Ulu Dag's great ski show, a spectacle of the first magnitude, takes place day after day on two practice slopes. Here the Turkish skiing population races, skis, and falls down happily colorful confusion. Those possessed of courage tuck their poles under their arms, shoot straight down the mountain undaunted by anything, while others glide down languidly as if on the flying carpet in the Arabian Nights. With all the screeching and yelling the scene could be lifted straight from Istanbul's At the lower edge of the field, a crowd of

several hundred stands for hours calling out instructions and advice. Just as bizarre as the happenings on the ski slopes is the attire of the skiing public, for right beside the latest ski ashion one also finds the dashing desert look: Up to now Ulu Dag, with its lifts and hotels, it often seems as if many participants jumped bas; been the only easily accessible ski area in down from their camels right onto skis.



Exploding down the slope

people/places/things

Those American communes were no instant utopias

By Clayton Jones Staff correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

After 10 years of building hopeful utopias. the American commune movement has

stopped growing. In city brownstones, large suburban houses or rural farms, an estimated 3,000 to 5,000 communes still serve as alternative life-styles for many people, report leaders in the

These remaining communes focused meinly on Eastern and Christian religions. These that were built around drugs, promiscuous sexual relations, or radical politics during the commune cuphoria of the 1960s have all but vanished, insiders say.

Those that made it, say organizers, survived because they had (1) a strong ideology or religion that suppressed individuals, or (2) acted as a "service commune" based on free schools, underground papers, health foods, or crafts and arts.

"What seems to have happened is that many people rushed into communal living in the late '60s and early '70s with a combination of high expectations and little preparation, hoping that good intentions and a lot of enthusiasm would allow them to form warm, intentional families and/or get back to the land with a group of pioneers," says David Ruth, member of the Twin Oaks Commune in Louisa.

Twin Oaks is perhaps the best known of U.S. communes. It began in 1967 - though no original members remain — and is based on the behaviorist model that B. F. Skinner outlined in his book "Walden Two." The 60 members support themselves by hammockmaking and also act as a clearinghouse for the commune movement

New communes have a 50-50 chance of making it beyond four years, says Mr. Ruth. The turnover rate of members is high and groups of 20 or more are likely to be more stable than smaller ones, he says.

"The illusion of instant utopia has been shattered," says Mr. Ruth, also co-editor of mention China or other Communist Twin Oaks' magazine Communities. "Still, he tries," said Mr. Conover.

By Marilyn Hoffman

Staff correspondent of

The Christian Science Monitor

both in England and in the United States.

tant collecting field.

ng by acquisition.

adds most of the pressures that drove young people into communes in the 1960s are still present: fragmented families, impersonal bureaucratic relationships, meaningless jobs, and a lack of any sense of community. Chief commune builders today are in their mid-20s and 30s, he finds

boom of "group living" households among working people living near cities,

At least 13 magazines and newsletters dealing with the contemporary commune movement have sprung up since 1968. They carry regular classifieds such as:

"One commune seeks single parents who are into graphic arts, vegetarian food, and open honest communication to join us in living, working, and playing together. We are presently two women, four men, and one child occupying a spacious sunny house with a large vard and garden."

Patrick W. Conover, a sociologist at the

Israel and Canada, and increasing signals of activity are coming from England, Japan, Australia, New Zealand, and India, not to

But some sociologists call communes more

than a passing phase and "one of the greatest silent revolutions in modern society." They see long-range changes for traditional family and community relationships.

Already, social spin-offs are seen in the

An estimated 50,000 "living collectives" have been formed across the U.S. by white, middle-class families and singles who live together to share expenses, conversation, and common pursuits, such as child-rearing, say social researchers. At least 200 such households exist in the Boston area, for example, tied loosely into an organization called New Communities Project.

University of North Carolina and a member of the Christian-based Shalom Commune, finds the movement still popular in Florida, Arkansas, Minnesota, and "other places never identified as hot-beds of the alternate culture



Couple outside teepee In California's Morningstar ranch commune, 1971

way from 1966 when a jazz musician named raising children." Lou Gutthef threw open the gates of his California ranch, Morningstar, and invited all children with an extended family, he says. rural hippie commune.

The communes of the 1970s have come a long American communes have "made a flasco of

to encamp in what now is regarded as the first Responsibility for a child was not clear, and traditional family units eventually formed At Temple University in Philadelphia, a new within the communes. Commune dwellers also center is devoted solely to studying communes. Its director, John A. Hoestler, claims that

Perigord: something for the mind, the palate, and the eye

By Diana Loercher Staff correspondent of The Christian Science

Le Perigord, France When one thinks of southern France it is the southeast Provence and the Riviera - that come to mind. But despite their indisputable at- esting stalactite formations tractions, this does an injustice to the lesser known southwest, running from Bordeaux to the Massif Central. The region north of than Domme's highlights or Toulouse and south of Li- its history is simply its mood. moges offers to the traveler a A diminutive town with tiny provincial blend of unusual

The region is the ancient colored stone, Domme seems province of Perigord, which to borrow its light, airy became part of Aquitaine under the English rule of close to the sun and the sky. Henry II and Eleanor during Limousin and the south by

cultural, gustatory, and sce-

Dordogne takes its name from the majestic river that ing long shadows. It is dark flows east into the Gironde, and damp, claustrophobic which also feeds the Garonne. It formed the border alleys leading up the hill past between France and England during the Hundred Years' Boetle, judge; writer, and the like to climb steirs. Named War and as a result of the friend of Montaigne, and the after the legendary St. Amstrife, chateaux for fortresses bizarre beehive tower known sprout like natural growths as the Lantern of Death, from the towering cliffs.

E

Bar.

St.

For an enthusiast of the sedly performed a miracle. Middle Ages, the area is a The architecture is well pregarden of historical delights, a paradise of chateaux that loom around almost every curve, medieval villages, Romanesque churches, and even Roman ruins.

deserving of a visit are medieval architecture but Domme. Sarlat, Collonges, modern conveniences. and Rocamadour. Domme. Collonges, northeast in the one of the oldest cities in the

where St. Bernard suppo-

served, and the twisted

streets reward the intrepid

walker with unpredictable

sights but rob him of roman-

Limousin, is another matter. Perigord, dating from the a ruby of a city in an emerald 13th century, offers a setting. Made of red granite, glorious view of the Dorthe tiny town radiates a rosy dogne, and caves with interglow in the sunlight, a purplish one in the rain, and in all in which the inhabitants took weathers has the enchanted refuge during the Hundred aura of a fairy tale. Most of the residents are descended But of more importance from the original founders and live much as their ances-

tors did. An exquisite pre-Romawinding streets barely wide nesque 12th-century church enough for a car to pass and survives in the center of squat houses made of ochre-Collonges across from the marketplace, and much of the surrounding architecture quaintness from its perch reflects a Tudor influence.

Flowers and plants luxu-Sarlat, a few kilometers to riate against the background the 12th century, and cur- the north, is both a more of the red buildings, and the spacious, Sarlat is high and dense, with closely packed, vertical stone buildings castincluding meals.

to visit but you wouldn't want the birthplace of Etienne La to live there - unless you adour who lived in the rocks, Rocemadour is built into a cliff approximately 500 feet high, the site of churches and an extraordinary fortress.

heights by following the only

road through the city and

like a walk through Sarlat to on their hands and knees - "black diamonds" they are

gorges with astounding rock formations,

elevator. If you can blind yourself to the tacky souvenir shops that line the street, you can absorb something of the genuine religious atmo-

sphere of Rocamadour. The other great attraction here in the Perigord are the caves, in which are found prehistoric paintings and ongravings of animals. Les Eyzies, along the banks

of the Vezere River, is known as the world capital of prehistory, with dozens of prehistoric sites and ornamented caves in the area. The most famous. Lascaux, is unfortunately closed to protect the paintings, but a number of others, notably Font-de-Gaume, Combarelles, and Rouffignac, are open.

Anyone who falls under the spell of the paintings would partement" of Dordogne, example of a medieval town. ing. It is an ideal place to step in Les Eyzies and Thonac and counded on the north by . Whereas Domme is low and . back and slow down in time, . travel south to Pech Merle in to catch the scent of the the Lot Valley, where the Middle Ages. One can stay in mysterious paintings of a small hotel or inn in Col- hands are found, and to Altalonges for about \$12 a night mira in northern Spain. The area is also a bonanza for Rocamadour is a nice place spelunkers and geologists, for it abounds in caves and

> Also formidable in impact is the food of the region. One can savor in the Perigord gastronomic delicacies that are difficult if not impossible to obtain anywhere else in One can reach the dizzying the world, toremost among them being truffles, underground mushrooms that look climbing 216 steps, which like lumps of coal and taste tic imgages. There is nothing pilgrims sometimes mount like juicy nuts. Known as

make one appreciate not only or tourists by taking the hunted by pigs and dogs at the foot of oak trees, in the winter months, a sight worth secking out. There are other rare and

succulent mushrooms in the region, among them cepes. or flap mushrooms, and les trompetes de la mort, or trumpets of death (not really), all of which are delicious in omelets. The Perigord is also the

heart of force-fed goose and duck country, and one can gorge, for example, on magre canard or ole (fresh roasted duck or goose); confit de conard or ole (duck or goose cooked and preserved in its own grease) — it tastes better than it sounds; fole gros de conard or d'oic (preserved duck or goose liver); | Yake Yoll lole and the supreme delicacy, fold frais (fresh duck or The CHICAL) ose liver, sometimes cooked with truffles.

The regional goat cheese, chabichou, is also excellent, and nut aficionados will find the indigenous chestnuts and walnuts good cating. Wild game and fresh fish, which flourish in the many rivers, are other specialties, and the tourain bordelals (onion

costa rica

BEACHES OF NOSARA, COSTA RICA Club Paculico at the Braches of Nosara It now available to a builted unuber of guests. Miles of clean saruly beaches, lends, burseback riding great bud, halching, lamly style meals. Rental, homes also available for one week or longer Williams.

soup with earlie) is also be rigueur for the invelor gourmet. Needless to say, the highly

seasoned, heavily save food in the area is very del Finally, one of the most

charming features of the region are the alternalise forms of transportation Aside from the obvious han one can travel by horseback and horacdrawn carriage or curnyon, following trals and staying in camp sites especially designed for such at ventures. Another option the boot trips along the ri



TRANQUIL SURROUNDINGS, kirch, short located, opposite Cercegia Hall, short walk to Collsaum, the 5th short shops, Lincoln Certer, thesens. QUIET ELEGANCE: Traditions want

with modern conveniences with suites, rooms, service penties, A BUSINESS MAN'S FAVORITE THE TERRACE DISE IS & SAME

mosphate. THE REGENCY Special lacilla business seminates modeles ners Accommodates 75-101 For Immodiate reseprations on your travel agent at phote Mr. Thomas, 212-246-130

tems have been made in ceramic, china,

Amsterdam, New York, continues the

glass, tin, plastic, paper, and fabric.

Her most expensive object shown here was British coronation and historical commemoratives are fast growing into an impor-Kings and queens, great political events, naval victories, royal births, deaths, investitures, coronations, marriages, and jubilees have caught the imagination of people Romance and nostalgia are dramatizing the

picture. Pomp and pageantry, as captured on Both Mrs. Mylroie and the trio of owners who operate a shop called "Harvinidge" in

The Stonington shop is operated by Henry S.

ascinated that she majored in English history 1936 cost \$20.

As a dealer, she now enjoys her special-

ization. "In spite of growing scarcity and rising prices, it is still a highly affordable collecting field," she says.

an invitation to the coronation of George IV in 1620, priced at \$250. She has charming small lithographs for \$5. Mugs, imprinted with visages of royal persons, ran from \$12.50 to \$60. Queen Victoria is by far the most popular sovereign among her collectors, and the Duke Windsor is second. "The Duke was a romantic figure who seems to have great appeal for Americans."

souvenirs and commemoratives, seem not only worth keeping, also but worth multiplylington, Connecticut, do a healthy mailorder business throughout the U.S. "The mugs, glass tumblers, silver beakers, plates, among such dealers who are also seeking out figurines, busts, jugs, spoons, coins, music boxes that play "God Save the King," dolls, books, magazines, prints, and other records of plaques, paperweights, flasks, vases, choco-late tins, horse brasses, and a host of other

The Stonington shop is

Grew and his partners, Vincent and Marjorie Smith. The Smiths lived in England for Antiques Festival in New York are leading the Way with these unusual wares. Elva S. Mylrole of Arestmann and Mylrole of A sale of British Commemoratives.

business in British commemoratives begun by . At their New York booth, a pair of ceramic her mother, Sallie Skyberg, some 45 years, figurine flasks of Queen Victoria and Albert commanded a top price of \$550. A cookle tin, Mrs. Mylrole has no shop, but exhibits at 15 decorated for the coronation of Elizabeth II in entique shows each year and makes regular 1953 brought a mere \$6.50. A pair of Staffordtrips to England to find her treasures. She shire figures of Nicholas and Alexandra of began her own personal collection of British Russia sold for \$175. A framed handkerchief souvenirs when she was 12. She became so imprinted with Edward's abdication speech of

Many top British makers are represented in commemoratives, including Wedgwood.



Marjorie Smith with a figurine of the Prince Consort

Royal Doulton, Spode, Minton, Swansea, and glass, or pottery.

mugs made to be given away free to British and age.

moratives for present-day collectors.

memorative objects of a certain monarch, or rier's in New York at \$12.50, but now dis-for certain forms or materials such as tin, continued.

The opinion of dealers is that prices of such Luxury editions first appeared in 1902, and wares will continue to go up, and that their were in sharp contrast to the cheap spoons and investment value will increase with scarcity

A visitor to England who would like to see The flood of wares that came with Queen great collections of British commemoratives Victoria's diamond jubilee in 1897 was unsur- should view the Willett Collection at Brighton passed. Indeed, her 64-year reign has pro- Museum and should visit the main English vided a vast array of mementos and com- pottery room in the Victoria and Albert Museum in London, as well as at the Schriber Although there are not yet a great many collection. Two reference books have been commemoratives for today's Prince Charles, printed: "Coronation Souvenirs and Coma growing number of persons are collecting memoratives" by David Rodgers, published them while they are both inexpensive and by Latimer New Dimensions, Ltd., London, and "Commemorative Pottery 1780-1900." by vanispie: and Commemorative rottery troutest, by Many collectors look only for com- John and Jannifer May, published by Scribchess

By Frederick R. Chevalier



Problem No. 6749

White to play and mate in two. (Second prize, Berner Tagwacht, 1947.)

TUBBY... I HEAR YOU

SPELLING __ I THINK

THAT'S WONDERFUL

GOT A 60 IN

Problem No. 6750

(Third prize, Bull Memorial Tourney, 1947.)

OOO...YES ... IT SHOWS FLAIR L

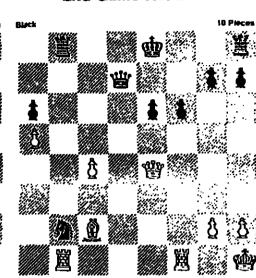
COURAGE ... AND RESOURCE-

FULNESS UNIQUE ABILITIES ...

DAGMAR

AND ORIGINALITY ... AND

End-Game No. 2229



(Duckstein-Pachman, Varna Olympiad, 1962.)

ABOUT THIS ... 33

enough for women to translate their office.

their households.

way," she concluded

management skills into easier ways of running

"A little organization has taken me a long

Margaret Clark, Boston consumer affairs

consultant, says her trick is to shop at

supermarkets only on paydays and then to

stock up on everything possible.
"I've found it helpful to keep an ongoing

shopping list and to train the family to make a

deodorant is started. That means we never run

Solutions to Problems No 6747 K K4

No. 6748 1 P.87, R-KB, 2 BxR If 1 R K4, 2 B-Q7 If 1 RxQUP, 2 R-Q4ch If 1 RxKBP, 2 R-B5ch End Gamo No. 2228 White wins: 1 Ki-88, PxKI, 2 HxB, B Q2, 3 B Q4, Resigns, I I Bi-Bi-th, 2 K R, Q KI, 3 QxQch, KxQ, 4 Ki-

Tubby

WONDERFUL

By Guernsey Le Pelley Chicken Nest Egg

Whillikers... I WONDER IF THE TEACHER KNOWS

> Legg, beaten ı cup milk

I slices whole wheat raisin bread, cubed

In this recipe cooks using British measure

should consider that I cup-5/6 British cup, one

Tablespoon 34 British, 1 teaspoon-4 British

cup finely chopped hain stalk celery, finely chopped

2 tablespoons fine chopped parsley

3 tablespoons butter

Fonion, finely chopped Lbay leaf, broken

Freshly ground pepper

👣 teaspoon salt

2 sm:d1 broiler chickens, split in half 3 table-poins grafed Parmesan cheese

2 hard cooked eggs, halved

Blend beaten egg and milk in bowl. Strin bread cubes, ham, celery, and parsley. Mel butter in a small skillet and saute onions will

they are transparent. Add onners, butter, and seasonings to bread mixture, and toss lightly. Tie together the ed of the drumstick bone and the tail section,

using cotton string. Brush broiler halves with buller, Broll minutes on each side. Place them, skin side down, in a similow baking dish. Pile cavilis with stuffing. Sprinkle with cheese and do with butter. Buke in a preheated oven al 375

note when the last bar of soap or can of degrees F. for 30 minutes. Just before serving, press an egg balf into center of stuffing, cut side up. Sprinkle with out." She also saves time, and avoids crowds, she says, by shopping very late at night or very early in the morning. through. Makes 4 servings.

How professional women tackle their household jobs

By **Marilyn Ho**ffman Staff correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

Working women around the country don't neglect household chores. They just speed them up. The woman who works, particularly if she has a family, spends roughly 26 hours a week at housekeeping tasks. That is about half the time spent by her unemployed sisters. Today's working homemaker-mother spends between 66 and 75 hours a week on combined iob and household activities. That's a longer

Interviews with a few professional women in various parts of the United States revealed some key time-savers.

workweek than Grandma had and it takes

some real ingenuity to make it possible.

Susan Preville, an interior designer in Miami, feels "preventive housekeeping" is turning out a load of laundry while she paramount for the working woman. "Spend- prepares the evening meal. ing 20 minutes each day on the basics saves hours on Saturday," she contends. "I years, says her "organized head" enables her also keep a sponge tucked away in the kitchen to juggle career and home responsibi

@

(4)

5

closets and kitchen cabinets should be at- fast every morning, a second one for her daily tacked bit by bit, not all at once. I do one shelf office tasks when she gets to her desk each or one cabinet or one closet at a time."

Janice Pahler, a young Philadelphia retailer, says, "Knowing how to use household equipment to its maximum advantage is a big help. It's also convenient to have two vacuum cleaners — one upstairs and one downstairs to save time, plus wear and tear.

"This applies to other cleaning aids too. I keen cabinets upstairs and down stocked with week also get prepared at the weekend, and such basics so I can have products when and where I need them."

when I get home I'll face an empty refrig- all items she needs. She thinks it is easy

erator or a pile of dishes, so I've become a real planner as well as a compulsive picker-upper. I constantly ask myself, 'What needs to be picked up, or delivered, or bought? What else can I take up the stairs with me this trip?' "

Edie Brown, a Dallas home economics teacher turned television hostess, says she helps reduce housecleaning time by using products that resist dust, fingerprint smears, dulling, and stains. "Whether I am buying household furniture or personal clothing, I think first about 'ease of care.' So I go for nopress blouses, no-polish floors, and no-iron spreads and curtains. I avoid a lot of ironing by not letting clothes overdry in the dryer and by hanging up things immediately so wrinkles don't settle in."

Mrs. Brown turns on the washing machine soon as she comes in from the office.

Marie Harding, supervisor of the women's program of the Michigan State Fair for many and all bathrooms for quick wipe-ups.

She is a list-writer, and scribbles a daily household "to-do" list to herself over break-

Mrs. Harding, who says "My planning is my survival," cooks in large quantity on weekends, washes all vegetables for the week prepares orange juice, and often prepares a big batch of chili or stuffed peppers to put in the freezer for late dinner "emergencles." Monday and Wednesday-night dinners each popped into the freezer.

She goes clothes shopping but twice a year Keeping to a schedule and thinking shead and then buys completely coordinated outlits. has become a way of life for Betty Lee Bell, a including alices, bags, and accessories, to home economics teacher at the University of sand many return trips to the stores. Before each important abopping trip, she takes inventory of her wardrobe, and writes down

THE TRYON GALLERY

41/42 Dover Street, London WIX 3KB 01 493 5161



AFRICA '75

Bronzes and Drawings by JONATHAN KENWORTHY December 2nd-20th

This time the villain wins the applause By David Sterritt

'The Old Curiosity Shop'

if you remember your English lit, you'll recali Daniel Quilp as one of Churles Dickens's more memorable villains — an ugly and evil dwarf with an indestructible constitution and a hearty dislike for good people. He is the glue that holds together the rambling stories of "The Old Curiosity Shop," which also features that mainstay of sweetness and sentiment known as Little Nell.

as a family musical

Readers Digest Films has taken the tale of Quilp and Nell and their peculiar friends, and turned it into one of those "family musicals" that is supposed to combine fun and cultural improvement into one merry package for old and young alike. The result - oddly named "Mr. Quilp" in honor of the bad guy - is a telsty brew, bubbling with weird characters. ozing with atmosphere, and ending with a double death that is truer to Dickens than to the usual "family musical" spirit. It might have been a thorough success if not for the talkiness and tooseness of plot talso true to Dickens) that dilute the effect from beginning

I happen to be a Dickens fan and I happen to think that "The Old Curiosity Shop" has been miustly maligned in our "sophisticated" age. Sure it gets revoltingly sentimental at times. top form, his command of characterization is its own darkly Dickensian inclinations.

mailed gift wrapped for you

all NEW best selling items

in full flower, and the scenes of Quilpish skullduggery are grisly and fantastic enough for any jaded contemporary taste.

Directed by Michael Tuchner, "Mr. Quilp" does a good job of capturing some of the essential "Curiosity Shop" elements. Its visual reconstruction of Dickens's England is careful and convincing. Its condensation of the lengthy story is tasteful. Anthony Newley's portrayal of Quilp is more realistic - and more extravagantly Dickensian - than dreamed it could be.

So one regrets the "Quilp" shortcomings all the more. The screenplay, by Louis and Irene Kamp, seemed wordy and sometimes dull to the young audience at the screening I attended, which got restless long before the film's 118 minutes were up. The songs are widely inconsistent in quality. And little is made of some fine actors - including David Hemmings (as Swiveller), David Warner (as Brass) and even the new Sarah Jane Varley, who makes a pretty but not very touching Credit goes to "Mr. Quilp," though, for its

moodiness, its fairly uncompromising conclusion (which will not please happy-ending buffs), and most of all for the sinister razzledazzle of Newley's more boisterous song-anddance turns - even though these are marred by the singer's liking for harsh, grating vocal effects, "Mr. Quilp" is neither as charming or and sure its chapters tend to wander far from as exciting as it would like to be; yet it the main point. But the master's humor is in emerges a partial winner by remaining true to

STILL IN TIME FOR

BIBLE HANDBOOK (NEW) easy, readable guide to help the Bible student become his own interpreter. 16 page full-color insert. \$13.95 (after Doc. 31 \$15.95) Abingdon Press.

SING UNTO THE LORD Record or Cassette. A message of Joy: favorite solos. Marilys Watters,

SPECIAL HOLIDAY OFFER: The Cross and the Crown and Mary Baker Eddy (Blography) by Norman Bensley (rog. each \$5.95) \$9.95

CHRISTMAS GIVING RAINBOW LIGHT poems lifting thought above the commonplace to the beauty of creation

\$5.00 by Donalda von Poellnitz **PLOUGHMAN SINGS!** Poems by Elsio Hill Ainsworth. Foreword "Poetry is a happening of the heart!" by Elizabeth Glass Barlow LIVING CHRISTIAN SCIENCE FOURTEEN LIVES Marcy Babbitt

Foreword by Erwin Canham \$7.95 GREATEST THING IN THE WORLD Record or Cassotte. Zaremba. \$5.95

ne friendly

445-1634. Open Monday-Saturday 10-5. COSTA MESA CA branch; 488 E. 17th Street,

Sulte 236, Corner of Irvine and 17th, Tel. 714 845-8899, Open Monday, Friday, Saturday 10-4. Open house at Arcadia shop SUNDAYS Dec. 14, 21 from 1-5 p.m.

₷₭**₼₭₯**₭₲₦₯₭₲₦₯₭₲₦₯₭₲₦₯₭₲₦₯₭₲₦₯₭₡

DISTINGUISHED SACRED MUSIC FOR YOUR CHURCH TWENTY

LIFT UP YOUR VOICE 32 Sacred Songs by The Masters (Medium Voice only) \$4.50

COBURN PRES

ELEVEN SCRIPTURAL SONGS of the 20th CENTURY (Medium Voice Only) **\$**3.00

HYMN PRELUDES FOR ORGAN Perer Pinder Sceams \$3.50 Available through your dealer, or direct from the Publisher

Please add 504 per volume for postage and handling. (Conn. residents add sales tax.)

P.O. Box 72 • Sherman, CT 06784 or from the following in your locality:

tralazia & Africa Britain & the Continent

できらい くのまりい くのまりい くのまりい くのまりい くのまりご

arts/books

Life with Bertrand Russell -the new Mad Hatter

berton.£5.95.

By Robert Nye in the wind, the large sharp nose and odd tiny she compromised some of her libertarian chin, the long upper lip were outlined against the sky; of middling height, lean and spare, he the sky; of middling height, lean and spare, he moved with impetuous energy, but jerkily, now his broad but small feet turned outwards ; used to tease him about them."

merits are bound up with an attention to detail events she has to talk about. Its defects lie in gush and platitudes.

The picture of her husband as the Mad marriage. Hatter is one that has occurred to others, T.S. Eliot said: "You see he has pointed ears, he drawings for "Alice" I have often imagined their marriage to an end. wonderful streams of pacifism and mathematknown as the Mad Tea Party of Trinity.

have entered into the strange world of poetry, as indeed it was to me." relationship with him with some of the pedantic innocence and enthusiasm of an Alice entering Wonderland. She was an ardent tenomist specialist and progressive. (That lastbetter to suggest the oddly old-fashioned style of much of her thinking.)

With Russell, she visited China. This was



CA Lilliam, Lakewood
CT Daycroft School, Greenwich
The Bookshelf, Danier Hartford Seminary, Hartford
PL Bible Center, So. Mismi

II. Principia, Riash Cokeshury, Chicago IN II. H. Waje, Valparaiso MA Waters, Boston
MI Hostrun Books, Traverse City
MO Post Harte, St. Louis
Central Chrystian, Moberly
NJ Mail Box, Harrington Park
NY Science of Living Inst. NYC

WA Bible & Book Service, Seattle W1 Margaret Printup, Milwaukee

ENGLAND Art Store Kirkby Lópsalaic, Cumbris CANADA Pairway House ALSTRALIA

Art Store, Burwood, Vic. Bookmarker, Waverly, Vic. Order direct from:

tht, H. Sommer, Pub. Box

The Tamarisk Tree: My Quest for Liberty and before their marriage, and one Chinese Love, by Dora Russell. New York: G. P. commentator remarked that the West's "most Putnam's Sons. \$9.95. London: Elek-Pem- eminent philosopher had arrived in China accompanied by his favorite concubine." Dora Russell prefers to think that the younger When she first met Bertrand Russell her Chinese were given encouragement in the mpression was that he was exactly like the cause of free love by the fact of this visit. Mad Hatter in "Alice in Wonderland." "The However, when the couple returned to Enthick and rather beautiful grey hair was lifting gland in 1921 for the birth of their first child,

Then began the great years of crusading against religion, campaigning for feminism, not with the grace of an athlete. I noted later attending international congresses on sexual reform, standing as a Labour candidate in London, and working for the provision of paid The quotation gives a fair notion of the maternity leave before and after childbirth. quality of Dora Russell's autobiography. Its She also wrote three books relating to these various causes, and in 1927 started a school and the intrinsic interest of the people and with her husband. They had two children, and had worked out their own moral code whereby either was free to have affairs outside the

Both took advantage of this arrangement When Bertrand became an Earl he also took must be unbalanced.'' Looking at Tenniel's advantage of the existing divorce laws to bring

Dora Russell remembers most of this ics issuing from the lips of his idea of the without bitterness. (It would be too much to Hatter. There is even a story, which may be expect her to have observed that it has its true, that two of Russell's fellow dons at comic aspect for those fortunate enough not to Cambridge, J. M. E. McTaggart and G. E. have been involved.) About her famous hus-Moore, looked so much like the Dormouse and band's attitude to love and sex she has some the March Hare that the three of them were interesting things to say. "Love to Bertie as a very young man must have been something Dora Russell, who first met her future ethereal, spiritual, unrelated to physical dehusband during the first World War, seems to sire . . . To him love was inseparable from

"The Tamarisk Tree" is dominated and directed by its author's insistence on feminist values. I respect these, and I admire the way she makes them relevant to the events and word is weak and vague, but I know none relationships which she describes. Her criticism of Freud's essentially patriarchal view of sex is cogent and refreshing. Her loyalty to her spiritual bond with Russell is also to be respected.

> For the rest. I do not know what to make of the fact that it is Bertrand Russell who emerges from these pages much more clearly than Dora. Dora has opinions, but Bertle is a person. Nor do I quite know what to make of the Bertrand Russell who emerges. Casting about for similes, I was reminded of a chilling little exchange in "The Amberley Papers." first published in 1937, that indispensable documentation of Russell's family background. That exchange runs: "Dear Mama, how do you like Galahad as a name? Lady Russell likes it better than Bertrand. Yours aff. Kate Amberly." "My dearest Kate, pray do not inflict such a punishment on your child as to call it Galahad.

Bertrand Russell only just made it. He was very nearly Galahad Russell. Unpunished, independent, unhindered by certainty, his strength was in the Bertrand bit. He looked for the grail of meaning all his long life, and rarely fell into the Galahad trap of thinking that he had actually found it. And yet, and yet ... Dora Russell's Bertie is much more of a

Galahad than the chap presented to us in his own versions of himself in his autobiography. "A very percentric gentleman," according to his cleaner. If that portmanteau combines perception and eccentricity let it stand. A percentric Mad Hatter and his devoted liberated wife.

Robert Nye is a poet, critic, and essayist who lives in Scotland.

AN UNUSUAL GUIDE FOR **UNCOMMON PEOPLE.**

TRANS-SIBERIAN RAILROAD

'An Adventure of a Life time," great story and 1976 tour manual available now in paperback from Trans-Sibe-rian Tours, 315 Sutter St., San Francisco, CA 94108 or at your bookstore (\$3.20 Incl postage). For romantic and tolerant adventurers only."

A NEW BOOK OF POEMS **RAINBOW LIGHT** by Donalda von Poelinitz

Hard cover library edition \$5.00 plus 50¢ postage and handling Cainf. residents add 6% saids tax

Order, from The Friendly Shop

Box L Arcadia
California 91005

education

Would you trust your child with stocks and shares?

By Clayton Jones Survey editor of The Christian Science Monitor

Washington American students from grade school to graduate school are "economic illiterates" and need more business basics to help the nation ward off future recessions and inflation, educators and business leaders say.

With new urgency, many schools opened this fall offering expanded curricula of consumer, business, and economic studies, while

students responded by signing up in record numbers, a Monitor survey finds.

Educators are seeking active collaboration from the business community, which stands to times over; our undergraduate at least benefit from the renewed mixing of curriculum with the marketplace. More business people are being asked to lecture on college campuses. Factories have become instant classrooms

A high school class in Clarkston, Georgia, for instance, took its first plunge into American business last week by buying 30 shares of stock in Airborne Freight, a firm listed on the New York Stock Exchange. As a lesson in free enterprise, the \$309 venture will reap more than profits for the 63 students.

All 350 high schools in Georgia will get a new economics course sponsored by the Georgia Department of Education and the Georgia Chamber of Commerce, it was announced Oct.

In most parts of the nation, both business groups and organized labor are subsidizing efforts to beef up teaching of economic and business concepts at elementary and high school levels.

They are aware of an antibusiness mood on college campuses, of distrust of business ethics, and a distorted notion that company profits average 45 cents on the dollar when 5 cents is closer to the mark.

"There is a growing awareness on the part of the business community that their credibility has gone down the drain, and they are excited about getting in more economics education so that students will understand how business operates," says Prof. John Ashley of the economics department at California State University, Hayward.

The main purpose, he explains, is to ensure that future high school graduates have a clearer grasp of economic issues and are able to understand the consequences of government officials choosing one policy over an-

"There is a fear by business groups that students will grow up into economic idiots." says Professor Ashley, who adds such education also may help balance the blases of educators, which often run "a little to the

Too few teachers understand economics complexities, says Charls E. Walker, vice-

IN DEPTH SUMMER CAMP

(On The Florida Keys)

festuring: Marine Biology,
Deep-sez fishing, Backbay
fishing; Waterski;
Tennis; Crafrs; Flying;
much, much more.
U.Pick-Em Programs
foe only 50 Campers,
sget 9-17.
Tutoring

Tutoring arranged, grades 7-12.
Three 2-week sessions at our complete underwater

ABBOTT SCHOOL, Living and Learning Center

P.O. Box 285 - Key Largo,

Fla. (305) 245-4610

boys' & giris' camps giris' camps

LUMFIELD

Summer Camp

For girls six to sixteen.

Riding (daily),

tennis, swimming,

sailing, water skling,

canoeing and

overnight cance trips.

pioneer camping and mountain climbing,

arts and crafts.

team sports,

music and dramatics.

- DONTACT:

JEAN HILTON PLUMFIELD SCHOOL

NOROTON CT (1682)

Education and a former Deputy Secretary of the Treasury. Still, economic training for students has been recently mandated in at least seven states while similar requirements have tripled for U.S. elementary teachers since 1967

The council sponsors 122 centers at colleges and universities in 48 states to promote economics education. The 25-year-old independent organization of business and labor added 20 new centers last year and even more this year as the economic crunch led to cries for reducing the economic ignorance and consumer unreadiness of tomorrow's citizens.

"Americans go into the voting booth ignorant of what makes the economy tick," says Mr. Walker.

But as students read today's headlines of joblessness and scarce money, they have begun to scramble for profitmaking education. "We could fill our graduate school three double," says Dean Harold M. Williams of the Graduate School of Management at UCLA. Future Business Leaders, a 116,000-member high school organization, recorded a 16 percent increase in 1975.

Two smaller groups, Distributive Education Clubs of America with 6,000 chapters and Junior Achievement with 190,000 members, saw a 13 percent and 8 percent increase, respectively. And business schools reported a 24 percent jump in applications for this fall's enrollment.

"Students are becoming aware that they are unaware of economics and business," says Edward D. Miller, head of Future Business

A few large U.S. companies also are building bridges to college campuses while most high school counselors try to involve community businessmen in career guidance.

"What's happening now is to bring more business people into schools," says H. Justin Davidson, dean of the Graduate School of Business and Administration at Cornell University. "We are seeing a swing back from business fundamentals to closer ties between schools and the business community."

General Electric, working through three



Monday, December 15, 1975

Eight-year-old businessman sets up lemonade stand

U.S. universities, brings in hundreds of high In schools, consumer education has mush school counselors and administrators to let roomed the fastest. Such classes as facts and them work at the elbows of GE workers for fallacies on purchasing food or how to buy two to three days. With the goal of learning insurance have rapidly proliferated. more about how business works, they question Educators, however, say they are caughting employees on what's important to them so that the middle of two opposing trends or pressure the high school students can be told what's groups: One urges increasing stress on onneeded to cope with a job.

ance executives have spent month-long visits—theoretical economic principles. on college campuses to discuss corporate "People in general don't understand the social responsibility with students. A Gallup relationship between economic affairs ad Poll in May found only 20 percent of U.S. their lives," explains Dr. William Broks, college students believe that the moral and curriculum director of New Jersey shook ethical standards of business executives are Educators face the challenge of uning to high. Sponsored by the Institute of Life explain this relationship while at the same Insurance, the residence executives act as time seeking to "balance" their teaching both missionary and guinea pig to students between "consumerism" and "capitalism." concerned about business.

Realizing how little their customers know Contributing to this survey: John Dillo la about money matters, Montgomery Ward and Atlanta, Judith Frutig in Chicago, Frederic Company in 1973 began offering courses in Moritz in San Francisco, George Moneyhunh consumer education.

music

sumer management, or teaching pracks Since 1973, several dozen senior life insur-money-handling course, and the other wgs

New York, and David Winder in Los Angeles.

Spring Spasion

February 2.

MUSIC & ARYS INSTITUTE

Bachelor of Music, and Post-graduate studies-majoring in Perfor

mance, Composition, Theory, Pranto Pedagogy, Accompanying and Coaching, Day and Evening Instruction, Authorized for Foreign

Free Illustrated Literature

San Francisco 94115
 Phone (415) 567-1445

TI N'MUSIC . DRAMA . OPERA

2622 JACKSON STREET, SAN FRANCISCO

switzerland -- boys' schools

colleges and universities

The incomparable experience of education at Oxford-

Adults of all ages may live at Worcester College, University of Oxford, and become members of this world-famous community of scholars. Three- and six-week courses taught by Oxford dons are scheduled this summer in many disciplines: academic credit may be earned through University of California lixtension

An encounter with the fabulous past of Venice-Por three weeks this summer, adult students may live in this beautiful city, study its art and its history, visit its churches and palaces, its museums and villas, and its lovely countryside. Studies are under the direction of distinguished Italian, British, and American scholars. For information write Arts and Humanities, Dept. IS-6,

UC Extension, 2223 Fulton Street, Berkeley, CA 94720 University of California Extension 🔂

switzerland -- co-educational

AIGLON COLLEGE SWITZERLAND

Have your children educated in Co-Educational International atmosphere in Central Europe. Advanced placement in top American Colleges. 250 students from 25 nations. Wholesome Alpina dimate, skiing and mountain expeditions.

Apply

International boys boarding school with rigorous U.S. collage preparatory program for Americans. Grades 6-12. (Separate sections for French, German and Italian-speaking students). Therefore the control of the control corparate sections for French, German and Italian-speaking students). Thorough practice of modern languages. Highly qualified American faculty. Affiliate Member National Association of independent Schools. College Boards. Ideally located at 3000 feet above sea level, in central Switzerland, 45 minutes from Zurich and Luceme. All sports, excellent ski facilities. Travel Workshop during spring vacation. Language Program in July and August Write: Dean of the American School, Institut Montans, 6316 Zugerberg, Switzerland.

INSTITUT MONTANA ZUGERBERG



write direct. to Monitor advertised schools and colleges

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

education

Chinese schoolchildren work as factory hands

By Ross II, Munro Special to The Christian Science

Monitor 61975 Toronto Globe and

Peking "Sideline" production by China's secondary school studeals is becoming, if Chairman Mao Tse-tung will excuse the expression, "big

At No. 35 Middle School in Peking the students spend one month a year in workshops manufacturing oil-filter cores for tractors and relay switches for vehicle warning lights. Here, and reportedly at many other schools, production has economically sig-

colleges and universities

nificant levels and is generating substantial profits. So fur the students' work

Monday, December 15, 1975

here has produced a net profit of more than \$250,000. which is deposited in the bank. What this means is that China's thousands of secondary schools represent an until-now overlooked source of capital in the country's drive for economic devel-

Actually the \$250,000 is an inadequate reflection of the profitability of No. 35's sideline production. Yu Hsin-fan. vice-chairman of the revolutionary committee, a position comparable to an assistant principal in an American high school, said a large proportion of the profit is

SCHILLER COBLEGE

HIGH SCHOOL SUMMER PROGRAMS

German, French, Spanish and British culture studius in Europe: — Junio 22 Through July 23, 1976. Course-re-lated weekend and afternoon excursions. Participation in cultural words. One week four of Central Europe Cost \$8,0 for fution, room and board, European travel and culture program. Scholarship contest and group counsolar plain.

Liberal Arts College in Europe

COLLEGE STUDY & TRAVEL PROGRAMS

isidalberg — Garman Languago and Laterature Program Of **gradual**e students modergraduale liberal alls Coursus

orden — International Hospiess Administration Program of graduate students, English Idenature and other liberal ris Courses for undergraduates

Madeld — undurgrationto and graduato courses in Spanish language, literature and art

Paris — International Relations quadrate program under-graduate and graduate courses for Linnch majors

Skasbourg (Hestelence Gumpin) — Châtoni do Pour-lates Symmor Festival of the Arts, including theolor and

College ratating and high which program brochure must available

plowed back into the workshops by buying more machinery and equipment.

"Our very aim in running these workshops is to combine education with production." she said.

up as white-shirted cadres.

Student and staff morale at the school seems high. Both seem relaxed and self-confident. Many of the students' parents apparently are in cadres, such as those of Hung

This year the students are

producing 110,000 relay switches and 20,000 oil-filter cores, more than double their production only two years

Sideline production began on a big scale after the Cultural Revolution of the 1960s, when Chairman Mao warned that students were being trained as an elite that knew nothing about manual labor or the process of production. Miss Yu indicated that this still is the philosophy behind the school workshops.

This is shorthand in China for the Communist Party's determination that students acquire working-class consciousness even if they end

colleges and universities

hours.) 6 weeks. Tuition, \$585.

Tel. (91) 26.63.68

non and Orange. (6 credit hours.) 6 weeks. Tuition, \$585.



'Relaxed and self-confident' Chinese students knit their way through recess

Lu, a friendly and self-as- station authority is considsured girl whose future seems bright.

Her mother is a journalist Agency. Her father is a party official. She also wants to be a journalist and, said a school

SUMMER COLLEGE IN FRANCE

AIX-EN-PROVENCE. AVIGNON

(Institute for American Universities, Chartered by the

Regents of the University of the State of New York)

The Institute offers 4 outstanding programs in southern France from late June to mid August:

FRENCH LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE (in French), in Avignon, specializing in French Grammar, Composition, Conversation and Phonetics. Students enjoy the Theater, Festivals in Avig-

TREASURES OF PROVENCE (in English) in Aix-en-Provence. A four-week course in Civiliza-

ART IN PROVENCE (a Fine Arts workshop in English), in Avignou, painting with European and American masters combining the best modern elements in European and American art. Subjects include still lifes and models in the region painted by Cézanne and Van Gogh. (6 credit

EUROPEAN CIVILIZATION AND POLITICS (in English), in Aix-en-Provence, A course in-troducing American students to contemporary European Society and Politics, Art History and Educa-tion-with field trips-providing insights into the social evolution and cultural renaissance of the European community. Recommended for Education specialists. (6 credit hours.) 6 weeks. Tuition, \$585.

For further details write to:

ALSO Canterbury, England: Literary Canterbury

OXFORD - ENGLAND

Why Not! For The Summer of '76?

Programmes for Undergraduates, Post-Graduates, Teachers on Sabbatical and Mature Students in Continuing Education.

For further details please write spotosing \$1 to cover AIR MAIL postage) to:

The Registrar (CSM) WARNBOROUGH HOUSE

Oxford OX2 6JA, England

find it advertised in the monitor

the right School?

British College with American College Affiliations.

Wide selection of courses and individual Academic Programmes arranged — U.S. Transfer Credit.
 Personal Tutoring with British (Oxford) Faculty.

Ample free time for social-cultural activities, lactuding visits to London, Windsor, Bath, Stratford, Warwick, Stonehenge, Cambridge.

Wide selection of courses and individual

tion, Arts, and History of Meridional France. (4 credit hours.) 4 weeks. Tuition, \$485.

ering taking her. Sixty percent of the stu-

dents at No. 35 study English. with the New China News The others are studying Russian, apparently with some reluctance.

official. "the broadcasting dents to grasp the impor-

tance of learning Russian." Miss Yu said, whether the Soviet Union be friend or foe. Besides, she added, "it's not their business. It's for the revolution.

"But we educate the stu-

This philosophy carries over into the school policy on examinations, promotions, and the treatment of exceptionally bright students. Those who do exceptionally well get commendations -

and extra work With the average class size about 50 students, instruction seems to be based on traditional methods, like lectures. demonstrations, questionand-answer sessions, and reciting by the entire class. Only two or three students in each grade do so poorly that they have to repeat a year, and hardly any drop out, Miss

Yu said. When they finish their fiveyear programs at No. 35, the majority of the graduates are sent to communes in the Peking municipal district, 15

miles from the school. There are indications that this is part of a national trend away from sending such graduates individually or in small groups to communes far from their homes. Morale is almost certain to be higher if they go with their friends to areas when they do not feel

INTERNATIONAL SUMMER SCHOOL

NORWAY June 26 to August 6, 1976

University of Oslo

Write: Schiller College, Admissions Friedrich-Ebert-Anlage 4, 69 Heldelberg, Germany

GRADUATE AND UNDERGRADUATE COURSES Two years college required

c/o St. Olaf College Northfield, MN 55057 U.S.A.

John Cabot International College (Affiliated to Hirem College, Hiram, Ohio)



A Liberal Arts College Offering Courses in Humanities, Social Sciences, Physical Sciences, Business Administration and Computer Science

ALL COURSES FULLY ACCREDITED

For particulars and catalogue write J.C.I.C. Viale Pola 12, Box C, 00198 Rome, Italy Tel: (06) 855-241

Sign up with an advertiser. in The Christian Science Monitor

<u>colleges and universities</u>

Summer Programs,

27. place de l'Université

13625—Aix-en-Provence

STUDY AND TRAVEL ABROAD

You can study abroad for a full academic year, a semester, a quarter or a summer in Europe. Asia or Africa.

Programs at major international universities such as the Sorbonne in Paris, the University of Salamanca, the University of Aberdean, the Italian University for Foreigners at Parugia and many other renowned apademic transferable to most scademic insultations — with academic credit transferable to most U.S. colleges. AIFS also offers courses leading to an A.A. degree at Righmond College in the suburbs of London.

isolated.

AIFS scademic programs abroad offer you an excellent opportunity to pursue studies — in just about all major disciplines — in an internalional environment, and enjoy exciting weekend and holiday travé throughout Europe. Prices for AIFS college programs abroad start at \$995:

Sand for a free catalog today.

American Institute for Foreign Study Dept. CBM, 102 Greenwich Avenue Gipenwich, Connecticut 06830

Phone (203) 869-9090

Pu

3

Headmaster, Aiglor College 1885 Chesières, Switzerland Tel.: Chesières (025) 3 27 27

book for you.

'Who Is Making Your Decisions?'

Edward C. Williams of Indianapolis, Indiana, lectures in The Mother Church

"Fidelity to divine commands, to divine authority, leads us to right decisions decisions that survive the wear and tear of experience," Edward C. Williams, C.S.B., of Indianapolis, Indiana, told an audience in Boston on Sunday afternoon.

He described how to avoid "being forced into hasty and perhaps unwise decisionmaking by the onrush of circumstances or the surge of emotions." A member of The Christian Science Board of Lectureship, Mr. Williams spoke in The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Messachusetts.

Mr. Williams gave up a business career in order to devote his full time to the healing ministry of the Church of Christ, Scientist. He is also a teacher of Christian Science.

The title of his lecture was "Who Is Making Your Decisions?" He was introduced by Mrs. Daisette McKelvie of Boston, An abridged text. of his lecture follows:

Making right decisions

I remember watching a dog one day as he tried to cross a heavily-traveled street. Cars were passing from both directions and he couldn't find an opening. Finally there was a gap in the traffic and he started across. ddenly a car bore down upon him. Quickly he turned and scampered back to the curb. By instinct, or reflex, he reversed his decision. Or you might even say the rapidly approaching car made the decision for him.

How many times have you and I stood at a mental crossroad, and then been pushed into making a hasty decision? Every day we make hundreds of decisions. We're called on to accept or reject thoughts which stream through our consciousness like running water. And above and beyond commonplace decisions there are larger ones. So really, what could be more important than making right decisions? Mary Baker Eddy, the Discoverer and Founder of Christian Science, states in her book Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures, "Your decisions will master you. whichever direction they take" (p. 392). But is there a special way to go about making right decisions? To avoid being forced into hasty and perhaps unwise decision-making by the onrush of circumstances or the surge of

Fidelity to divine commands, to divine authority, leads us to right decisions decisions that survive the wear and tear of experience.

This afternoon let's consider together this kind of decision-making. It comes as the result of hard and careful thought, but thought that is open to the divine facts in every situation.

This is the way Christ Jesus reasoned, from divine facts in obedience to God. In other words, God was the starting point. Take his decision for example when, as the Bible says, he was three times tempted by the devil. Today I think most of us would give a different vision of God as Father, as divine Life, Love, from the tomb. Spirit, a vision so essential to the fulfillment of his mission. His fidelity to this perception of inspire his disciples with a more spiritual God was the basis of his decision to reject outlook. For example, Peter, weighed down ungodlike suggestions.

And so he was. But we can go farther. there was nothing more to do but return to his Christian Scientists often use the word "Prinfishnets. But imagine his transformation when ciple" spelled with a capital P, as a synonym Jesus calmly reappeared and talked with him, for God. Jesus, then, was a man of divine Principle, a man of God.

W THE

3

law and integrity. It's unvarying; it never (John 21:15.)

makes a mistake or does an injustice; it's completely dependable. But we never think of it as just a cold, impersonal abstraction. It has a special connotation — divine Love. This divine Principle, Love, indicates the universal creator who gives us identity, supports us by law, and then comforts and guides us. Jesus understood it so well that he brought healing. comfort, and relief to his fellowman.

And by this same fidelity to the divine Principle, Love, Josus overcame evil of every kind. How else could he have made so firm a decision when the whole world's evil seemed to zero in upon him, like a hypnotic force? His love of good gave him spiritual and moral strength from the infinite reservoir of God's presence. As a man of God, of divine Principle. he gained power and authority from the universal good that is God.

Last winter I was invited to sit for a few hours on the bench with a judge in municipal court. I watched a long line of public offenders come forward one by one to face judgment. A young man arrested for burglary; another for carrying concealed weapons; another who wouldn't support his wife. Their common problem was that they were not principled men, not men of right decision. Motivated by dishonesty and selfishness instead of fidelity to good, they lost their freedom and were subject to conviction and sentence.

In contrast, Jesus and all humanity were blessed by the decision he made when he was tempted. His rejection of evil suggestions changed the whole course of human history. There would have been no resurrection, no ascension, no Christianity, if Jesus hadn't made his spiritually enlightened decision. As the Bible says, he "brought life and immortality to light" (Il Tim. 1:10).

It's important in speaking of Christ Jesus to realize that Christ is more than a name. It signifies the message from God that Jesus brought to men - the message of man's true relationship to God as an expression of divine Principle. It's only through the Christ that God, divine Principle, can be understood.

Because he lived the Christ, Jesus was the world's most effective healer and spiritual teacher. By his words and deeds he defined the nature of God. He taught his disciples that God, as well as being the divine Principle, Love, is also indestructible, divine Life.

In prayer to God for his disciples just before his crucifixion, when every effort would be made to destroy his life. Jesus said, "This is life eternal, that they might know thee the only true God, and Jesus Christ, whom thou hast sent'' (John 17:3). Jesus knew that living isn't a condition of matter. It's a condition of knowing something - of knowing and understanding God and man's relation to God. By his resurrection he showed that a physical body doesn't contain our life and can't take it away because God is Life, our Life.

The Christ message

This spiritual reality of God as the one Life and of man as the spiritual idea of God, is name to the aggressive suggestions which central to the Christ message which the man, tried to draw Jesus away from God; we'd call Jesus, exemplified. His decision to go even to personal the cross to prove his point was logically. ambition, appetite and so on. Jesus rejected based on his understanding of God as indeeach temptation and held to the vision gained structible Life and of man as Life's exthrough long days and nights of prayer - the pression. And he proved his point by rising

The immediate effect of Jesus' proof was to with remorse after his denial of Jesus. We might say Jesus was a man of principle. followed by the crucifixion, seemed to feel turning him gently away from his wrong decision to go fishing with the penetrating This divine Principle is the basis of all true question, "Lovest thou me more than these?"

Jesus, which he assumed was self-evident, decisions for what is good and true! had to be re-examined. And it must have looked pretty small as Jesus persisted with the question "Lovest thou me?" Perhaps Peter felt the contrast between his easy reply "Thou knowest that I love thee" and the profound responsibility to prove what he said. But Jesus' repeated command, "Feed my sheep," struck home, and Peter was lifted to a higher decision. He left his nets to become Peter the Apostle, the spiritual leader proclaiming the Christ. Peter, the man of divine Principle, the man of conviction.

The same regenerating influence of the Christ was illustrated again in the experience of Saul who was a mortal enemy of Jesus' followers. He reversed his whole position to take the name of Paul and devote his life to the Christian teaching. What made him do this? Through the Christ he caught a glimpse of God as divine Principle, Love, and it brought a

Now you'll remember I said earlier that an understanding of God as divine Principle provides a basis for right decisions. The life of Jesus illustrated his fidelity to divine Principle and brought to men the message of the Christ. Through the Christ his followers caught a new vision of God and were transformed by its influence. They made the right

Every one of us can feel the transforming influence of the Christ, the true idea of God. And this understanding of our divine Principle will lead us to right decisions, as it did Peter

Centuries before Jesus the prophet Joel said, "Multitudes, multitudes in the valley of decision: for the day of the Lord is near in the valley of decision" (Joel 3:14). Wouldn't the "day of the Lord" be a time of spiritual enlightenment? A time when an enlightened sense of God as the divine Principle, Love. would reveal man's God-given qualities of integrity, fidelity, and love of good as a basis for right decisions? The time is today and every day. Right decisions come naturally as the result of a correct understanding of God and of man as made by God.

What are some of the decisions you and I need to make?

Are there dark areas in our past for which we feel guilty? If you've decided that God is condemning you, it's a mistaken decision. God, divine Love, doesn't condomn us: He corrects and uplifts us when we really decide to seek His guidance.

Have you lost someone? Then decide now to rise out of the belief that man can ever be lost from God, or that God, divine Life, could be lost to man. A lady once said to me, "My husband was such a good man - why did this have to happen to him?" As we talked, I brought out that so far as her husband was good he was immortal. That his goodness was the substance of his real being. She began to see that his qualities of good weren't gone at all. They were present because God, his was healed by hearing and reading the eternal Principle and Life, is ever present. message of the Science of Christ. It revealed She decided this was a much more in way to think of her husband and she found a Principle of his whole being. It couldn't wide sense of peace.

How about disease? It's often believed that disease is a merciless force over which we have no power of decision. But as thinking individuals, shouldn't the decision really belong to you and me? We are individual consciousness. In the long run, we shape our experience by the quality of thought we decision for health—and he was healed. entertain. And we shape the quality of our thought by the basis or starting point we take from mental and physical bondage through an for it. If people think that the starting point we take for it. If people think their way into physical enlightened sense of God, But I do want to disorders through indulgence, tension, or hate, couldn't they think their way out through spiritual enlightenment? How important, then, that we listen to the Christ and the preconceptions and give honest consideration.

Suddenly Peter found that his love for our thought. Only then can we make firm

Healing of blindness

I could give many examples but let me give one in some detail. This concerns a man ! know who found that spiritual enlightening enabled him to make a decision for health, His wife had asked me to call on him in a veterand hospital. He was a veteran of the First World War, blind, and under medical treatment for diabetes and heart trouble. He'd been in and out of the hospital repeatedly and was a chronic complainer. The hospital staff were fed up with him, and he with them.

Our conversation soon brought out he wasn't interested in Christian Science, and this whole business of my calling on him had apparently been his wife's idea, I could understand how deeply she must have wanted him to find help, but I didn't feel I should say much more to him until he wanted that help himself. So after a few moments of talking with him I rose to leave.

I did tell him, however, that any time he was ready to go home and give up his reliance on drugs and study Christian Science he could be healed. How could a blind man study Christian Science? Well, I explained that he could obtain a record player and a few of the recordings of Science and Health and listen to them each day. Then I went on my way.

A couple of weeks later his wife called to say that her husband had made a decision. He had left the hospital, obtained a record player and some of the recordings of Science and Health, and was listening to them every day. In fact he was beginning to see a little.

He couldn't have listened to much of Science and Health without beginning to learn smething of God as divine Principle. Right in the Preface there's this statement: "The divine Principle of healing is proved in the personal experience of any sincere seeker of Truth" (Science and Health, p. x).

So I wasn't surprised a few weeks later to hear further good news. His wife called to say that her husband was now reading the Bible and Science and Health each day. He had abandoned his special diabetic diet and was eating anything he wanted with no discomfort. The heart attacks were less frequent.

The nun himself called a couple of weeks later. In a happy voice he said he was now reading much more every day. He was taking long walks, and could see well enough to recognize his friends across the street. The heart attacks had stopped entirely.

Now I'm sure that this transformation wasn't as easy as it sounds. We don't know all of the mental wrestlings this man must have gone through during the weeks as he came face to face with the tremendous challenge Science and Health presented, the challenge to deny the power of disease and to claim his freedom as the child of God.

But this is my point. Here was a man who God to him as divine Life and Love mental and spiritual adjustment which changed his thought from self-centered in-gratitude and faultfinding to the happy acceptance of God's all-governing love. It made him

willing to spiritualize his thinking.
Under the continuing guidance of divine Principle he came to his great decision — the

More and more people are finding release, tant, then, that we listen to the Christ and take to radical spiritual facts. It takes the courage to radical spiritual facts. It takes the courage God, divine Principle, as the starting point of to protest against entrenched materialism.

If you're looking for an easy way where you don't have to change the very bedrock of your thinking, then Science and Health is not the

This book dares each of us to change the besis of his thinking, just as the veteran I told you about. It dores us to rise up from selfsatisfied materialism to a more spiritual outlook. And those who have the courage to accept the dare make new discoveries of what's true and real. It's like looking out through a window in a dark, gray wall and seeing man for the first time in the sunlight of sniritual reality - and then discovering that man is you! Science and Health helps us to see mirselyes as God sees us - as His beloved. spiritual ideal. And it's a rather remarkable story how this book which has done so much. for so many, came to be written.

Today it's often believed that God spoke to history; but actually divine Principle, Love, speaks in every age to those who are prepared to hear. It was perfectly natural that Mary Baker Eddy, in our own age, caught the vision by personal problems of many kinds, a shot. At one point in Science and Health she says,

existence, standing already within the shadow the divine Mind, and that Life, Truth, and Love are all-powerful and ever-present" (p. Science and Health corrects the belief that ciple and Science of Jesus' teachings.

penetrates the cold crust of literal Bible place of our true identity. teaching to probe the deep spiritual meaning who understand and trust Him. For example, the road map you would use to reach a distant city doesn't show every curve and chuckhole, every hill and clump of trees. But it does show the route. If you follow it, you make right decisions along the way and reach your hold to the one and cast off the other. Spiritual destination.

Evil seen as a lie

How can you be sure that Science and liealth isn't just another book expounding one A friend of mine had an experience which Science of Christ. Mrs. Eddy proved this seem to yield to her effo Jesus demonstrated.

Science and Health enable us to differentiate disorder:

takes the willingness to change. It takes work. between our natural good and the phenomena of evil that seem so real to our human senses.

This raises an age-old question. If God is supreme where does evil come from? But the mystery vanishes if we hold to God as infinite good and think of evil as simply the suppositional inversion of divine good. Good is real. Evil is the suppositional inversion. It's suppositional because God never made it. Jesus referred to evil as a liar, and elsewhere in the Bible evil is referred to as error.

But when evil, the inverse of good, is widely believed, even taught, it begins to be accepted as true. It might even seem to operate as a law and power producing untold confusion, discord and restriction.

For example, there was a time when men believed the earth was stationary and that the sun circled around it. This was an erroneous belief, yet it influenced the thinking of millions of people. Imagine the bad decisions humanity centuries ago in a remote period of which must have resulted from this error! But when Copernicus discovered that it's the other way around, that the earth orbits the sun, the error was corrected. This correction brought liberation and made it possible, centuries of God as divine Principle. She was ready. At a later, for our aerospace scientists to make the moment when she was almost overwhelmed right decisions needed for an accurate moon-

lifetime of Bible study came to focus in a But their decisions depended largely on the solritual discovery that not only transformed use of instruments which are extensions of the her life, but introduced a new era for physical senses, whereas spiritual sense goes much farther. Through spiritual sense we can differentiate between spiritual reality and "When apparently near the confines of mortal erroneous, evil beliefs. We can protect ourselves from the enslavement of these beliefs. of the death-valley. I learned these truths in To do this we need the faculty of spiritual divine Science: that all real being is in God, sense. Science and Health will help us develop this spiritual sense.

108). It was out of this new understanding of man's life and intelligence are in matter and God and the change of thought it brought that explains the spiritual nature of man and his Mrs. Eddy made her decision to write her conscious relation to God, his divine Prinbook - a decision that has illuminated the ciple. This makes it possible for us to lives of millions of people throughout the understand more clearly our true position in world. Mrs. Eddy was deeply convinced that God's universe. Just as Copernicus taught the God was directing her. The enlightenment of true relation of earth to sun, so Science and the Christ flooded her thought and she wrote. Health explains the relation of man to the with inspiration, explaining the divine Prin-central intelligence of the universe. This explanation enables us to make better deci-Science and Health doesn't attempt to give, sions. We can claim our position in the heaven the answer to every life-problem. Rather, it of spiritual understanding. We can occupy the

The notion that you and I are basically of the Scriptures and show us how to go physical, and that life is subject to matter, individually to God for guidance. We begin to degrades instead of liberates our concept of understand the Bible statement that God made ourselves as God's expression. We can break man in His Image and likeness. It becomes out of this crippling belief by learning how to reasonable to know that God is our Life, and differentiate between false beliefs based on that our true, spiritual identity is God's evil as real, and spiritual facts based on good indestructible expression. Science and Health as the only reality. We begin to recognize our lluminates the Bible with the assurance that true identity as wholly spiritual and we God will lovingly unfold specific answers to all experience the blessings that flow from this

Spiritual sense, then, is the ability to understand God, good, as the absolute reality and to differentiate clearly between the real and the unreal, the good and the evil. We can sense is the window in the wall through which we can see beyond. With spiritual sense we see through the gray barrier of material sense. We might even exclaim, "Oh! I see!" — and go on to make a better decision.

more tiresome philosophy? Because it trans- illustrates the value of this cultivated spiritual forms thought. Read it. Discover for yourself sense. She told me that she had been troubled the difference between human philosophy and with a chronic throat problem which didn't Science by healing, and teaching her students study and prayer. One day an acquaintance to heal all human problems including disease. asked her the date of her birthday, and gave Il's possible for you and me to make trans- her a booklet on astrology which contained orming decisions today because Science and her horoscope. My friend had no interest in Health clucidates for us the divine Science astrology, but as she glanced idly through the Just how does this divine Science help us to change our throat trouble indicated under change our thought and make the right decisions?

First of all, Science and Health shows us that good is God, divine Principle, and all that is real is the expression of God. All the change our thought and make the right her date of birth, supposedly due to the aspect and position of the planets on that date. Immediately she recognized her problem as the effect of materialistic, astrological superistic, widely held in the thoughts of millions. qualities of good are individualized in God's of people. Unwittingly she had admitted its spiritual, perfect man, the true selfhood of you and me. In human experience, the Bible and sciousness and now it was producing physical

You'll remember I said spiritual sense is the was the word "omnipotent," whatever that ability to understand God, divine Truth, and meant. distinguish between the real and the unreal.
The following year I was sent to another ciple give direction to her thought.

She began by firmly denying that the ruled out of consciousness the belief in a cruel power which could override God's loving care and produce suffering. She prayerfully acknowledged that God is the universal creator. as the Bible says, and that God is good. Then she concluded that God's universe and all it includes must be wholly good.

Man has dominion

Science and Health says, "The planets have no more power over man than over his Maker. since God governs the universe; but man, reflecting God's power, has dominion over all the earth and its hosts" (p. 102). My friend reasoned from this that the intelligent control of a wholly good Principle can produce only blessing, not cursing. She saw that God is calendar, no date and hour, by which divine of any kind. This reasoning, based on her spiritual conviction of the absolute supremacy of the divine Principle, Love, brought such mental release that she, like the veteran and never returned.

Through spiritual sense my friend was able to differentiate between astrological fallacy claiming power to predestine suffering for man, and the spiritual reality in which God is the only source of law and power. This brought her freedom. She proved that under God's law of love she, not other people's beliefs about the stars, held the power of

Spiritual sense, then, is the perception that God, Spirit, is the divine Principle and governor of the universe. With this sense each one of us can differentiate between the real and the unreal, the good and the evil. We can make right decisions that heal and save us from disorder of every kind.

Spiritual sense enables us to make decisions that free us from suffering. It enables us to follow the compass of spiritual truth and hold our lives on a right course — toward all that is good and satisfying. We might call this the art of spiritual pavigation.

One reason this thought of spiritual navigation has a special meaning for me is that I've seen it hold people on a true course. And I've seen it save others from disaster. I can look back in my own early experience and see how it guided me because a small seed of spiritual truth had taken root. At the age of ten I was sent to a boys' school

by loving parents who thought they were providing the finest educational environment for me. But it turned out to be otherwise. The bad associations I found there pulled me way off my right course. I began to lie and steal, and with this came that desolate feeling of not being respected by others, or even by myself. There was little supervision outside the our vocabulary became the language of the gutter. I wasn't big enough to whip anybody and my encounters with others usually ended in bruises, trustration, and bitterness. The general influence was one to distort and twist the thought of a young boy and I followed it to the point of having a bad reputation.

But I can still remember two words which would come to my thought occasionally, words which I had heard earlier in the Christian Science Sunday School at home. They were strange words I didn't understand, faint sounds like a distant echo from another daily on The Home Forum page, Today's world. One was the word "divine." Another article is shittled. Need a good Samaritan?

And I said that Science and Health helps us to school, this time a school for the children of understand God through the inspired message Christian Scientists. These kids were like any of the Bible. Well, my friend worked her way others, but they treated me differently. It was to a right conclusion by letting divine Prin- a small school located on a farm in Wisconsin and we each had our daily chores to do. I remember so clearly how, after supper was planets have any power to influence man. finished and we'd cleaned up the kitchen, we Insisting upon the all-power of God, good, she sat around the big table together and recited passages from the Bible and from Science and Health. One from Psalms I never forgot. "Search me, O God, and know my heart: try me, and know my thoughts: and see if there be any wicked way in me, and lead me in the way everlasting" (Psalms 139:23, 24). A favorite from Science and Health which I learned at that time is: "The starting-point of divine Science is that God, Spirit, is All-in-all, and that there is no other might nor Mind, — that God is Love, and therefore He is divine Principle" (Science and Health, p. 275), So. I began to understand what the words "divine and "omnipotent" meant.

Some years later, contrary to my parents' desire, I guit school and drifted around the country. I got into some tight spots, but those elementary lessons in spiritual navigation had eternal Life and that she, as God's spiritual, started something. For one thing, I was now individual expression had never been born carrying the Bible and Science and Health in into matter. Therefore, in reality there was no my packsack as I traveled, sometimes by motorcycle and sometimes hitchhiking. I'd Love had her catalogued for suffering or evil get these books out and ponder their message whenever I could.

Gradually the idea of God as divine Principle began to penetrate my thought and awaken a sense of direction. My mental slide like Mrs. Eddy, found herself deciding for rule began to register a more accurate sense health. The throat problem disappeared and it of values. It was as if the needle on my compass had finally been released so that it swung around and pointed steadfastly in one direction. It wouldn't countenance any con trary decisions

> We learn this art of spiritual navigation as we understand that good, not evil, is the Principle and reality of our being. Through spiritual sense we differentiate between the true and the false. We learn the use of our ntuitive siide rule so that we can more intelligently calculate true values. We learn how to adjust, with finer discrimination, our compass of spiritual sense. We learn how to interpret more perceptively the charts and records of those who have gone before us. We can read more accurately the constellations of spiritual Truth. We can hold our position in the forever of eternal Life. Instead of circling uncontrollably like a piece of junk in outer space, we can chart a true course with spiritually enlightened decisions.

Divine guidance now

Now, it's been a long journey from the boys' school to my date with you here today; but couldn't we reasonably say that the course of this journey has unfolded under the guidance of divine Principle, God? And each of you you're not here in this audience by accident. A right decision brought you here. The fact that all of our paths have converged to this central point today so that we can mutually bear witness to God's guidance illustrates the influence of divine Principle in the lives of those who seek Him, however uncertainly.

And I would ask you to think about this on your way home. The same infinitely intelligent God, divine Mind, which brought you classroom. The younger boys of my age were here through right decision, is always with us often slapped around by the older ones, and to direct our way. An understanding of this tender, loving presence provides a sure basis. for reasoning to right conclusions so that our finest decisions really come from God.

The question "Who is making your decisiona?" will always be answered best in four. words: "Thy will be done."

01971 The Christian Science Board of Directors · All rights reserved

A short article on Christian Science appears

French/German

Detente: a two-way street

that the Russians face severe economic of Angola and 3,000 Cubans are fighting there problems. The news from Moscow is that It is probably going too far to say, as did UN because of a poor grain harvest Soviet leaders envoy Daniel Moynihan, that Moscow intends are scaling down their economic goals for to "colonize Africa." But there is little doubt 1976. The industrial growth rate is set at a modest 4.3 percent, and the Soviet people will bridgehead there, which will threaten the have to wait even longer for that promised abundance of consumer goods.

Thus the world is again reminded that, for all the problems still unsolved by private enterprise, it is still working far better than Soviet socialism. Also is it reminded that, despite Moscow's disdain of the West's "decadence," it sorely needs Western technology to bolster its own inefficient system and keep its economy moving.

How does this help the West? It means that one major factor which led the Russians into a policy of detente remains and that it can and does give the West leverage in seeking, in return for trade and economic cooperation. greater restraint by the Soviet Union in its foreign policy.

To date, it can reasonably be argued that the Russians have exercised a degree of moderation in the Middle East and elsewhere. Given their enormous military capability, they could be playing a far larger spoiler role than they are. Yet the fact remains that detente in Soviet eves does not mean an abandonment of communist foreign policy goals and the West must ever be alert not to be lulled into inaction by Soviet aggressiveness and to make certain that economic cooperation contingent on Moscow pays the West's price of detente.

Two issues illustrate our concern: • There has been a marked buildup of world.

There is significance for the West in the fact Soviet arms in the former Portuguese colony Atlantic sea lanes and destabilize the region.

 There are disquieting charges that the Russians have been cheating on the 1972 agreements on strategic arms limitations. Admiral Elmo Zumwalt alleges that Secretary of State Henry Kissinger withheld information about "gross violations" from President Ford. Mr. Ford, for his part, has suggested ambiguities in Soviet actions but indicated there are no "significant" violations of the pacts. Wherever the truth really lies, it will not help convince the American people that they should conclude SALT agreements if there is the least doubt that Moscow intends to abide strictly by them.

As we have often stated, detente does not mean that political, economic, and military competition with the Russians will go away. The challenges to the West in some respects may even grow, such as that posed by the unrelenting buildup of Soviet naval forces and the consequent rivalry for control of the seas.

But the Russians have an interest in world stability in order to cope with their economic difficulties as well as an undisguised need for Western help. And the United States and other nations of the West must not hesitate to make responsible, restrained behavior in Angola, the Middle East, and other trouble spots of the



Russians crowd Moscow shop to buy ties from the West

Chrétienne : « Le sentiment et la permonence, doux et sacrés, de l'unité de l'homme avec son Créateur, dans la Science, illuminent notre existence actuelle de la toute présence et du pouvoir de Dieu, le bien. » 2 L'hiver dernier j'ai fait l'expérience.

n'importe quel genre de difficulté. Christ Jésus était pleinement cons-

trouve dans leur compréhension du contrôle infaillible et de la toute présence de Dieu. Comme le dit Mary Baker Eddy,

Découvreur et Fondateur de la Science

un jour, de ce sentiment sacré de la proximité de Dieu. Nous étions à plusieurs dans une voiture et nous avions quitté notre travail plus tôt que d'habitude en raison d'une forte tempéte de neige. Tout allait bien lorsque tout à coup la voiture amorça un dérapage sur une plaque de glace. Pendant les quelques secondes suivantes, qui semblérent une éternité, personne ne souffla mot. Croyezmoi, nous étions tous en train de prier. Silot que la voiture se mit à déraper, je maintins avec une certitude absolue que rien ne pouvait arriver à aucun de nous. Je sus que rien ne pouvait nous séparer de l'Amour divin. Même pendant que la voiture tournoyait désespérément, je vis tout à fait clairement que Dieu est la seule Vérité, le scul pouvoir. Tout en tournant, nous avons traversé trois pistes de notre côté de l'autoroute, buté contre la séparation médiane, rebondi pour retraverser en dérapant les pistes de trafic. Lorsque la voiture s'immobilisa enfin, nous avons ressenti une profonde gratitude envers Dieu pour notre rétablissement. Presque tout de suite un agent de la police routière est arrivé pour nous aider avec la voiture. Pendant que nous attendions au poste de police qu'un ami vienne nous chercher, nous nous sommes sentis merveillengement exempt; de toute commotion et de toute crainte a propos de ce qui venait d'arriver ; c'était une nouvelle preuve de la paisible sécurité

que l'on peut trouver en Dieu. La Science Chrétienne révèle que l'homme réel est spirituel, non matériel; il n'est pas lié par les circonstances humaines et il n'est pas à la merci d'événements matériels. Pour être secouru, il n'est pas nécessaire de se rendre en un lieu particulier ou de s'adresser à quelqu'un : il faut comprendre et affirmer que nous sommes inséparables de Dieu, Vic, Vérité et Amour divins. L'enfant de Dieu, qui constitue votre identité véritable, la mienne et celle de chacun de nous, ne peut jamais, même pour un seul instant, être privé de la sollicitude de son Père-Mère Dieu, il ne peut jamais être hors du lieu spirituel

de sécurité que Dieu lui a préparé. Parlant de la nécessité de prendre conscience de notre sécurité spiri-tuelle, Mrs. Eddy dit : « La Vie peut-elle mourir ? La Vérité peut-elle être incertaine? L'Amour peut-il ne pas être illimité ?... Notre sécurité réside dans la confiance que nous avons de demeurer réellement dans la Vérité et l'Amour, la maison éternelle de l'homme. » 8

La Bible nous conseille : «Ne redoute [pas] une terreur soudaine. Munis de la compréhension démontrable du gouvernement suprême que Dieu exerce sur toute Sa création, nous n'avons jamais besoin de céder à la crainte. Quelle que soit la situation, nous pouvons demeurer parfaitement calmes, convaincus de la sécurité inviolable de l'homme en tant que l'enfant tendrement bien-aime de

1 Jean 8:29; 2 Miscellaneous Writings, p. 196; 2 Pulpit and Press, p. 3; 24 Proverbes 3;25.

Le traduction tranquise du livre d'étude de la Sciente Chrétienne, « Science et . Santé svec. la . Oter des Egraures » de Mary Beker Scidy, existe avec le texte singular en régard. On peut l'achéter dans les Salles de Leoure de la Science Chrétienne, ou le commander, à turé de la Science Chrétienne, ou le commander, à turé de la Science Chrétienne, ou le commander, à turé de la Science Chrétienne, ou le commander, à turé de la Science Chrétienne, ou le commander, à turé de la Science Chrétienne, ou le commander, à turé de la Science Chrétienne, les commanders de la Science de la Scie

Pour tous rensellmements sur les autres publication le le Bolsnoe Chréslame en trançais, écrité à The Chris les Bolsnoe Publishing Society, Che, Norway Street, Bo les Belence Publishing Society, Che, Norway Street, Bo on, Massachusetts, U.S.A., 02115.

French/German

[This religious article appears in English on the Home Forum page]

Gott ist nahe

Übersetzung des auf der Home-Forum-Seite in englisch erscheinenden religiösen Arlikals

[This religious article appears in English on the Home Forum page] tion de l'article réligieux paraissant en anglats sur la page The Home Forum
[Une traduction française est publiée chaque semaine]

Dieu est tout proche

On retire un grand sens de sécurité, en cas de besoin urgent, d'avoir à sa disposition soit un numéro de téléphone soit le nom de quelqu'un à qui l'on peut faire appel. Mais il n'y a pas toujours un téléphone accessible o un voisin tout proche. Que faire

HE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

La meilleure des choses : on peut toujours, avec une confiance totale. se tourner vers Dieu, l'Amour divin. qui comme la Bible nous en donne continuellement l'assurance, est un secours infaillible, toujours présent, dans

clent du fait que l'homme est inseparable de Dieu, l'Esprit divin. Il dit : « Celui qui m'a envoyé est avec mi ; il [le Père] ne m'a pas laissé seil. • Le Guide savoit que l'homme est l'enfant de Dieu et que son être véritable demeure éternellement harmonieux et en sécurité. Chacun de nous qui discerne son être réel comme le reflet spirituel de Dieu peut être conscient de cette affirmation réconfortante de Jésus.

Un grand nombre de gens surmontent la crainte et prouvent son irréalité en mettant en application ces vérités stimulantes et libératrices apprises en Science Chrétienne*, qui suit de près les paroles et les cenvres de notre Guide. Ces personnes découvrent que la vraie sécurité se

Die heilende Berührung der Liebe Gottes

Inder Bibel verbeißt uns Gott: "Dich will ich wieder gesund machen und deine Wunden heilen."

Wollen Sie sich mehr der heilenden Fürsorge Gottes bewußt sein? Vielleicht sollten Sie Ihr Vorständnis von Gott erweitern und vertiefen. Ein Buch, das Ihnen dabei helfen kann, ist Wissenschaft und Gesundheit mit Schlüssel zur Heiligen Schrift von Mary Baker Eddy. Es enthüllt die immer gegenwartige Güte Gottes, Seine Machi und Seine Liebe. Wissenschaft und Gesundheit

spricht von Gottes Unwandelbarkeit und Seinem Gesetz, dem Heilen durch Gebet, Das Buch kann Ihnen zeigen, wie Heilung und Erneuerung in Ihr Leben kommen können, wenn Sie Ihre Auffassung von Gott und dem Menschen findern. Es zeigt Ihnen, wie die biblischen Verheißungen sich erfüllen. Sie können das Buch erhalten, wenn Sie sich an die folgende Adresse wenden:

Miss Frances C. Carlson Publisher's Agent One Norway Street Boston, MA, USA 02115 Schicken Sie mir bitte das Buch Wissenschaft und Gesundheit mit Schlüssel zur Heiligen Schrift:

leh überweise den vollen Kaufpreis von 10.00 US-Dollar.

Wenn wir die Telefonnummer oder den Namen von jemandem haben, an den wir uns im üußersten Notfall wenden können, kann uns dies ein Gefühl der Sicherheit geben. Aber

zur Seite. Was tun wir dann? Das allerbeste. Wir können uns jederzeit voller Zuversicht an Gott, die göttliche Liebe, wenden. In der Bibel wird uns wiederholt versichert, daß Er eine immer gegenwärtige, unfehlbare Hilfe in jeder Not ist.

nicht immer haben wir ein Telefon in

unserer Nähe oder einen Nachbarn

Christus Jesus erkannte ganz klar die Untrennbarkeit des Menschen von Gott, dem göttlichen Geist. Er sagte: "Der mich gesandt hat, ist mit mir. Der Vater läßt mich nicht allein." Unser Wegweiser wußte, daß der Mensch Gottes Kind ist, dessen wirkliches Sein ewiglich Sicherheit und Harmonie bekundet. Jeder von uns, der sein wirkliches Sein als Gottes geistige Widerspiegelung wahrnimmt, kann die tröstliche Versicherung Jesu

Viele Menschen, die die befreienden, stärkenden, geistigen Wahrheiten in der Christlichen Wissenschaft*, die sich streng an die Worte und Werke unseres Wegweisers hält, gelernt haben und anwenden, meistern die Furcht und beweisen deren Unwirklichkeit. Sie entdecken, daß wahre Sicherheit in dem Bewußtsein der steten Gegenwart Gottes und Seiner unfehlbaren Leitung zu finden ist.

Mit den Worten Mary Baker Eddys. der Entdeckerin und Gründerin der Christlichen Wissenschaft: "Das holde heilige Bewußtsein und die ewige Fortdauer von des Menschen Einsseln mit seinem Schöpfer, in der Wissenschaft, erleuchtet unser gegenwärtiges Dasein mit der Immergegenwort und Alacht Gatter, des Guten."

im vergangenen Winter erlebte ich dieses "heilige Bewußtsein" von Gottes Nähe. Wegen eines heftigen Schneesturms verließ ich mit anderen, die mit mir im Auto fuhren, frühzeitig meine Dienststelle. Wir waren ohne Schwierigkeiten vorangekommen, bis das Auto auf einer vereisten Stelle ins Schleudern geriet. Während der nächsten Sekunden, die wie eine Ewigkeit erschlenen, wurde kein einziges Wort gesprochen. Wir beteten alle. In dem Augenblick, wo ich die Kontrolle über den Wagen verlor, vergegenwärtigte ich mir mit absoluter Gewißheit, daß niemand von uns verletzt werden konnte. Ich wußte, daß uns nichts von der göttlichen Liebe trennen konnte. Selbst als das Auto sich wie wild um die eigene Achse drehte, war ich mir vollkommen im klaren darüber, daß Gott die einzige Wahrheit, die einzige Macht ist. Während das Auto sich immer noch drehte, überquerten wir drei Fahrbahnen, prallten gegen die Leitplanke auf dem Mittelstreifen und wurden wieder über die Fahr-bahnen geschieudert. Als der Wagen schließlich zum Stehen kam, erfüllte uns tiefe Dankbarkeit gegen Gott für unsere Rettung. Fast augenblicklich war ein Polizist zur Stelle, um uns mit unserem Auto zu helfen. Als wir auf dem Polizeirevier auf einen Bekannten warteten, der uns abholen sollte, waren wir, nach allem, was geschehen war, wunderbar frei von Schock und Furcht — ein weiterer Beweis für die Ruhe und Sicherheit, die wir in Gott finden können. Die Christliche Wissenschaft ent-

hüllt, daß der wirkliche Mensch geistig, nicht materiell, nicht an menschliche Umstände gebunden noch materiellen Geschehnissen, preisgegeben ist. Wir brauchen nicht an einem bestimmten Ort oder bei einer be-stimmten Person Hilfe zu suchen; wir müssen nur unsere Untrennbarkeit von Gott, dem göttlichen Leben, der göttlichen Wahrheit und Liebe, verstehen und geltend machen. Das Kind Gottes, das Ihr und mein wahres Selbst ist, Ja das aller Menschen, kann niemals, auch nicht für einen Augen-blick; der liebevollen Fürsorge seines Vater-Mutter Gottes entzogen wer-den niemals seinem ihm von Gott

bestimmten Platz geistiger Geborgenheit fern sein. Mrs. Eddy sagt folgendes über die

Notwendigkeit, unsere geistige Ge-borgenheit zu erkennen: "Kann Leben sterben? Kann Wahrheit ungewiß sein? Kann Liebe weniger als grenzenlos sein? . . . Unsere Sicherheit beruht auf unserem Vertrauen, daß wir in der Tat in der Wahrheit und Liebe weilen, der ewigen Wohnstätte des Menschen."3

Die Bibel gibt uns den Rat: "Fürchte dich nicht vor plötzlichem Schrecken . . . wenn er kommt." Wenn wir über ein beweisbares Verständnis von Gottes allerhabener Herrschaft über Seine ganze Schöpfung verfügen, brauchen wir nie der Furcht Raum zu geben. In welcher Situation wir uns auch befinden mögen, wir können ganz ruhig bleiben, überzeugt von der unantastbaren Sicherheit des Menschen als Gottes zärtlich geliebtes

Johannes 8:29; 2 Vermischte Schriften, S. 196; Pulpit and Press, S. 3; Sprüche 3:25 [n. de

"Christian Science, sprich: ku'istjen s'alens.

Die deutsche Übersetzung des Lehrbuchs der Christichen Wissenschalt "Wissenschalt und Gesundhalt mit Schlussel zur Heiligen Schrift" von Mary Baker Eddy ist mit dem englischen Text auf der gegenüberleganden Seite erhältlich. Das Buch kann in den Lesezimmem der Christlichen Wissenschaft gakauft werden oder von Frances C Carlison, Publisher's Agent, One Norway Street, Boston, Massachusetts, USA 02115

Auskunft uber andere christich-wissenschaftliche Schriften in deutscher Sprache erfellt auf Anlrage der Verlag, The Christian Science Publishing Society, One Massach Streat Boston, Massachusnits, USA 02115



Municipal Touriet Office: Cologne Cologne from the Rhine

Détente basée sur la réciprocité

Moscou rapportent qu'en raison de la tivement à l'Ouest l'avantage permetmauvaise récolte de céréales les leaders tant d'exiger de l'Union soviétique une soviétiques ont diminué leurs objectifs plus grande réserve dans sa politique économiques pour 1976. Le taux de croissance économique a été fixé à un tion commerciale et économique. modeste 4.3% et le peuple soviétique devra attendre encore plus longtemps pour connaître l'abondance de biens de consommation qu'on avait promise.

Le monde se voit donc encore une fois devant le fait qu'en dépit de tous les problèmes que l'entreprise privée n'a pas encore résolus, celle-ci donne des résultats bien meilleurs que le socialisme soviétique. Il est également devant le fait que malgré le dédain que Moscou affiche envers la • décadence» de l'Ouest, Moscou a grand besoin de la technologie occidentale pour améliorer son propre système inefficace et maintenir son économie.

Comment cette situation side-t-elle l'occurrence :

ière. Les nouvelles en provenance de détente, et qu'elle peut fournir effecétrangère en échange d'une collabora-On pourrait aujourd'hui raisonnable-

ment alléguer que les Russes ont fait preuve d'une certaine modération au Proche-Orient et ailleurs. Etant donné leur énorme puissance militaire, ils pourraient jouer un rôle destructeur bien plus important. Il n'en reste pas moins qu'aux yeux des Soviets détente ne signifie pas abandon des buts communistes en politique étrangère, et que l'Ouest doit rester continuellement sur ses gardes afin de ne pas sombrer dans l'inaction par suite de l'agressivité soviétique et s'assurer que Moscou s'acquitte envers l'Ouest du prix de la

Deux cas illustreront notre souci en

Le fait que les Russes affrontent des l'Ouest? Elle signifie qu'un facteur problèmes économiques sévères revêt majeur demeure intact, facteur qui a d'Angola, les Soviets ont fortement qu'il faut conclure de accords SALT pour l'Ouest une signification particu- amené les Russes à une politique de augmenté leurs envois d'armes et 3 000 s'il existe le moindre doute sur les in-Cubains sont engagés dans la lutte. Il fention de Moscon de s'y confonat est probablement exagéré de dire que strictement. Moscou a l'intention de « coloniser de pont qui menacera les voies mari-

cette partie du monde. • Des accusations inquiétantes ont été portées contre les Russes, leur reprochant de ne pas avoir respecté les accords de 1972 sur la limitation d'armes stratégiques. L'amiral Elmo Zumwalt prétend que le secrétaire d'Etat Henry Kissinger s'est abstenu non dissimulé d'être aides par l'Ouest d'informer le président Ford d'« infractions flagrantes ». M. Ford, pour sa nations occidentales, ne dolvent pas part, a suggéré que certains actes des hésiter à faire dépendre cette collabora-Soviets trahissaient une ambiguïté mais tion économique d'un comportement qu'il n'y a eu aucune infraction « sé- sérieux et réservé en Angola, au rieuse » des accords signés. Quelle que Proche-Orient et en d'autres lieux du

Comme non: l'avons souvent déclare

l'Afrique», comme l'a déclaré Daniel detente ne signific pas disparition de la Moynihan, le délégué américain à concurrence politique, économique et PONU. Mais il est indubitable que militaire avec les Russes. Il est même Moscou cherche à y établir une tête possible qu'à certains points de vue l'Ouest ait à relever de plus grands times de l'Atlantique et rendra instable défis, comme par exemple le renforcement continu des forces navales soviétiques et la rivalité qui s'ensuit quant aux contrôles des mers.

Mais les Russes ont un intérêt à co que la situation mondiale soit stable de manière à faire face à leurs difficultés économiques ; ils ont aussi un besoin non dissimulé d'être aidés par l'Ouest. soit la vérité à ce sujet, elle n'aidera globe où règne le désordre.

Entspannung beruht auf Gegenseitigkeit

Für den Westen ist es von Bedeutung, daß die Russen sich ernsten wirtschaft- geben kann und tatsächlich gibt, wenn lichen Schwierigkeiten gegenübersehen. er — als Ausgleich für seine Unterlichen Schwierigkeiten gegenübersehen. er — als Ausgleich für seine Unter-Wir hören aus Moskau, daß die sowjeti-stützung auf dem Gebiet des Handels schen Führer ihre wirtschaftlichen Zie- und der Wirtschaft - von der Sole für 1976 wegen einer kargen Ge- wjetunion in ihrer Außenpolitik eine treideernte herabsetzen. Die industrielle Mäßigung fordert. Wachstumsquote wurde auf bescheidene 4,3 Prozent festgelegt, und die so-wjetische Bevölkerung wird noch länger auf den versprochenen Reichtum an Konsumgütern warten müssen.

6

Die Welt wird also von neuem daran erinnert, daß die freie Wirtschaft trotz all ihrer noch ungelösten Probleme immer noch weit besser funktioniert als der sowjetische Sozialismus und daß Moskau — obwohl es mit Verachtung auf die "Dekadenz" der westlichen Welt blickt — die westliche Technologie dringend benötigt, um sein eigenes unzulängliches System zu unterstützen

Bis jetzt kann man mit Recht sagen, daß die Russen im Nahen Osten und anderswo eine gewisse Mäßigung an den Tag gelegt haben. In Anbetracht ihrer enormen militärischen Stärke könnten sie eine weit größere Rolle als Störenfried spielen, als sie es tun. Doch die Tatsache bleibt bestehen: in den Augen der Sowjets bedeutet Ent-spannung nicht, daß sie die Ziele ihrer kommunistischen Außenpolitik aufge-ben; der Westen muß stets auf der Hut sein, daß er sich nicht durch sowjetische Aggression zur Untätigkeit verleiten läßt, und er muß darauf achten, daß

Botschafter bei den Vereinten Nationen, wird. Daniel Moynihan, behaupteten, Moskau Wie beabsichtige, "Afrika zu kolonisieren". Es besteht jedoch kaum ein Zwelfel, daß Moskau dort einen sowjetischen Briickenkopf zu errichten sucht, der die Schiffahrtswege im Atlantik bedrohen und in diesem Gebiet das Gleichgewicht der Kräfte beeinträchtigen

 Beunruhigende Beschuldigungen werden laut, daß die Russen die 1972 getroffene Vereinbarung bezüglich der grenzung strategischer Waffen nicht eingehalten haben. Admiral Elmo in der Welt am Herzen, damit sie mit Zumwalt behauptet, daß Außenminister ihren wirtschaftlichen Schwierigkeiten Henry Kissinger Präsident hand historia Henry Kissinger Präsident Ford Infor- und einem unverhüllten Bedürfult mationen über gröbe Vereite und einem unverhüllten Bedürfult mationen über "grobe Verstöße" vorenthalten habe. Ford seinerseits hat westlicher Hilfe fertig werden
auf Unklarheiten im sowietischen Verteinen. Und die Versinigten vertighen

Wie wir schon oft erklärt haben: Entspannung bedeutet nicht, daß der politische, wirtschaftliche und militärische Wettstreit mit den Russen auf hören wird. Der Westen mag sich sogar in mancher Hinsicht noch größeren Herausforderungen gegenübersehen, wie z. B. der Tatsache, daß die Sowjetunion ihre Marine unvermindert welter aus-baut, was zur Rivalität um die Beherr-schung der Marine aus schung der Meere führt.

Aber den Russen liegt die Stabilitä zulängliches System zu unterstützen und seine Wirtschaft in Gang zu halten.
Welchen Vorteil hat dies für den Westen? Es bedeutet, daß ein wesentlicher Faktor, der die Russen eine Entspannungspolitik anstreben ließ, weiterbesteht und daß dieser Faktor dem besteht und daß dieser Faktor dem

Don't push the river

"Don't push the river, it flows by itself." As I sit by the river Niger, at sunset, in the old capital of Segou in Mali, the title of the book by Barry Stevens comes to my mind. The Niger. What quiet ease. What power. What grace and gentleness. What a symbol

After seven years in Africa. I know verv little about this vast continent. The extraordinary richness, the exuberant abundance of this part of the world defies the imagination. I have to laugh at myself when I think of

the way I tried to understand Africa when I first arrived here, using the puny, unimaginative tools of social research that white Westerners have pushed onto Africa. Pages of statistics, volumes of "scientific" research, learned PhD dissertations. They are the best way not to understand "Darkest Africa." How many of us still think in those terms. What sad reflections of our sad little fears. Why do we Westerners have to impose the dark glasses of our prejudices onto the rest of the world in order to reinforce our pathetic conviction that we are the best?

I have stopped that silly game. I have started to listen. To feel. And as I listen with the ears of soul and look with the eyes of the heart, much beauty unfolds, many "dark areas" glow with the brightest light, many "foreign" people whose language I do not understand become friends.

Just this afternoon, in this town where I arrived only yesterday, I walk along the bank of the river Niger. Women washing. fisherman fishing . . . babies bathing . . . dozens of lithe young boys darting into the river, the sparkle of their laughter and joy accompanying the splash of water like bells. I stop. Immediately the children surround me, white teeth gleaming in their laughing faces. "Why don't you join us?" Embarrassed, I mutter self-consciously, "Weil, we Westerners usually wear bathing suits when we bathe."

A young man joins me as I walk away. 'Come and talk with me and my friends.' His friendly invitation, his open face, are irresistible. When I join them, a dozen young men, I am accepted as if they had known me all their lives. We listen to music. We talk.

"Can you explain to me what all this talk about women's emancipation is about?" Segou is a devoutly Moslem town. There is no women's lib here, although girls now go to school. What common ground do I have with them? In appearance, everything separates us: culture, race, language, class, lifestyle, nationality, age. Yet we may have one common meeting ground. . . .

I try. "The Koran says that God is merciful and good. It also states that God is infinitely just. Do you agree?" A murmur of agreement, nodded heads, follow my question.

"So, if God is infinitely just and good, He unequal, because that would have been unjust. Therefore, the injustices and inequalities were created through history by men who wanted to impose their domination over women. It is simply a form of fear, because one only attempts to dominate what one fears."

Everyone agrees, How amazing. The rest of the discussion is on how the inequalities were created, and what each one should do to overcome them.

Later, as I sit again by the river writing these lines, a man comes up to me. He speaks in Arabic, I grasp a few words. He seems to be an Islamic scholar. Yet, if his words gentleness.

W. T.

3



"A Child of Senegal": Photograph by Pierre Pittet

remain strange, his smile, the love in his setting on the river, warm, radiating light. As we part, he calls God's blessing upon me. I do the same. This is all natural here:

The river continues to flow, peaceful, majestic, serene. Nobody tries to push it. All, here, are flowing in the current of life. The current carries them very gently.

Oh, the gentleness of black Africa. The light, the human warmth, the embrace of the heart meet one everywhere. Always the children run up to you, trusting, joyful. If there is one word above all I would use to describe this part of Africa, it would be , it is flowing with the stream.

eyes do not. The face is as gentle as the sun place in the world I have met a "civilization of the heart" it is in rural Africa. "You voices of Those Who Know. But I cannot pretend to know. I am trying to listen and learn. Can one do more? For is it not better speak and remove all doubt?"

We in the West have been pushing the river. Frantically. For two centuries. With what results? Disasters.

"You mean, learn something from these

any one primitive Africans!" Those tion Idi Amin, the Angola massacres, the Sahel drought -- all the comfortable excises romantic idealist." I can already hear the for our fear and self-righteousness. "You idealize Africa!"

But is it not more honest to recognize that we all project onto "reality" what we carry "to be silent and be taken for a fool, than to in our hearts? If our hearts are old, or fired, in our hearts? If our hearts are old, or fired, in our hearts? or cynical, or self-satisfied, thus shall we see the world. But if we are still, and let the youthful expectation of love and goodness fill our hearts, we will see goodness and love all As for those who wish to listen, I say: Let around us. They are there, waiting to be

us learn from Africa. Do not push the river.
It is flowing with the stream.

Plerre Prader vand is our rently Director of Plerre Prader vand is our rently Director of Data. The International Research Center in Daka Senegal.

I've never seen a jungle yet of a certainty

Discovery

how the sun keeps trying to sh how flowers continue to bloom

in the almost darkness thick fragrances saturate the air green heaviness closes in.

how a jungle captures even the resisting with the beat of its fierce

Charmed,

I wander in the labyrinth: wander in the jungle mist

the branches

startled by a sudden light. I hurry forward to a patch of brilliance

awake to a fourth dimension within the

Waiting is activity

The dog was restless that night so I took lation at exhibitions or the theatre dwindled or so before dawn, and I felt it unnecessary form, color and structure and a different myself, were in a period of waiting that further. somehow gives one a right to act on impulse, obey a whim. In either case they would fully active process when thinking delves into and even notice a walting-clad figure.

would pass contemplative hours by the river My predawn walk was dramatically ac-

the silver-blown willow leaves shining over just after dawn and the rain came. The earth the water, are a permanent part of me and gathered and absorbed, releasing a new day the river itself - the river flows and of wet and wonderful freshness. We had all quickens in sudden movements of intense been waiting for the rain. joy, in quiet pools of deep wonder. I discover nothing is lost by not having the physical contact. The need to go out to find stimu-

her out as I was wakeful too. It was an hour as patterns of living in a new way took on to put on more than a light dressing gown. dialogue began to develop in unexpected Who could possibly be on the green at that areas. At this time a more searching look hour, unless they had urgent reason, or, like into life gives an impetus that reaches

understand, consider it quite normal, or not beneath. I begin to see that a too busy life without periods of waiting could result in more skimming across thought, ideas, liv-A time of waiting has a strange, essential ing, people. It comes in many ways and could effect on the one involved. There comes a last for a few minutes or several months, point where self-knowledge plunges deeper perhaps years. It involves recognition and than before. As the busy activities, the acknowledgment. Before and during the energetic excursions here and there, the planned time, the pursuit of a career, that were so important, become for a while change, a reaching out, awareness of the impossible and irrelevant I am forced to need to alter course, move in a different assess their value and worth in my life. This direction. This awareness calms the waiting was going to be a well-filled summer: I and smooths the rough edges of expectency.

and roam far afield. I would spend days in companied by sudden flashes of midsum-London, visiting exhibitions, theatres, mer lightning. The familiar shape of the green sprung into clarity and sharp focus, then submerged in a blur. The storm broke

African soliloguy

We are the mediators of the human race The raw material of the earth Love is our breakfast Unity is our luncheon Joy is our dinner Some call our gifts to humanity Negritude; Biack power; Pan Africanism; Some call it soul but soul is Reflected by anyone who bathes in the Radical stream of good What is our mission African kin? Our mission is to join others in Christianizing Christendom

Clee Snipe Jr.

Miniatures

love is inner the outer symbol comes or goes

> dear symbol stay a little

teke care: small verses may lie heavy on the other heart. The Monitor's religious article

God is near

Having a telephone number or name of Mrs. Eddy says of the need to realize our neighbor. What does he do then?

complete confidence to God, divine Love, We are counseled in the Bible, "Be not ever-present, unfailing help in any kind of

Christ Jesus realized fully the in-Father hath not left me alone."* The Wayshower knew that man is God's child, whose real being as God's spiritual reflection can 3:25. know Jesus' comforting assurance.

Many are mastering fear and proving its unreality through applying the liberating, strengthening, spiritual truths learned in Christian Science, which closely follows the words and works of the Way-shower. They are discovering that true security is found in their consciousness of God's ever-presence and unerring control.

In the words of the Discoverer and Founder of Christian Science, Mary Baker Eddy: "The sweet, sacred sense and permanence of man's unity with his Maker, in Science, illumines our present existence with the ever-presence and power of God, good."**

I experienced this "sacred sense" of God's nearness one day last winter. With other members of our car pool, I left work early because of a severe snowstorm. We were going along fine when the car hit an icy spot and went out of control. Not one word was spoken during the next few seconds, which seemed like an eternity. Believe me, we were all praying. The instant the car veered out of control, I knew, with absolute certainty, that not one of us could be hurt. I knew that nothing could separate us from divine Love. Even as we spun wildly, it was completely clear to me that God is the one Truth, the only power. Still spinning, we crossed over three lanes of traffic, hit the median divider, bounced off and skidded back again across the lanes of traffic. When the car finally stopped, there was a deep feeling of gratitude to God for our recovery. Almost at once a policeman was there to help us with our car. While we were waiting at the station for a friend to pick us up, we were wonderfully free from shock and fear over what had just occurred, another proof of the calm security that can be found in God. Christian Science reveals that the real man

is spiritual, not material, not found by human circumstances, not at the mercy of material events. One does not have to go to some place or person to find help; he needs to understand and affirm his inseparability from God, divine Life, Truth, and Love. God's child, which is the true selfhood of you and me and of all men, can never, for even an instant, be deprived of his Father-Mother God's loving care, never out of his Godprovided place of spiritual security.

BIBLE VERSE

And we know that all things work together for good to them that love God, to them who are the called according to his pur-Romans 8:28

someone to contact in case of dire need can spiritual security: "Can Life die? Can Truth provide a sense of security. But one cannot be uncertain? Can Love be less than boundalways have access to a phone, or be near a less? . . . Our surety is in our confidence that we are indeed dwellers in Truth and The best thing. He can always turn in Love, man's eternal mansion."

who, the Bible assures us repeatedly, is an afraid of sudden fear, ... when it cometh."†† Equipped with a provable under-standing of God's supreme government of all His creation, we never have to give in to fear. separability of man from God, divine Spirit. No matter what the situation, we can remain He said, "He that sent me is with me: the perfectly calm, convinced of man's uninvadable safety as God's tenderly beloved child.

real being eternally abides in security and *John 8:29; **Miscellaneous Writings, p. harmony. Each one of us who discerns our 196; †Pulpit and Press, p. 3; ††Proverbs

Send for your free copy of the Christian **Science** Sentincl.

Here's a weekly magazine full of problem-solving ideas.

Its inspiring articles, editorials, personal accounts of healing, and stories for children offer clear views of God and man's relationship to Him . . . new insights into important current subjects... proof of God's goodness in people's own lives.

Your free copy of the Sentinel awaits you. Just fill out and mail this coupon, and we'll

Christian Science Sentinel Box 125, Astor Station Boston, MA, U.S.A. 02123

Please send a free Sentinel to:

and the second s	
Name	
Address	
City	
State/Country Zip	μD

4

justice be served.

extremely careful drafting.

The Irish dilemma

House of Commons. The principle of heredity game. I tremble to think of the logic of this

COMMENTARY

On Britain, the IRA, and the U.S. Embassy in Taiwan

The argument in Britain as to the injustice would be dealt a severe blow and the ends of having belonged to the anti-capital punish- tremendous blow to the morale of the Chinese

Now the Scots can afford Scotland

By George Malcolm Thomson

Socttish Nationalism is an inevitable result of British Socialism.

Let me explain.

When I was a boy living in Edinburgh in the first two decades of the century, the railways of Scotland were owned and run from within the borders of Scotland. So were the Scottish coal mines, the Scottish ironworks and steel foundries.

Now with "nationalization" (as it is called). all these basic heavy industries and services are controlled from London. And the growing power of the state over industrial policy generally plus the tendency of private enterprise to centralize meant that fundamental decision-making in countless other formerly Scottish businesses is centered in London to a degree which would have been dismissed as unthinkable a generation ago.

But what might have been merely an occasion for simmering, resentment has, quite contituencies that a five percent swing of the suddenly, approached explosion point. The reason is simple enough.

realistic, people have always been aware of alists and gloomly feared by the present their country's limited resources. Now, in the majority Labour party in Scotland.

last few years, they have been presented with a sensational and unexpected increment of natural wealth — the oil in the North Sea, most of which lies within that section of the continental shelf which is off the Scottish

This event has blotted out, almost overnight, the argument of level-headed Scots that, while self-government might be a fine and historically justified idea. Scotland could not afford

In consequence of the change, Scottish Nationalism, which used to be the hobby of a handful of romantic gentlemen wearing the kilt, became a practical concern for thousands of intelligent business men and women. And, over a few years, the Scottish National Party - whose ideal is national independence - has become the second strongest party in the

It has eleven members in the present British House of Commons. Its candidates, at the last election, were lying second in so many votes in their direction would make the Nationalists the first party in Scotland. Such a The Scots, an emotional but essentially swing is confidently predicted by the Nation-

alism, the steam has gone out of Socialism. It has become respectable -- and boring. Nation- are being offered the shadow and not the alism has taken on the glamour of rebellion which attracts young people to political

This is the background to the present debate about "devolution" which has taken the English public so much by surprise.

Reluctantly, and in alarm about what might befall them if they took no action, the Labour government has produced proposals for a "Scottish 'Assembly," which will manage £2,000 million so revenue granted them by the British Treasury; the Assembly will have power over Scottish affairs such as housing, the social services and education.

But it will have no power over the Scottish economy (to say nothing of foreign affairs and defense).

These proposals are denounced by the Conservatives as going too far in the direction breaking up the unity of the United Kingdom. They are regarded as derisively inadequate by the Scottish Nationalists.

But what matters most is the effect which the proposals will have on the opinion of ordinary people in Scotland and England. What seems most likely is that, if the Scots are some confidence.

off in the city.

at least hyperactively alive.

next, even if it's bankruptcy.

everybody's problem.

For, simultaneously with the rise of Nation- to be denied control over their economy -above all, the oil - they will think that they

> Nationalists will probably be strengthened The urge to widen the powers they have been conceded will grow. And the "Assembly" will be used as an instrument in that process of enlargement. In other words, the fears of the Conservatives are likely to be realized.

> At present, 20 percent of the Scottish people want "independence;" 50 percent want "de. volution." a term which is not capable to exact definition but which means some degree of ocal self-government within a United King-

An English "backlash" may be awaited with

'But nobody snoozes off

When 3,000 or so New Yorkers, including Helen Hayes, Leonard Bernstein, and Woody Allen, descended on Times Square last week as if it were the village green to sing folk songs like "New York, New York, it's a wonderful town," the spectacle was as incongruous as it was oddly touching. Here stood the supersophisticated inhabitants of one of the toughest cities in the world turned by hard times into an instant community—behaving like Just Plain Folks at a "Save-

in the city'

Melvin Maddocks

Our-Auxiliary-Fire-Department!" box-supper picnic. Meanwhile, the Just Plain Folks in the heartland the hicks in the sticks to whom generations of New Yorkers have said nix - are not exactly losing their precious sleep over the plight of the Big Apple. Gloating might be too strong a word. Again, it might not.

What is it about New York that so irritates people? not excluding those who live there. Here follows a list of the classic grumbles:

Megacity reduces life to terminal superficiality. Everyone dresses smartly, beyond his means. Thinking only of the impression we make, we live in a state of pretentious poverty."

The jungle really is a jungle, especially at night: "Only a fool would go out to dinner without having made his will."

risks, people finally "perish for want of sleep."

Then there are the landlords. The owner "props up his tottering house, covers over gaping cracks in the walls, and tells his tenants to sleep peacefully under a roof ready to cave in."

.. Terrible indictments, really. The only thing is, they were not made against New York but against Rome, by

Cities, historians should remind us, began as walled fortresses. War and siege tend to be their metaphors. "Every city," Plato wrote, "is in a natural state of war with every other." And of course every city is composed of a thousand little civil wars — more or less

Ah, the traffic! Oh, the noise! In spite of all the other

Money is the only value. "People without money should have marched out as a body years ago."

Juvenal, almost 1,900 years ago. Just possibly we (and Juvenal) should be a bit more charitable toward New York and cities in general. To begin with, maybe we ought to give up asking cities to

be restful or uncrowded or friendly or even clean — all

the things they are not. under control — which are called by names like the marketplace, the courts, and downtown traffic.

Struggling to sum up the psyche of the city, Lewis Mumford speaks of "intensified anxiety and aggression" — a "state of dynamic tension and interaction." (Prose about the city leans toward the clinical.)

The faults of cities - see the file on Babylon - have been obvious and flagrant since well before Juvenal. But cities also have their charms — Juvenal, after all. substance of self government. The political influence and power of the

dom; 30 percent want no change.

As the debate proceeds, I should expect to see a stronger demand in Scotland for control over the economy, over industry and, above all, over the oil, that symbol of nationalist ambition and acquisitiveness.

But Scotland is not the only country involved in this argument. What of England? Will there be a realization in that country that the English, too, are a nation?

stayed on in Rome, complaining, an awfully long time.

Cities possess energy like nothing else on earth

except beehives. They are awake -- they are on -- 24

hours a day. People may go balmy, but nobody snoozes

Clutching one's wallet, assaulted by buses, taxis, and

even pedestrians, overcome with selection -- 50 choices

of everything thrust under if not up to the nose -- one is

The city -- indeed the world these days -- is too

hectic a place for wisdom, a word we may have to phase

out as used with the present tense. But as for sheer

awareness and quick quick intelligence, the city stimu-

lates these in people the way a fox stimulates speed in a

"It's a dirty city, but it's not a dumb city," Dustin

Only a domino theory seems to make non-New

Hoffman said at the Times Square rally, giving New

Yorkers willing to help out, and if they do, New York

may become the second-least-popular cause to Saigon.

But New York is more than just a native enclave. It is

still the front edge of American experience: national

life in double-time, determined to be first with what's

If nothing else, New York now poses Mumford's

ultimate question: "Will the city disappear or will the

whole planet turn into a vast urban hive?" After having

our laugh at the expense of the city slicker outslicked,

we non-New Yorkers will do well to think about that

question with a little of the frenzied superattentiveness

of a New Yorker. For the point is, the future - once the

city-man's characteristic obsession - has become

York either a new slogan or its epitaph.

Charles W. Yost Angola: freedom without peace

In principle, I suggest this solution would

give satisfaction to the country as a whole,

though the details would obviously require

The courageous article of Mr. Renny

prompts me to send you my plea to invite the

vox pupuli to write their suggestions how to

What can you do with people that wield an

electric drill to destroy the victims

kneejoints? An eye for an eye, retribution,

punishment, revenge, or anything motivated

by hatred just doesn't come in. One could only

take these elements out of circulation - for

good, without giving grist to the mill of a

future kidnapper in their "noble" liberation

bring to an end this infamous slaughter.

One of the largest and richest countries of

Africa, until recently the crown jewel of the Portuguese Empire, is being cruelly torn It is probable that the vast majority of its six

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

of the present election system on the one hand

and the anachronistic features of the Upper

House on the other, can surely be solved

logically and sensibly by changing the House

of Lords to a body mainly elected by pro-

At one fell swoop we would retain the

desirable and remove the objectionable fea-

tures of the present: we would have both

proportional representation and the con-

stituency system; the expertise and advice of

able people not involved in politics would still

be available; the curb of quieter deliberation

would continue as a brake on rash legislation:

the present polarization to extremes of politi-

cal thought would be undermined; the Upper

House, by virtue of election, would feel on

firmer ground in frustrating any policy of the

natinless from the political parties.

portional representation, with a minority of Orpington, Kent, England

Readers write

million people could not care less whether they are governed by the Popular Movement for the Liberation of Angola, the National Front for the Liberation of Angola, or National Union for the Total Independence of Angola. Like most people they no doubt only wish, now that national independence has been achieved, lo improve their lot and to live in peace.

Unfortunately the three liberation movements have been fighting not only the Portuguese but each other for a decade and a half. As independence approached, the Organization of African Unity made strenuous efforts to bring them together in a coalition government. However, accommodations among them lasted no longer than similar truces in Lebanon and Northern Ireland.

To what extent this intractability is due to the personal ambitions of leaders and to what that Soviet intervention is "difficult to reconextent to genuino political differences it would cile with the principles of coexistence signed behard to say. In any case both ambitions and in 1972" by Brezhnev and Nixon.

Washington differences are magnified by the escalating intervention of outsiders

Angola and its dependent enclave of Cabinda have the misfortune to be rich in apart by personal, ideological, and strategic minerals, oil and coffee, to contain the rail route by which most Zambian copper is exported, and to be strategically located between Zaire and South Africa. These tempting assets seem to have sharpened the appetites of both neighboring and distant

> It is impossible to know how accurate or how inflated may be reports of arms, mercenaries, and "military advisers" being introduced into Angola, but the amounts are certainly large and the consequences disastrous.

The Soviets, Cubans, and some Africans are supporting the Popular Movement. Zaire, the United States, and China are supporting the National Front. The National Union, which is for the moment allied with the front, is being assisted by South Africa. So considerable has Soviet and Cuban help

to the Popular Movement become that Secretary of State Henry Kissinger felt it necessary on Nov. 24 publicly to warn both, asserting

The Angolan civil war is therefore not only devastating that country itself but is undermining U.S.-Soviet detente and shutting the opening door to Cuba. What can be done?

the step of relinquishment was taken.

Ashtead, Surrey, England

U.S. Embassy in Talwan

We might recall two other recent African civil wars, that in the Congo (now Zaire) and that in Nigeria when the eastern province endeavored to break away as Biafra. In the first case the United Nations, under

the leadership of Dag Hammarsjkold, with the blessing of the United States, promptly sent a force which over a period of four years checked outside intervention and held together the vast country.

This was in many respects the UN's most successful peace-keeping operation. In all fairness it must be said, however, that from the Soviet point of view it was an operation designed to exclude them and their friends from the Congo and to install the U.S. in the predominant position it still occupies.

In the case of Biafra, on the other hand, the OAU strongly opposed its doing so. It was Soviets would find it very difficult to veto. their contention that the time had arrived when Africans should settle their own affairs.

to the loyalists who might wish to leave once Taiwan still needs moral support. In fact, that is the only support she needs. The Nationalist I write as one who feels so horrified at the government has made it clear that it does not casual mention of yet another innocent victim. want the Americans to shed blood for her. In Ruth Koch this sense, shifting the Embassy could only be interpreted as an intention to abandon Tai-

in Taiwan. Remember the collapse of morale

The second thought is the realisation of the that preceded the fall of Cambodia and

historical background and that this falls under Vietnam? Although the anti-Communist spirit

the heading: Sow the wind and reap the and will to fight in Taiwan are surely higher

whirlwind. So maybe we must open our doors than was the case in Cambodia and Vietnam,

Second, as far as the United States is Mr. Charles Yost argued in his column that concerned, sacrificing a loyal friend to apshifting the U.S. Embassy from Taiwan to pease an old enemy will do irreparable Peking need not imply "abandonment" of damage to America's free world leadership. Taiwan but merely conformity with the Why cannot Japan win the respect of Asian pattern followed by Japan and some other countries? Righteousness contributes more to "charisma" than appeasement. The United It seems to me that Mr. Yost has neglected States does not need to conform to the pattern the psychological impact of such a move. First of politically small countries.

of all, to shift the Embassy will be a Athens Ga. Chen-sheng Chung

> This still seems to be the African position in regard to Angola. But should it be maintained when their own efforts at peace-keeping have failed and when Angola is being laid waste in substantial part by foreign intervention?

> > The time has come when the U.S., which in Secretary Kissinger's words favors "an African solution to an African problem," should recognize that the solution, like the problem. can no longer be held within those conventional bounds.

Specifically, the U.S. might explore, first with the OAU and then with the members of the UN Security Council, the possibility of sending into Angola a peace-keeping force composed entirely of Africans but financially and logistically supported by the UN, designed to exclude foreign intervention, to bring about and maintain a cease-fire, and to revive the abortive coalition government.

If this endeavor proves too ambitious to be acceptable, the U.S. might propose that the Security Council at least condemn all outside although great powers did pour in arms to the intervention, including introduction of arms. opposing sides, the UN did not intervene advisers, and mercenaries. If such a resolubecause both the Nigerian Government and tion were supported by the Africans, the

© 1975 Charles W. Yost

The Democrats search for a candidate

The traveling reporter usually asks the questions — but he also gets a lot of questions. And the most persistent one comes out of a perplexity that people have about the inability of the Democrats to come up with a candidate that is widely perceived to be of presidential

Oh yes, Senator Kennedy is so viewed by many Democrats — probably because they see something of John F. Kennedy in the Maschusetts Senator. But Kennedy is not a candidate. So hé says. And there are, indeed, ompelling reasons to take the Senator at his

And Hubert Humphrey has a "presidential image," among many people. But he's not in the open-candidacy field. And the very fact that the Democrats are looking in his direction toward a man who is somewhat shopworn by his long quest for the presidency — shows low less-than-promising the current 10-candidate field of presidential hopefuls is regarded ^{by} party members.

Why — people ask — are the Democrats so delicient in an outstanding candidate? For the answer it is useful to look back to the lays of Franklin Roosevelt and remember how devoid the Republicans were of candidates who were being widely perceived as

Presidential timber." FDR so dominated the

arty. And, also, the FDR period shows how the out-of-power party tends at such times to look highly deficient of possible presidential-stature contenders. The Republicans had to look high and low before finding a former Democrat — Wendell Willkle — who did have that presidential look, in the eyes of many. But he did not have enough allure to win. And, finally, to find a winner the Republicans came up with a famous general who really hadn't been a member of any party (Elsenhower had earlier been woold by the Democrats and

Harry Truman) but who did have the appear-

disliked by many - as well as being loved by a

large majority - it was difficult to find any

Republican, talented as he might be, who

looked as awesomely presidential as this

FDR is an extreme example. But he vividly

illustrates how the president does have a

tremendous political advantage — because of

public exposure - over leaders in the opposi-

powerful figure in the White House.

ance of possessing presidential stature. Eisenhower as President for two terms did much the same thing to the Democrats, becoming such a Lowering figure that as time went on no Democrat looked sufficiently presidential by comparison Actually, Adlai Stevenson was presidential timber indeed;

sure the Democrats became that Stevenson "had the stuff," Much of this was because Eisenhower, once ensconced in his position of executive power, looked bigger and bigger. And Stevenson suffered by the inevitable

the first debate, with a large segment of the American public watching the TV screen and hanging on each word, that Kennedy was perceived as a man dealing with both Nixon and the lasues with great poise and intelligence. That was the moment when Kennedy came out from under the disadvantage of looking less than presidential.

Lyndon Johnson and the Democrats tended to demoralize the Republicans and make It difficult to find a powerful GOP candidate, one who could score well at the polls. Then Johnson was rebuiffed by his own party because of the Vietnam war and this provided the opportunity for a Nixon who may vell have won in 1968 more because of the

American scene that although he was heavily And he looked very much so in 1952 when both war-divided and war-discredited Democratic he and Eisenhower were fresh figures on the Party than because he was so widely viewed as presidential scene: But the longer that Eisen-hower remained in the presidency the less "presidential look" in his losses to Kennedy and to Governor Brown in California.

Now the Republicans will have been in the White House for eight years. But Nixon, too, was discredited. This, of itself, should have helped the Democrats to come up with a highly attractive candidate. Obviously when John F. Kennedy, one must remember, first Nixon was riding high, he had come again to President Richard Nixon, in a sense, gave it to ern's problems was that he did not, to many, him by agreeing to the debates. And it was in look as presidential as the man in the White House. But Nixon fell from that height - and opened up the door to a Democrat.
Yet no Democratic candidate widely ac-

knowledged to have the "president look" has come forward. Doubtless Gerald Ford has moved into the presidency with sufficient aplomb; strength and candor to make it difficult for the Democrats to come up with someone who looks as "presidential" by comparison, That is, it seems that his being in the White House even a short time has given Ford this "presidential" advantage — an advantage he holds, too, over fellow Republican Ronald Reagan.

Mr. Sperling is chief of the Washington bureau of The Christian Science Monitor.

Joseph C. Harsch

@

THE REAL PROPERTY.

E pu

context of the search for a Middle East peace. From now on the Palestinians are to be included in the process. This means that instead of just negotiating over state bound-instead over state of just negotiating over state bound-instead over state o instead of just negotiating over state boundaries the parties will at long last begin thinking seriously of how to fit the unsettled, fragmented, and resentful Palestinians into a future settlement.

Israel has long tried to defer this moment. But a majority in the UN's Security Council favors hearing the Palestinians. The American delegation has decided to stand on the sidelines and allow the change to happen. This is in itself a method of prodding Israel into fresh thinking about the Palestinians. In effect, Washington is saying to Israel that the subject can no longer be avoided. Here are some of the angles of the problem. There are a million and a half Palestinians

who still live in refugee camps scattered all

over the Middle East because they refuse to

accept as their rightful and permanent homes

anything other than the villages and farms.

They want to go back.

country of Jews among whom a small minority of Arabs live. If anything like a million and a half Arabs were allowed to return to their tual majority.

problem which would not lead eventually to a decisive Arab majority in all of the territories which used to be called Palestine, and even in that part of Palestine which is now Israel?

But Israel would cease to be Israel if the numbered the Jews.

community — outside of Israel proper.

So far all such ideas have foundered on the

return to their native towns and villages will the concept of a state of Israel which exists in And the Palestinians are just as determined

problem does not go away. Yet so long as this Palestinian urge ent

If there is some day to be a reconciliate Arabs outnumbered the Jews in Israel if the If there is some day to be a reconcurrence and the Jews in Israel. There that day is probably far in the future, But might still be a Jewish homeland in Palestine start has to be made. That is what by Arab consent. But it could hardly be a state happening right now. The start is high run by Jews for Jews if the Arabs out, punctuated by guerrilla raids said remaining the property of the Jews. A lot of effort was spent in Washington in Uninking.

The nub of the Middle East problem

At present there are 450,000 Arabs in Israel and 2,700,000 Jews. Israel is predominantly a original homes Israel would at once be a country with a large and growing Arab minority which might well become an even-

If all Palestinians were allowed to return at will to their ancestral homes Israel would at once be a predominantly Arab state. There are about three million Palestinians in all who live outside of the military frontiers of Israel, No one knows how many of those who have made lives for themselves outside of the refugee camps would also return if they could Certainly some, probably not all. But any settlement of the Palestine refugee problem which would satisfy the bulk of the Palestinians would certainly mean an Arab majority in from which they came in what is now the state

An important change is to be noted in the of Israel. They claim the right to go back. the territories now under Israeli military the Eisenhower era on this problem. A plan control. And it could easily mean Arabs was worked out for the economic develop

Israel has always hoped that eventually the

Palestinians would be resettled outside of Israel. In theory it might be done. There is certainly enough Arab oil money for resettlenent. And many a Palestinian has settled in other countries. But the other Arab countries resist. The Palestinian is different. The others find him too energetic. And, he tends to think of himself as a Palestinian and tends to want to

effort involving Israel and the Arabs together, new employment for the whole Pelestinia

incompatibility of the Palestinian urgs to go home now as they were 20 years ago.

Israel's very nature remains in question Israel can be secure with Arab consent: it can never be totally secure so long as surrounded by unreconciled Araba

punctuated by guerrilla raids and rep bombs. But there is also, a new start